

Identifying DNA as the Genetic Material

Biology – Chapter 8/Lesson 1

By Bilal Khalid

Main Idea:

Griffith finds a “transforming principle”.

Griffith was investigating two forms of the bacterium that causes pneumonia. The **S form (smooth)** is surrounded by a coating made of carbohydrates. The **R form (rough)** of bacteria does not have a smooth coating. Only the S type killed mice. When the S type was heated, the mice were unaffected.

He then injected mice with killed S bacteria and live R bacteria, and the mice died. He found live S bacteria from blood samples from the dead mice. He concluded that some material was transferred from the killed-S bacteria to the R bacteria. He called this material the **transforming principle**.

Live S Bacteria	Live R Bacteria	Heat-killed S Bacteria	Heat-killed S and Live R bacteria
Surrounded by a carbohydrate coat, looks smooth	Not Surrounded by a carbohydrate coat, looks rough	N/A	N/A
Mice died	Mice lived	Mice lived	Mice died, dead S + living R = living S

Main Idea:

Avery identifies DNA as the transforming principle.

Avery's team began by combining living R bacteria with an extract made from S bacteria. They then performed a series of tests to find out if the transforming principle was DNA or protein.

- **Qualitative Tests** Chemical tests showed that *protein was not present, but DNA was present.*
- **Chemical Analysis** The *elements in the extract closely matched those found in DNA.*
- **Enzyme Tests** Three enzymes were added to the extract: protein-breaking enzymes, RNA-breaking enzymes, and DNA-breaking enzymes. *When the protein and RNA were broken down, transformation still occurred, while it stopped when DNA was broken down.*

Main Idea:

Hershey and Chase confirm that DNA is the genetic material.

Hershey and Chase were studying viruses that infect bacteria. This type of virus, called a **bacteriophage** (or phage), takes over a bacterium's genetic machinery and directs it to make more viruses. Bacteriophages are made of a DNA molecule surrounded by a protein coat – the perfect structure for the experiment.

Protein contains sulfur but very little phosphorus, while DNA contains phosphorus but no sulfur. They grew phages in cultures that contained radioactive isotopes of sulfur or phosphorus. Then they made two experiments:

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Guide Identifying Genetic Material:

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