

RESEARCH ARTICLE

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Caregiver awareness of reproductive health issues for women with intellectual disabilities

Lan-Ping Lin¹, Pei-Ying Lin², Shang-Wei Hsu³, Ching-Hui Loh^{4,5}, Jin-Ding Lin^{1,2*}, Chia-Ian Lai⁶, Wu-Chien Chien², Fu-Gong Lin²

Abstract

Background: Limited attention has been paid to the issue of reproductive health as it affects women with intellectual disabilities, despite reproductive health being a vital issue in public health policy for women in the general population. This paper describes caregiver awareness of reproductive health issues relative to women with intellectual disabilities who are being cared for in welfare institutions in Taiwan.

Methods: The study employed a cross-sectional, questionnaire-based study which recruited 1,152 caregivers (response rate = 71.87%) from 32 registered disability welfare institutions in Taiwan. We classified their understanding/awareness of reproductive health issues into four domains: menstrual (1) and menopause (2) issues, sex education (3), and reproductive health services (4). Each domain had five associated yes/no questions and the total score for the four domains was out of a maximum of 20. Data were analyzed using SPSS 15.0 software.

Results: We found that most of the caregivers were familiar with matters concerning sex education, menopause, and reproductive health services, but they lacked adequate understanding of issues associated with menstruation in women with ID. Many aspects of reproductive health such as "menstrual pain", "age at menarche", "masturbation", "diet during perimenopause", and "publicly available reproductive health services" were issues in which caregivers lacked adequate knowledge and required further instruction. Logistic regression analysis revealed that female caregivers with a university degree, and those who had experience assisting with reproductive health care were more inclined to have higher reproductive health awareness scores than their counterparts.

Conclusions: This study highlights that service providers should offer appropriate reproductive health education to institutional caregivers, and that more attention be focused on the personal experiences and concerns of intellectually disabled women in future research.

Background

There is general consensus in the healthcare community concerning the need for defined policies and services aimed specifically at reproductive health for individuals with intellectual disabilities (ID). It is likely that such undertakings would be supported by society as a whole. Previous studies have shown that the sexuality of people with ID has often been stereotyped, with this group typically characterized as being childlike and asexual, invariably leading to a denial of their socio-sexual maturity and needs. Rodgers suggested that women with ID should have more control over the non-medical

aspects of menstrual management, so that their individual needs can be met [1]. Generally, people with ID have conservative attitudes towards sexual intercourse and homosexuality, but they may become involved in personal intimate contact with persons with whom they are familiar [2]. Schupf and colleagues encountered a variety of reproductive health issues, such as the age-adjusted likelihood of menopause being twice as high in women with Down syndrome as in women with other forms of ID [3], and despite the ban on involuntary sterilization, it appears that many parents and caregivers of persons with ID still support sterilization as a form of contraception, especially for persons with severe ID [2]. Servais [4] reviewed previous scientific studies that assessed the expectations and support needs of persons with ID in terms of sexual health, and pointed out that

* Correspondence: as50706@ndmctshg.edu.tw

¹Graduate Institute of Life Sciences, National Defense Medical Center, Taipei, Taiwan

Full list of author information is available at the end of the article

Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities

**Karrie A. Shogren, Michael L.
Wehmeyer, Nirbhay N. Singh**



Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities:

Health of Women with Intellectual Disabilities Patricia Noonan-Walsh, Patricia Walsh, Tamar Heller, 2002-06-28 The first interdisciplinary book taking a contextual approach to the developing health needs of women with intellectual disabilities It considers the social economic and political contexts of health promotion Its concise but comprehensive evidence base makes it a unique reliable source for a wide readership

Clinical Psychology and People with Intellectual Disabilities Eric Emerson, Chris Hatton, Kate Dickson, Rupa Gonen, Amanda Caine, Jo Bromley, 2012-03-14 Clinical Psychology People with Intellectual Disabilities provides trainee and qualified clinical psychologists with the most up to date information and practical clinical skills for working with people with intellectual disabilities Represents an invaluable training text for those planning to work with people with intellectual disabilities Includes coverage of key basic concepts relevant clinical skills and the most important areas of clinical practice All chapters have been fully updated with the latest evidence New chapters cover working professionally working with people with autism and addressing aspects of the wider social context within which people with learning disabilities live Beneficial to related health and social care staff including psychiatrists nurses and social workers

Health Disparities and Intellectual Disabilities, 2015-07-29 International Review of Research in Developmental Disabilities is an ongoing scholarly look at research into the causes effects classification systems and syndromes of developmental disabilities Contributors come from wide ranging perspectives including genetics psychology education and other health and behavioral sciences Provides the most recent scholarly research in the study of developmental disabilities A vast range of perspectives is offered and many topics are covered An excellent resource for academic researchers

Care of the Adult with Intellectual Disability in Primary Care Peter Lindsay, 2020-01-30 Care of adults with intellectual disability in the UK has relocated from long stay hospitals to small community homes and family placements This has led to GPs increasing responsibility for the care of a group with particularly high rates of morbidity and mortality This key book is the first in the UK to describe and advise on the medical care of adults with intellectual disability in primary care and in the community It is a practical handbook written by clinicians with regular involvement in the care of adults with intellectual disability and is based on current practice and international evidence bases Numerous conditions from autism spectrum disorders to Williams syndrome are explored the complex problems they can present examined and the need to offer annual health checks and implement practices to comply with QOF requirements addressed A glossary and a list of useful electronic resources is also included The book's content reflects the RCGP curriculum and the Curriculum Guardian has been responsible for much of the editing It will be informative reading for GPs practice nurses GP registrars medical students district nurses physiotherapists and occupational therapists as well as for the families and friends of adults with intellectual disability

Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Maria Gabriela Valdovinos, 2024-09-13 This new reference provides a comprehensive overview of intellectual and developmental disabilities incorporating multiple

perspectives and disciplines including developmental neuroscience genetics psychiatry and psychology with a multifaceted approach offering readers appreciation for the richness of the population and field It provides readers with an understanding of the developmental biological and behavioral aspects of developmental disabilities with the aim of understanding their causes the differences between disabilities and familiarity with the prognosis and developmental outcomes for children diagnosed with various developmental disabilities *Oxford Handbook of Learning and Intellectual Disability Nursing* Owen Barr,Bob Gates,2018-11-22 Fully updated to meet current guidelines and standards of practice this handbook provides concise and practical information for intellectual and learning disability nurses Small enough to slip into a bag for daily reference but still highly detailed this is an invaluable resource for everyone working in the field **Intellectual Disability and Ill Health** Jean O'Hara,Jane Mary McCarthy,Nick Bouras,2010-01-21 Health care and aetiology Systems disorders Disorders of the nervous system and neurodevelopment **Intellectual Disabilities and Autism: Ethics and Practice** Andria Bianchi,Janet A. Vogt,2024-08-31 This book meaningfully reflects upon difficult timely and debated ethics questions relating to people with intellectual disabilities IDs and autistic people The book challenges now dated perceptions and introduces innovative ideas by leading scholars regarding some of the most complex controversial and relevant ethical dilemmas involving these neurodiverse populations People with IDs and or those on the autism spectrum continue to experience various forms of oppression and unjust treatment across the globe despite the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities CRPD The collection explores questions such as Can people with IDs make informed decisions about their medical treatment living circumstances and overall life What are the ethical implications of selective termination of pregnancy based on a gene linked to a condition conferring intellectual impairment How can we ensure that people with IDs and autistic people are meaningfully included in research Can people with IDs successfully parent How can we support the capabilities of neurodiverse populations such that they enjoy the rights afforded by the CRPD Each contributor critically examines how we can move forward to create a world that understands and respects the rights of every person with ID and or autism An indispensable read for bioethicists ethics students social justice scholars and others interested in and working with people with IDs and autistic people *Health Promotion for People with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities* Laurence Taggart,Wendy Cousins,2014-01-16 People with learning disabilities are affected by significantly more health problems than the general population and are much more likely to have significant health risks Yet evidence suggests they are not receiving the same level of health education and health promotion opportunities as other members of society This important interdisciplinary book is aimed at increasing professional awareness of the importance of health promotion activities for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities Written by an international board of experts it is a thorough and comprehensive guide for students professionals and carers The book considers a variety of challenges faced by those with intellectual disabilities from physical illnesses such as diabetes epilepsy and sexual health issues through to issues

such as addiction mental health and ageing Contributors Jim Blair Penny Blake Malin Broberg Michael Brown Eddie Chaplin Bob Davies Gillian Eastgate Paul Fleming Dora Fisher Linda Goddard Tamar Heller John Heng Thanos Karatzias Mike Kerr Nick Lennox Tadhg MacIntyre Beth Marks Jane McCarthy Judith Moyle Karen Nankervis Ruth Northway Joseph O Grady Renee Proulx Janet Robertson Cathy Ross Jasmina Sisirak Eamonn Slevin David S Stewart William F Sullivan Beverley Temple Hana Vlkov Henny van Schrojenstein Lantman de Valk I highly recommend this book to anyone working directly with people with an intellectual disability as well as professionals academics and students who strive to promote issues and improve the lives of people with intellectual disabilities and their families Agnes Lunny OBE Chief Executive of Positive Futures Northern Ireland The editors and authors have done practitioners a great favour in bringing together in one volume a comprehensive account of how children and adults with intellectual disabilities can be supported to lead healthier lives Roy McConkey Professor of Developmental Disabilities University of Ulster Northern Ireland This timely and important book synthesises current knowledge about health promotion interventions for people with intellectual disabilities Written by leading researchers and practitioners it should be on the bookshelves of everyone concerned with addressing the stark inequalities in health experienced by people with intellectual disabilities around the world Eric Emerson Professor of Disability Population Health University of Sydney Australia and Emeritus Professor of Disability and Health Research Lancaster University UK This book is current and different from other textbooks I have used before The book is pitched at a very easy to understand level and any healthcare professional or student working with people with intellectual and developmental disabilities can use it The content is very up to date and relevant The use of comprehensive authors with differing backgrounds demonstrates the textbook has a wide range of expertise and knowledge packed into it that makes the book very relevant learning disabilities practice I will definitely be recommending this textbook to undergraduate nursing students in Learning Disabilities Dorothy Kupara Lecturer in Learning Disabilities Nursing University of West London

Health Inequalities and People with Intellectual Disabilities Eric Emerson, Chris Hatton, 2014 An authoritative evidence based overview of the health needs of people with intellectual disabilities and how to manage these needs appropriately

Learning and Intellectual Disability Nursing Practice Kay Mafuba, 2023-03-30 This well respected core text provides a comprehensive solid foundation for students of nursing and practitioners who care for and or support people with learning intellectual disabilities in a range of health and social care settings and scenarios This book addresses learning intellectual disability nursing from various perspectives including historical and contemporary practice health promotion interventions for good mental health people with profound disabilities and complex needs care across the lifespan and forensics This new edition has been comprehensively updated throughout and now includes two entirely new chapters One covers liaison nursing and the other explores the future for learning intellectual disability nursing The book includes numerous case studies and learning activities to support the reader as well as remaining clinically relevant Uniquely this text is linked and

benchmarked to the Nursing and Midwifery Councils UK Future Nurse Standards of Proficiency and the Nursing and Midwifery Board of Ireland's Competencies for nursing students This text is essential reading for anyone studying learning intellectual disabilities at undergraduate and post graduate levels it will also be a useful resource for the wider family of nursing as well as health and social care professionals

Gaming and Technology Addiction: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice Management Association, Information Resources, 2016-08-05 Addiction is a powerful and destructive condition impacting large portions of the population around the world While typically associated with substances such as drugs and alcohol technology and gaming addiction have become a concern in recent years as technology use has become ubiquitous Gaming and Technology Addiction Breakthroughs in Research and Practice explores the social and psychological implications of technology and gaming addiction in addition to ways to manage and treat this unique form of addiction Focusing on emerging research case studies and future outlooks this comprehensive publication is an essential resource for psychologists counselors graduate level students and researchers studying psychology and technology use

Leadership for Intellectual Disability Service Elizabeth A. Curtis, Fintan Sheerin, 2019-04-11 Intellectual disability ID once called mental retardation is characterized by below average intelligence or mental ability and a lack of skills necessary for day to day living People with intellectual disabilities can and do learn new skills but they learn them slowly The proposed book argues for alternative and innovative approaches to leadership in intellectual disability service provision It does this in the light of service scandals including Winterborne View UK Oswald D Heck USA Aras Attracta Ireland and many others The book will explore the failed leadership issues underpinning such debacles and then examine how the context for intellectual disability service provision has changed It will then propose alternative models for service leadership that are contiguous with the changed landscape ending with exemplary vignettes outlining situations where such innovative change is happening

Transition and Change in the Lives of People with Intellectual Disabilities David May, 2000 This book presents the lives of people with intellectual disabilities as a series of transitions and offers us a view of the world that is as complex as any other The contributors have extensive research experience in this field and provide a comprehensive review of their research drawing out the implications for policy and practice

Physical Health of Adults with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Vee P. Prasher, Matthew P. Janicki, 2018-10-29 This fully revised and expanded second edition brings together findings from research and clinical practice with comprehensive coverage of the important aspects of physical health in persons with intellectual disability Professionals involved in the medical and social care and support of persons with intellectual disability should have a broad understanding of the essential range of issues and therefore this book provides a truly multi disciplinary perspective complete with many tables figures and illustrations to underline the key points The reader is updated on ongoing developments in the general population which will become increasingly more relevant to adults with intellectual disability This book also acknowledges that the impact on the person and on their carers always

needs to be taken into account with treatment programs established with a multi faceted team approach in mind This book is aimed at an international audience of physicians and other allied health personnel concerned about the health and welfare of adults with intellectual disability It should also be of interest to researchers administrators and senior program personnel engaged in this field

Handbook of Positive Psychology in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Karrie A. Shogren, Michael L. Wehmeyer, Nirbhay N. Singh, 2017-09-21 This handbook examines the wide ranging applications of positive psychology in the field of intellectual and developmental disabilities It discusses the change in perceptions of disability and the shifting use of traditional deficit based treatments It presents evidence based approaches and strategies that promote individuals strengths and capacities and as well as provide supports and services to enhance quality of life Chapters address medical and psychological aspects in intellectual and developmental disabilities such as mindfulness motivation physical well being and self regulation The book also discusses uses of assessment practices in evaluating interventions and client outcomes In addition it explores ways practitioners with positive psychology can focus on what a person is capable of achieving thereby leading to more effective approaches to care and treatment Topics featured in the Handbook include Translating the quality of life concept into practice The Casual Agency Theory and its implications for understanding self determination The Mindfulness Based Individualized Support Plan MBISP and its use in providing support to people with intellectual and developmental disabilities The unique role that friendship plays to people s lives and social well being Supported Decision Making SDM as an alternative to guardianship A positive psychology approach to aging and retirement The Handbook of Positive Psychology in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities is a must have resource for researchers professors and graduate students as well as clinicians and related professionals in clinical child and school psychology behavioral therapy social work applied behavioral analysis recreational therapy occupational therapy education speech and language pathology psychiatry clinical medicine and nursing

Choice, Preference, and Disability Roger J. Stancliffe, Michael L. Wehmeyer, Karrie A. Shogren, Brian H. Abery, 2020-04-17 This book examines choice and preference in the lives of people with disability focusing on people with intellectual and developmental disabilities It provides an overview of choice and examines foundational concepts related to choice and preference including self determination and supported decision making Chapters examine a range of critical service and policy issues such as guardianship individualized funding the health care system and the situation regarding choices for people with disability in international contexts In addition chapters explore issues ranging from the development of preference and choice in childhood to choices in older age and end of life matters It provides in depth analysis of particular choices faced at different points across the lifespan The book concludes with implications for policy and practice Topics featured in this book include Supported decision making for adults with intellectual disabilities or acquired brain injury The role of parents and families in the development of choice making skills Preference assessments for individuals who cannot tell us what they prefer Employment opportunities for people with

intellectual disabilities Sexual and reproductive rights for people with intellectual disabilities Disability and the choice to become a parent Choice Preference and Disability is an essential resource for researchers professors clinicians therapists and other professionals as well as graduate students in the fields of developmental and positive psychology rehabilitation social work special education occupational speech and language therapy public health and healthcare policy

International Review of Research in Mental Retardation Robert M. Hodapp, 2010-06-03 International Review of Research in Mental Retardation is an ongoing scholarly look at research into the causes effects classification systems syndromes etc of mental retardation Contributors come from wide ranging perspectives including genetics psychology education and other health and behavioral sciences Volume 38 of the series offers chapters on autism intervention research health development and intellectual disabilities perceptual motor deficits in Down syndrome and psychopathology in individuals with intellectual disabilities Provides the most recent scholarly research in the study of mental retardation A vast range of perspectives is offered and many topics are covered An excellent resource for academic researchers

Handbook of Research-Based Practices for Educating Students with Intellectual Disability Karrie A. Shogren, LaRon A. Scott, Evan E. Dean, Brad Linnenkamp, 2024-09-10 Now in its second edition this comprehensive handbook emphasizes research based practices for educating students with intellectual disability across the life course from early childhood supports through the transition to adulthood Driven by the collaboration of accomplished nationally recognized professionals of varied approaches lived experience and expertise and philosophies the book is updated with new theory and research based practices that have been shown to be effective through multiple methodologies to help readers select interventions and supports based on the evidence of their effectiveness Considering the field of intellectual disability from a transdisciplinary perspective it integrates a greater focus on advancing equity in educational outcomes for students This book is a professional resource and graduate level text for preservice and in service educators psychologists speech language therapists and other clinicians involved in the education of children youth and adults with intellectual disability

Handbook of Research on Diagnosing, Treating, and Managing Intellectual Disabilities Gopalan, Rejani Thudalikunnil, 2016-04-22 Intellectual disabilities can be difficult to detect in children prior to their school age years Throughout their lives individuals with intellectual disabilities may require specialized care and support in order to lead healthy and fulfilled lives The Handbook of Research on Diagnosing Treating and Managing Intellectual Disabilities is a pivotal reference source for the latest research on the effects of disabilities in intellectual functioning examining the causes treatment and rehabilitation of such limitations in adaptive behavior Highlighting empirical findings on the management of these disabilities throughout various stages of life this publication is ideally designed for clinicians researchers special educators social workers and students actively involved in the mental health profession

The Enigmatic Realm of **Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

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Table of Contents Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities

1. Understanding the eBook Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities User Reviews and Ratings

- Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities Free and Paid eBooks
 - Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities Public Domain eBooks
 - Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities eBook Subscription Services
 - Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities Compatibility with Devices
 - Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Interactive Elements Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
- 8. Staying Engaged with Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Setting Reading Goals Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Health Of Women With Intellectual Disabilities
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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