Guided Reading

Activity 12-2

For use with textbook pages 294-300.

History and Government

Short Answer

DIRECTIONS: Use the information in your textbook to write a short answer to each of the following questions.

1. What physical features of Europe enabled its people to move easily beyond its borders to other parts of the world?

The closeness to the sea, large bodies of water around Europe, mountainpasses

When did farming spread from Southwest Asia to southeastern Europe and then on to most of morthern Europe?

By about 6000 BC

What linked the independent city-states of ancient Greece together?

Greek language and culture

4. What perrisories were included in the Roman Empire?

Europe, some of SW Asia, and North Africa

Why did western European armies fight in the Crusades?

To win Palestine, the birthplace of Christianity, from Muslim rule

Beginning in the 1400s, what European nations begame active in developing sea-based trade with Africa, Asia, and the Americas?

England, France, and the Netherlands

7. By 1980, what important changes in the form of governments had occurred throughout much of Harrigger? Democracy

Most European countries had constitutions that limited rulers' powers and guaranteed at least some political rights to citizens

8. What conditions enabled dictators like Benito Mussolini and Adolph Hitler to gain control of Italy and Germany, respectively?

Large number of unresolved political problems from WWI and a worldwide economic depression:

Why did East Germany construct the Berlin Wall in 1961 during the Cold War?

To stop East Bermano from fleeing to escape communism

10. What was the goal of the European Union, which was created in the 1900s?

A united Europe / goods, services, and workers could move freely among member countries

Guided Activity 19 4 Answer Key

Tracy Pearce

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for the nitration 4 01 ml of nitric acid 4 00 ml of sulfuric acid and 4 56 ml bromobenzene were used to complete the reaction with these measurements bromobenzene was found to be the limiting reagent since only 4 56 ml of bromobenzene was used the amount of product predicted to be recovered was 8 7533 g

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the aim of the experiment is to determine and study electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction eas particularly nitration of methyl benzoate go give methyl m nitrobenzoate thus determine the weight melting point and percentage yield of the pure methyl m nitrobenzoate abstract

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in this experiment we will carry out the nitration of bromobenzene bromine substituted on an aromatic ring is an ortho para directing group it will direct an incoming electrophile to the ortho and para positions it is also deactivating meaning that its

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section 20711 lab experiment nitration of bromobenzene introduction the chemical reaction of nitration consists of a nitro group being added to or substituted in a molecule nitration can basically be carried out by a mixture of concentrated nitric acid and sulfuric acid this mixture is useful to obtain the active nitronium ion

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then actual is your actual findings yield actual theoretical x 100 what are the possible side reactions of nitration of bromobenzene dinitration can occur at ortho para or at both ortho positions occurs in overheating meta product happens very rarely because bromine is an ortho para director

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the bromine substituent in bromobenzene is an ortho para director the para position is favored due to steric effects in the reaction that takes place in this lab a nitro group is substituted onto bromobenzene at the para position to form 1 bromo 4 nitrobenzene

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over 5 minutes slowly pipet this bromobenzene into the icy cold nitration mixture hno 3 h 2 so 4 in the 125 ml flask and stir continue to stir the reaction mixture in the ice bath for 30 minutes do not heat in a new 250 ml erlenmeyer experiment 11 electrophilic aromatic substitution nitration - Jan 12 2022

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the purpose of this lab was to observe where substituents are added on a benzene ring by way of electrophilic aromatic substitution the electrophilic source in the nitration of bromobenzene comes from a nitronium ion no2 which acts as the electrophilic species

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lab report 10 nitration of bromobenzene raekwon filmore cm 244 section 40 march 27 2018 introduction for this experiment nitration of bromobenzene was the focus of the lab the benzene is an aromatic compound and when it reacts with wither a mixture of sulfuric acid or nitric acid creates what is known as a nitro group