

# Laboratory: Human Population Growth

Mrs. Côté

Answer Key

Enviro. Science 120

## Pre Lab Work:

Before beginning this laboratory, answer the following questions on your own piece of paper in your notebook:

- Define the following terms:
  - growth rate – describes how fast a population is increasing or decreasing and is dependent upon the birth rate and death rate
  - birthrate – is the number of infants born in a given year/1000 people in the population
  - death rate – is the number of people who die in a given year/1000 individuals in the population
  - zero population growth – when the population is in equilibrium or the number of births and deaths are equal
  - developed country – countries that highly developed economy and advanced technology
  - developing country – countries that are considered to have low standard of living, and undeveloped industrially
  - demographic transition – refers to the transition from high birth and death rates to low birth and death rates
- What is a population explosion? How quickly is our population growing each year? What about each day?  
A population explosion is when a population lacks limited resources so is able to grow out of control. The human population is grows about 80 million a year and 219, 178 each day.
- How is the growth rate of the human population calculated?  
 $\text{Growth rate} = \text{birth rate} - \text{death rate}$
- What causes a negative population growth? What causes a positive population growth?  
Negative population growth occurs when the birth rate is less than the death rate  
Positive population growth occurs when the birth rate exceeds the death rate
- Why do the two graphs appear to have a different shape?  
The population growth rate was much slower in the earlier years. The J-curve shows exponential population growth and the graphs are not drawn to the same scale.
- Using a piece of paper, create the following charts:

| Country | Birthrate (%) | Death rate (%) | Population Growth 2005 | Population Growth 2050 | Demographic Transition | Relative Place in Transition | Sketch graph showing Blue & Pink Line |
|---------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| USA     | 2.06          | 0.51           | 0.92                   | -0.06                  | 1.55                   | 5                            |                                       |

# Growth And Population Study Guide Answers

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Schoch, Logan Yonavjak**



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## **Table of Contents Growth And Population Study Guide Answers**

1. Understanding the eBook Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Growth And Population Study Guide Answers User Reviews and Ratings
  - Growth And Population Study Guide Answers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Growth And Population Study Guide Answers Free and Paid eBooks
  - Growth And Population Study Guide Answers Public Domain eBooks
  - Growth And Population Study Guide Answers eBook Subscription Services
  - Growth And Population Study Guide Answers Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Growth And Population Study Guide Answers eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Growth And Population Study Guide Answers Compatibility with Devices
  - Growth And Population Study Guide Answers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Interactive Elements Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
8. Staying Engaged with Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Setting Reading Goals Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Growth And Population Study Guide Answers
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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