# Infrastructure

The Social Value of Shared Resources

Brett M. Frischmann



# **Infrastructure The Social Value Of Shared Resources**

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#### **Infrastructure The Social Value Of Shared Resources:**

**Infrastructure** Brett M. Frischmann, 2013-01-17 This book devotes much needed attention to understanding how society benefits from infrastructure resources and how management decisions affect a wide variety of interests The book links infrastructure a particular set of resources with commons a resource management principle by which a resource is shared within a community broad implications for scholarship and public policy across many fields ranging from traditional infrastructure like roads to environmental economics to intellectual property to Internet policy **Infrastructure** Brett M. Frischmann, 2014 Infrastructure resources are at the center of many contentious public policy debates ranging from what to do about our crumbling roads and bridges to whether and how to protect of our natural environment to patent law reform to electromagnetic spectrum allocation to providing universal health care to energy policy to network neutrality regulation and the future of the Internet The list could go on and on Although the policy arenas may seem unrelated all of them are to some extent the same Each involves a battle to control infrastructure resources set the terms and conditions under which the public gets access and determine how the infrastructure and various infrastructure dependent systems evolve over time The battle is joined in each of these areas with some groups arguing strongly for recourse to private property solutions and other groups arguing strongly that such an approach would be fatal These groups draw on a broader intellectual debate about the merits of private control over or open access to various types of resources The intellectual debate takes place in a number of fields including law economics and political science On the private control side there is robust economic theory in support of private ordering via markets with minimal government involvement By contrast on the open access side there is a frequent call for protecting the commons but the theoretical support for this call is underdeveloped from an economics perspective This book advances strong economic arguments for managing and sustaining infrastructure resources as commons Economics has become the methodology of choice for many scholars and policymakers in these areas The book offers a rigorous economic challenge to the prevailing wisdom which focuses primarily on problems associated with ensuring adequate supply This book explores a set of questions that once asked seem obvious what drives the demand side of the equation and how should demand side drivers affect public policy Demand for infrastructure resources involves a range of important considerations that bear on the optimal design of a regime for infrastructure management The book identifies resource valuation and attendant management problems that recur across many different fields and many different resource types and it develops a functional economic approach to understanding and analyzing these problems and potential solutions

The Simple Economics of Commons Rustam Romaniuc, 2013 Brett Frischmann's goal in Infrastructure The Social Value of Shared Resources is to pose and reflect on two central questions that are at the core of many contentious debates in law economics and public policy First we often take for granted infrastructure resources that shape our public and private lives You are probably right now using one of the major pieces of infrastructure on which we daily rely on the Internet We

heavily depend on this resource The question posed by Frischmann is how much do we depend on this and other infrastructure resources that serve as means to many ends To put it differently where does the value for fundamental infrastructure such as the Internet roads basic research laws or languages come from The second difficult question examined in this book is what is the optimal management regime for infrastructure to generate the maximum social value

University of Chicago Law Review: Volume 80, Number 3 - Summer 2013 University of Chicago Law Review, 2013-09-29 The University of Chicago Law Review s third issue of 2013 features articles and essays from internationally recognized legal and policy scholars as well as extensive student research on cutting edge topics Contents include ARTICLES Tortfest by J Shahar Dillbary Judging the Flood of Litigation by Marin K Levy Unbundling Constitutionality by Richard Primus When Nudges Fail Slippery Defaults by Lauren E Willis COMMENTS The Firearm Disability Dilemma Property Insights into Felon Gun Rights Pleading in Technicolor When Can Litigants Incorporate Audiovisual Works into Their Complaints Fun with Numbers Gall's Mixed Message regarding Variance Calculations The Availability of Discovery Sanctions for Violations of Protective Orders Corruption Clarified Defining the Reach of Agent in 18 USC 666 Extra Venues for Extraterritorial Crimes 18 USC 3238 and Cross Border Criminal Activity A Historical Approach to Negligent Misrepresentation and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 9 b REVIEW ESSAY Commons and Growth The Essential Role of Open Commons in Market Economies by Yochai Benkler The University of Chicago Law Review first appeared in 1933 thirty one years after the Law School offered its first classes Since then the Law Review has continued to serve as a forum for the expression of ideas of leading professors judges and practitioners as well as student authors and as a training ground for University of Chicago Law School students who serve as its editors and contribute original research Principal articles and essays are authored by internationally recognized legal scholars Quality eBook editions feature active Contents linked footnotes and linked URLs in notes **Reimagining the Academic Library** David W. Lewis, 2016-05-04 Academic libraries are in the midst of significant disruption Academic librarians and university administrators know they need to change but are not sure how Bits and pieces of what needs to happen are clear but the whole picture is hard to grasp Reimagining the Academic Library paints a simple straightforward picture of the changes affecting academic libraries and what academic librarians need to do to respond to the changes would help to guide future library practice. The aim is to explain where academic libraries need to go and how to get there in a book that can be read in a weekend David Lewis provides a readable survey of the current state of academic library practice and proposes where academic libraries need to go in the future to provide value to their campuses His primary focus is on collections as this is the area with the greatest opportunity for change and is the driver of most library cost Lewis provides an accessible framework for thinking about how library practice needs to adjust in the digital environment The book will be useful not only to academic librarians but also for librarians to share with presidents and provosts who a concise source for understanding where and how to focus their expenditures on

libraries *Life Cycle Analysis and Assessment in Civil Engineering: Towards an Integrated Vision* Robby Caspeele,Luc Taerwe,Dan Frangopol,2018-10-31 This volume contains the papers presented at IALCCE2018 the Sixth International Symposium on Life Cycle Civil Engineering IALCCE2018 held in Ghent Belgium October 28 31 2018 It consists of a book of extended abstracts and a USB device with full papers including the Fazlur R Khan lecture 8 keynote lectures and 390 technical papers from all over the world Contributions relate to design inspection assessment maintenance or optimization in the framework of life cycle analysis of civil engineering structures and infrastructure systems Life cycle aspects that are developed and discussed range from structural safety and durability to sustainability serviceability robustness and resilience Applications relate to buildings bridges and viaducts highways and runways tunnels and underground structures off shore and marine structures dams and hydraulic structures prefabricated design infrastructure systems etc During the IALCCE2018 conference a particular focus is put on the cross fertilization between different sub areas of expertise and the development of an overall vision for life cycle analysis in civil engineering The aim of the editors is to provide a valuable source of cutting edge information for anyone interested in life cycle analysis and assessment in civil engineering including researchers practising engineers consultants contractors decision makers and representatives from local authorities

Tunnelling into a Sustainable Future - Methods and Technologies Fredrik Johansson, Anders Ansell, Daniel Johansson, Johan Funehag, Jenny Norrman, 2025-05-12 Tunnelling into a Sustainable Future Methods and Technologies contains the contributions presented at the ITA AITES World Tunnel Congress 2025 Stockholm Sweden 9 15 May 2025 The contributions cover a wide range of topics in the fields of tunnelling and underground engineering including 1 Innovating tunneling 2 Safety Underground 3 Use of underground space 4 Investigations and ground characterisation 5 Planning and design of underground space 6 Conventional tunnelling 7 Mechanised tunnelling 8 Complex geometries including shafts and ramps 9 Grouting and groundwater control 10 Instrumentation and monitoring 11 Operation inspection and maintenance 12 Contractual aspects financing and risk management 13 Impact from climate change Tunnelling into a Sustainable Future Methods and Technologies will serve as a valuable reference to all concerned with tunnelling and underground engineering including students researchers and engineers Data Sharing Regulation in Europe Laura Zoboli, Maciej Bernatt, 2025-05-28 This book provides a comprehensive examination of data sharing within the EU exploring the regulatory challenges and opportunities created by EU frameworks and policies As data becomes a critical resource across sectors EU regulators policymakers and scholars face the urgent task of crafting frameworks that support data sharing while ensuring fairness competition and protection of personal data Through its chapters the book adopts a holistic approach analyzing data sharing from the perspectives of EU law intellectual property competition law data protection and governance It addresses the impact of recent EU legislation including the Digital Markets Act DMA Digital Services Act DSA Data Governance Act and Data Act on enabling or limiting data sharing practices particularly in the private sector Each chapter offers policy

recommendations and insights collectively building a robust theoretical framework for responsible data sharing This book serves as a valuable resource for researchers practitioners and students of EU law competition law data protection intellectual property and governance offering timely insights and a nuanced exploration of the evolving EU data sharing landscape Infrastructure Brett M. Frischmann,2013-01-01 BInfrastructure The Social Value of Shared Resources devotes much needed attention to understanding how society benefits from infrastructure resources and how management decisions affect a wide variety of interests The book links infrastructure a particular set of resources defined in terms of the manner in which they create value with commons a resource management principle by which a resource is shared within a community The infrastructure commons ideas have broad implications for scholarship and public policy across many fields ranging from traditional infrastructure like roads to environmental economics to intellectual property to Internet policy

Global Digital Data Governance Carolina Aguerre, Malcolm Campbell-Verduyn, Jan Aart Scholte, 2024-01-30 This book provides a nuanced exploration of contemporary digital data governance highlighting the importance of cooperation across sectors and disciplines in order to adapt to a rapidly evolving technological landscape Most of the theory around global digital data governance remains scattered and focused on specific actors norms processes or disciplinary approaches This book argues for a polycentric approach allowing readers to consider the issue across multiple disciplines and scales Polycentrism this book argues provides a set of lenses that tie together the variety of actors issues and processes intertwined in digital data governance at subnational national regional and global levels Firstly this approach uncovers the complex array of power centers and connections in digital data governance Secondly polycentric perspectives bridge disciplinary divides challenging assumptions and drawing together a growing range of insights about the complexities of digital data governance Bringing together a wide range of case studies this book draws out key insights and policy recommendations for how digital data governance occurs and how it might occur differently Written by an international and interdisciplinary team this book will be of interest to students and scholars in the field of development studies political science international relations global studies science and technology studies sociology and media and communication studies The Open Access version of this book available at http www taylorfrancis com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license Optimizing Community Infrastructure Ryan Colker, 2019-10-14 Optimizing Community Infrastructure Resilience in the Face of Shocks and Stresses examines the resilience measures being deployed within individual disciplines and sectors and how multi stakeholder efforts can catalyze action to address global challenges in preparedness and disaster and hazard mitigation The book provides a theoretical framework to advance thinking on creating resilient inclusive sustainable and safe communities Users will find an accurate and up to date guide for working on the development implementation monitoring and assessment of policies programs and projects related to community resilience Provides updated information on resilience especially on infrastructure finance land use standards and policies Includes case

studies that illustrate how communities have increased their resilience to natural and other disasters Analyzes the institutional political social and economic dimensions of resilience at the community level Illustrates the interdependencies and interconnectedness of infrastructure systems and how community resilience relies on a holistic approach Examines responses to emerging risks associated with climate change **Against Progress** Jessica Silbey, 2022-06-07 When first written into the Constitution intellectual property aimed to facilitate progress of science and the useful arts by granting rights to authors and inventors Today when rapid technological evolution accompanies growing wealth inequality and political and social divisiveness the constitutional goal of progress may pertain to more basic human values redirecting IP s emphasis to the commonweal instead of private interests Against Progress considers contemporary debates about intellectual property law as concerning the relationship between the constitutional mandate of progress and fundamental values such as equality privacy and distributive justice that are increasingly challenged in today s internet age Following a legal analysis of various intellectual property court cases Jessica Silbey examines the experiences of everyday creators and innovators navigating ownership sharing and sustainability within the internet eco system and current IP laws Crucially the book encourages refiguring the substance of progress and the function of intellectual property in terms that demonstrate the urgency of art and science to social justice today <u>Urban Infrastructure</u> Joseph Heathcott, Jonathan Soffer, Rae Zimmerman, 2022-10-11 Urban Infrastructures creates space for an encounter between historians humanists and social scientists who seek new methodological approaches to the history of urban infrastructure It draws on recent work across history anthropology science and technology studies geography resilience sustainability and other disciplines to explore the social effects of infrastructure The volume rejects narrow conceptions of infrastructure history as only the history of public works and instead expands the definition to all business enterprises and public bodies that provide the goods and services essential for the day to day lives of most people Essays examine traditional artifacts such as roads highways and waterworks as well as nontraditional topics like regimes of heating and cooling the processing and distribution of food and even the metaphysics of electromagnetic infrastructure Contributors reveal both the material grounding of urban social relations and the social life of material infrastructure In the end they show that infrastructure profoundly reshapes urban life even as residents fight to reshape infrastructure to their own ends Wesley Hohfeld A Century Later Shyamkrishna Balganesh, Ted M. Sichelman, Henry E. Smith, 2022-07-28 Wesley Hohfeld is known the world over as the legal theorist who famously developed a taxonomy of legal concepts His contributions to legal thinking have stood the test of time remaining relevant nearly a century after they were first published Yet little systematic attention has been devoted to exploring the full significance of his work Beginning with a lucid annotated version of Hohfeld's most important article this volume is the first to offer a comprehensive look at the scope significance reach intricacies and shortcomings of Hohfeld's work Featuring insights from leading legal thinkers the book also contains many of Hohfeld's previously unseen personal papers shedding

new light on the complex motivations behind Hohfeld's projects Together these selected papers and original essays reveal a portrait of a multifaceted and ambitious intellectual who did not live long enough to see the impact of his ideas on the study **Dynamics in Chinese Digital Commons** Hu Ling, 2024-12-09 The book provides an up to date comprehensive and critical explanation of digital commons in China It aims to reshape the theoretical discussion of digital commons stressing the significance of digital mode of production and power division structure between government and digital platforms both characters shed light on how China has developed its digital economy and maintained a relatively innovative cyberspace during the past 20 years This book could serve as a foundational analysis for future studies on China's Internet The book will appeal to scholars entrepreneurs and policymakers interested in digital commons governance of cyberspace and China s political economy **Algorithms for the People** Josh Simons, 2025-07-08 How to put democracy at the heart of AI governance Artificial intelligence and machine learning are reshaping our world Police forces use them to decide where to send police officers judges to decide whom to release on bail welfare agencies to decide which children are at risk of abuse and Facebook and Google to rank content and distribute ads In these spheres and many others powerful prediction tools are changing how decisions are made narrowing opportunities for the exercise of judgment empathy and creativity In Algorithms for the People Josh Simons flips the narrative about how we govern these technologies Instead of examining the impact of technology on democracy he explores how to put democracy at the heart of AI governance Drawing on his experience as a research fellow at Harvard University a visiting research scientist on Facebook's Responsible AI team and a policy advisor to the UK s Labour Party Simons gets under the hood of predictive technologies offering an accessible account of how they work why they matter and how to regulate the institutions that build and use them He argues that prediction is political human choices about how to design and use predictive tools shape their effects Approaching predictive technologies through the lens of political theory casts new light on how democracies should govern political choices made outside the sphere of representative politics Showing the connection between technology regulation and democratic reform Simons argues that we must go beyond conventional theorizing of AI ethics to wrestle with fundamental moral and political questions about how the governance of technology can support the flourishing of democracy **Governing Knowledge Commons** Brett M. Frischmann, Michael J. Madison, Katherine Jo Strandburg, 2014 Knowledge commons describes the institutionalized community governance of the sharing and in some cases creation of information science knowledge data and other types of intellectual and cultural resources It is the subject of enormous recent interest and enthusiasm with respect to policymaking about innovation creative production and intellectual property Taking that enthusiasm as its starting point Governing Knowledge Commons argues that policymaking should be based on evidence and a deeper understanding of what makes commons institutions work It offers a systematic way to study knowledge commons borrowing and building on Elinor Ostrom s Nobel Prize winning research on natural resource commons It proposes a framework for studying knowledge commons that

is adapted to the unique attributes of knowledge and information describing the framework in detail and explaining how to put it into context both with respect to commons research and with respect to innovation and information policy Eleven detailed case studies apply and discuss the framework exploring knowledge commons across a wide variety of scientific and Routledge Handbook of the Study of the Commons Blake Hudson, Jonathan Rosenbloom, Dan cultural domains Cole, 2019-01-04 This comprehensive Handbook serves as a unique synthesis and resource for understanding how analytical frameworks developed within the literature assist in understanding the nature and management of commons resources Such frameworks include those related to Institutional Analysis and Development Social Ecological Systems and Polycentricity among others The book aggregates and analyses these frameworks to lay a foundation for exploring how they apply according to scholars across a wide range of disciplines It includes an exploration of the unique problems arising in different disciplines of commons study including natural resources forests oceans water energy ecosystems etc economics law governance the humanities and intellectual property It shows how the analytical frameworks discussed early in the book facilitate interdisciplinarity within commons scholarship This interdisciplinary approach within the context of analytical frameworks helps facilitate a more complete understanding of the similarities and differences faced by commons resource users and managers the usefulness of the commons lens as an analytical tool for studying resource management problems and the best mechanisms by which to formulate policies aimed at addressing such problems Chapter 26 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at http www taylorfrancis com under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license The Cambridge Handbook of Commons Research Innovations Sheila R. Foster, Chrystie F. Swiney, 2021-11-11 The commons theory first articulated by Elinor Ostrom is increasingly used as a framework to understand and rethink the management and governance of many kinds of shared resources These resources can include natural and digital properties cultural goods knowledge and intellectual property and housing and urban infrastructure among many others In a world of increasing scarcity and demand from individuals states and markets it is imperative to understand how best to induce cooperation among users of these resources in ways that advance sustainability affordability equity and justice This volume reflects this multifaceted and multidisciplinary field from a variety of perspectives offering new applications and extensions of the commons theory which is as diverse as the scholars who study it and is still developing in exciting ways The Art of Digital Governance Younhee Kim, Michael J. Ahn, 2025-10-13 This book explores the evolution and transformative potential of digital governance amid the ongoing technological revolution in the public sector It examines how digital platforms and artificial intelligence systems reshape governance structures transform public administration and impact democratic processes across diverse institutional and contextual settings By clarifying critical theoretical and practical debates this volume synthesizes previously fragmented insights across the intersecting fields of public administration public policy and information technology studies Bringing together diverse perspectives and

international case studies from developed developing and underdeveloped contexts the chapters illuminate both the current state and future trajectories of digital governance The contributions offer actionable and forward looking strategies that chart pathways toward sustainable and resilient governance Additionally the volume highlights the global diffusion of collaborative and innovative digital practices making the transformative potential of digital governance accessible and impactful in our changing environments Reflecting the complexity inherent in digital platforms and AI driven transformations the volume consistently underscores that effective governance frameworks must remain adaptive inclusive and deeply rooted in collaborative processes bridging technology institutions and society

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