

# **HARD CHOICES**

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# **CYRUS VANCE**

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*Critical  
Years in  
America's  
Foreign  
Policy*

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# Hard Choices Critical Years In Americas Foreign Policy

**Amitav Acharya**



## **Hard Choices Critical Years In Americas Foreign Policy:**

**Hard Choices** Cyrus Roberts Vance,1983      *American Foreign Policy Since the Vietnam War* Richard A Melanson,2015-02-12 This book integrates the study of presidential politics and foreign policy making from the Vietnam aftermath to the events following September 11 and the Iraqi War Focusing on the relationship between presidents foreign policy agendas and domestic politics it offers compelling portraits of presidents Nixon Carter Reagan Bush I Clinton and Bush II In the course of comparing the efforts of these presidents to articulate a clear conception of the national interest and to forge a foreign policy consensus the author shows the key role of public opinion in constraining presidential initiatives in particular the decision to use military force overseas Never more timely this popular text is appropriate for courses in U S foreign policy the presidency or contemporary U S politics      **American Foreign Relations Reconsidered, 1890-1993** Gordon Martel,1994 Brings together 12 scholars of US foreign relations Each contributor provides a concise summary of an important theme in US affairs since the Spanish American War US policy process economic interests relations with the Third World and the nuclear arms race have been highlighted      **The Transformation of American International Power in the 1970s** Barbara Zanchetta,2014 Barbara Zanchetta analyzes the evolution of American Soviet relations during the 1970s from the rise of détente during the Nixon administration to the policy's crisis and fall during the final years of the Carter presidency This study traces lines of continuity among the Nixon Ford and Carter administrations and assesses its effects on the ongoing redefinition of America's international role in the post Vietnam era Against the background of superpower cooperation in arms control Dr Zanchetta analyzes aspects of the global bipolar competition including U S China relations the turmoil in Iran and Afghanistan and the crises in Angola and the Horn of Africa In doing so she unveils both the successful transformation of American international power during the 1970s and its long term problematic legacy      **Selling Intervention and War** Jon Western,2021-02-10 *Selling Intervention and War* examines the competition among foreign policy elites in the executive branch and Congress in winning the hearts and minds of the American public for military intervention The book studies how the president and his supporters organize campaigns for public support for military action According to Jon Western the outcome depends upon information and propaganda advantages media support or opposition the degree of cohesion within the executive branch and the duration of the crisis Also important is whether the American public believes that military threat is credible and victory plausible Not all such campaigns to win public support are successful in some instances foreign policy elites and the president and his advisors have to back off Western uses several modern conflicts including the current one in Iraq as case studies to illustrate the methods involved in selling intervention and war to the American public the decision not to intervene in French Indochina in 1954 the choice to go into Lebanon in 1958 and the more recent military actions in Grenada Somalia Bosnia and Iraq *Selling Intervention and War* is essential reading for scholars and students of U S foreign policy international security the military and foreign policy and international conflict

*US Arms Policies Towards the Shah's Iran* Stephen McGlinchey, 2014-06-05 This book reconstructs and explains the arms relationship that successive U S administrations developed with the Shah of Iran between 1950 and 1979 This relationship has generally been neglected in the extant literature leading to a series of omissions and distortions in the historical record By detailing how and why Iran transitioned from a primitive military aid recipient in the 1950s to America s primary military credit customer in the late 1960s and 1970s this book provides a detailed and original contribution to the understanding of a key Cold War episode in U S foreign policy By drawing on extensive declassified documents from more than 10 archives the investigation demonstrates not only the importance of the arms relationship but also how it reflected and contributed to the wider evolution of U S Iranian relations from a position of Iranian client state dependency to a situation where the U S became heavily leveraged to the Shah for protection of the Gulf and beyond until the policy met its disastrous end in 1979 as an antithetical regime took power in Iran This book will be of interest to students and scholars of Middle East studies US Foreign Policy and Security studies and for those seeking better foundations for which to gain an understanding of U S foreign policy in the final decade of the Cold War and beyond

*Logic of Conflict* Steven Greffenius, 2019-07-12 The author s argument ties this literature to a field that is often called the logic of inquiry He criticizes an influential and deliberately analytical approach to the study of international conflict and show what can be gained by bringing more integrative or synthetic approaches to bear on problems in the field The study started as an effort to work out some problems in international relations theory and it has remained that through eight years of writing and research Still the book is more than incidentally about the Middle East and evidence from the region informs the argument made here This evidence is of two kinds traditional historical material from both primary and secondary sources and data on events that have occurred during the course of both conflictual and cooperative exchanges between the actors there The treatment focuses on the relationship between Egypt and Israel between 1967 and 1979 a period that saw their relations pass from the most intense antagonism to a reasonable degree of comity if not friendship

*America's Cold War* Campbell Craig, Fredrik Logevall, 2020-07-14 In a brilliant new interpretation Campbell Craig and Fredrik Logevall reexamine the successes and failures of America s Cold War This provocative book lays bare the emergence of a political tradition in Washington that feeds on external dangers real or imagined a mindset that inflames U S foreign policy to this day

**A Choice of Enemies** Lawrence Freedman, 2008-05-13 It is in the Middle East that the U S has been made to confront its attitudes on the use of force the role of allies and international law The history of the U S in the Middle East then becomes an especially revealing mirror on America s view of its role in the wider world In this wise objective and illuminating history Lawrence Freedman shows how three key events in 1978 1979 helped establish the foundations for U S involvement in the Middle East that would last for thirty years without offering any straightforward or bloodless exit options the Camp David summit leading to the Israel Egypt Treaty the Iranian Islamic revolution leading to the Shah s departure followed by the hostage crisis and the socialist revolution in Afghanistan

resulting in the doomed Soviet intervention Drawing on his considerable expertise Freedman makes clear how America's strategic choices in those and subsequent crises led us to where we are today Managing Ethnic Conflict in Africa Donald S. Rothchild,1997 In this book Donald Rothchild analyzes the successes and failures of attempts at conflict resolution in different African countries and offers comprehensive ideas for successful mediation The book demonstrates how negotiation and mediation can promote conflict resolution along with a political environment that fosters development The Control Agenda Matthew J. Ambrose,2018-04-15 The Control Agenda is a sweeping account of the history of the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks SALT their rise in the Nixon and Ford administrations their downfall under President Carter and their powerful legacies in the Reagan years and beyond Matthew Ambrose pays close attention to the interplay of diplomacy domestic politics and technology and finds that the SALT process was a key point of reference for arguments regarding all forms of Cold War decision making Ambrose argues elite U S decision makers used SALT to better manage their restive domestic populations and to exert greater control over the shape structure and direction of their nuclear arsenals Ambrose also asserts that prolonged engagement with arms control issues introduced dynamic effects into nuclear policy Arms control considerations came to influence most areas of defense decision making while the measure of stability SALT provided allowed the examination of new and potentially dangerous nuclear doctrines The Control Agenda makes clear that verification and compliance concerns by the United States prompted continuous reassessments of Soviet capabilities and intentions assessments that later undergirded key U S policy changes toward the Soviet Union Through SALT's many twists and turns accusations and countercharges secret backchannels and propaganda campaigns the specter of nuclear conflict loomed large U.S. Military Strategy in the Gulf (Routledge Revivals) Amitav Acharya,2014-01-02 First published in 1989 this title explores the nature and dimensions of the U S strategy in the Gulf in the formative years that followed the fall of the Shah the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and the outbreak of the Iran Iraq war It describes the formation of the U S Rapid Deployment Joint Task Force and the U S Central Command their force structure and the network of U S bases and facilities in the region The role of pro Western countries in the wider region in particular Pakistan Egypt Jordan and Israel in the formulation of strategy is discussed in detail along with a more general assessment of the achievements and failures of U S strategy in the Gulf towards the end of the 1980s In light of the persistent struggle for peace within the Middle East this is a timely reissue which will be of great interest to students researching U S military strategy over the past thirty years

International Relations Since 1945 John W. Young,John Kent,2013-02-07 International Relations since 1945 offers undergraduate students a comprehensive and accessible introduction to global political history since World War II Clearly structured and with a balance of description and analysis the text is also supported by a range of helpful learning features and an accompanying website The United States and Israel Abraham Ben-Zvi,1993 Ben Zvi also shows how former Prime Minister Shamir's decision to build settlements in the occupied territories aggravated an already tense situation between the

U S and Israel and he concludes with comments on the Gulf War and the return to power of the Labor Party in 1992

**American Orientalism** Douglas Little,2009-09-15 Douglas Little explores the stormy American relationship with the Middle East from World War II through the war in Iraq focusing particularly on the complex and often inconsistent attitudes and interests that helped put the United States on a collision course with radical Islam early in the new millennium After documenting the persistence of orientalist stereotypes in American popular culture Little examines oil Israel and other aspects of U S policy He concludes that a peculiar blend of arrogance and ignorance has led American officials to overestimate their ability to shape events in the Middle East from 1945 through the present day and that it has been a driving force behind the Iraq war For this updated third edition Little covers events through 2007 including a new chapter on the Bush Doctrine demonstrating that in many important ways George W Bush s Middle Eastern policies mark a sharp break with the past

**The ^AOrigins of Overthrow** Payam Ghalehdar,2021-08-06 In The Origins of Overthrow Payam Ghalehdar offers a novel explanation for a puzzling phenomenon in US foreign policy forcible regime change The 2003 invasion of Iraq shows that the costs of regime change in terms of blood and treasure can far exceed its benefits for the United States Yet the US has repeatedly engaged in overthrowing foreign leaders and regimes This book explains why and argues that the emotional state of US presidents sheds light on US regime change decisions

**Obasanjo, Nigeria and the World** John Iliffe,2011 Olusegun Obasanjo has been the most important and controversial figure in Nigeria s first 50 years of independence and the most powerful African of his time John Iliffe examines Olusegun Obasanjo s complex personality and the extreme controversy he arouses among Nigerians and illustrates the immense demands made on a leader of a state like Nigeria

**Vietnam War** James H. Willbanks,2017-11-16 This detailed two volume set considers the Vietnam War one of America s longest and bloodiest wars from a topical perspective addressing the main characters and key events of the war and supplying many relevant primary source documents The Vietnam War not only claimed the lives of nearly 60 000 Americans and more than a million Vietnamese but the prolonged conflict also resulted in a firestorm of protest at home that shook the foundations of the country and made U S citizens question the moral principles and motivations behind our foreign policy and military actions Written in a very accessible style by recognized authorities on the war Vietnam War A Topical Exploration and Primary Source Collection provides students and general readers with a complete overview of the conflict in Vietnam a broad topic that remains an important part of the American history and world history curriculum Using a topical approach to cover all aspects of the war the set enables students to see the complete picture of the conflict through its presentation of reference entries and documents arranged in cohesive compelling chapters Examples of the primary documents in the set include Communist Party Evaluation of the Tet Offensive 1968 and President Richard Nixon s Speech on Vietnamization 1969 These primary sources are augmented by oral histories of soldiers who fought in the Tet Offensive Additionally maps and images in each section enhance the aesthetic appeal of the book and heighten students understanding

of the material Readers will come away with both a strong comprehension of the Vietnam War as well as an appreciation for how significant this proxy conflict was as a lead up event to the global Cold War     The Shah, the Islamic Revolution and the United States Darioush Bayandor,2018-12-02 The Islamic Revolution in 1979 transformed Iranian society and reshaped the political landscape of the Middle East Four decades later Darioush Bayandor draws upon heretofore untapped archival evidence to reexamine the complex domestic and international dynamics that led to the Revolution Beginning with the socioeconomic transformation of the 1960s this book follows the Shah s rule through the 1970s tracing the emergence of opposition movements the Shah s blunders and miscalculations the influence of the post Vietnam zeitgeist and the role of the Carter administration The Shah the Islamic Revolution and the United States offers new revelations about how Iran was thrown into chaos and an ailing ruler lost control with consequences that still reverberate today     *A Darkly Radiant Vision* Gary Dorrien,2023-07-25 The third and final volume in the first comprehensive history of Black social Christianity by the greatest theological ethicist of the twenty first century Michael Eric Dyson The Black social gospel is a tradition of unsurpassed and ongoing importance in American life argues Gary Dorrien in his groundbreaking trilogy on the history of Black social Christianity This concluding volume an interpretation of the tradition since the early 1970s follows Dorrien s award winning *The New Abolition* W E B Du Bois and the Black Social Gospel and *Breaking White Supremacy* Martin Luther King Jr and the Black Social Gospel Beginning in the shadow of Martin Luther King Jr Dorrien examines the past fifty years of this intellectual and activist tradition interpreting its politics theology ethics social criticism and social justice organizing He argues that Black social Christianity is today an intersectional tradition of discourse and activist religion that interrelates liberation theology womanist theology antiracist politics LGBTQ theory cultural criticism progressive religion broad based interfaith organizing and global solidarity politics *A Darkly Radiant Vision* features in depth discussions of Andrew Young Jesse Jackson Samuel DeWitt Proctor Gayraud Wilmore James Cone Cornel West Katie Geneva Cannon Stacey Floyd Thomas Traci Blackmon William J Barber II Raphael G Warnock and many others

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