

The Making of Salafism

ISLAMIC REFORM
IN THE
TWENTIETH CENTURY



Henri Lauzière



Library Of Making Salafism Islamic Twentieth Religion

Jocelyne Cesari



Library Of Making Salafism Islamic Twentieth Religion:

Understanding Salafism Yasir Qadhi, 2025-06-12 The Salafi movement invokes fear and dread in outsiders who treat Salafism as synonymous with religious extremism For Salafis themselves it s a jealously guarded title always in danger of dilution Salafism has changed the face of Islam its ideas reach far outside its own ranks Yet popular portrayals never go beyond hackneyed stereotypes In Understanding Salafism Dr Yasir Qadhi delves into the origins of the movement from the earliest debates in Islam to Salafism today in both the Western and Islamic worlds In an analysis covering Salafism in the Middle East Europe the United States and Africa he illuminates Salafism s theological ideas the debates within Salafism about political participation and its relationship to other schools in Sunni Islam Table of Contents List of Figures Preface Conventions 1 Introduction A Bird s Eye View of Salafism 2 A Comprehensive History of Salafi Thought From its Origins to Modernity 3 Wahhabism and Salafism 4 Salafism and Islamism A Case Study of the Muslim Brotherhood 5 The Phenomenon of Jihadi Salafism 6 Global Salafism in the Contemporary World Epilogue Notes Bibliography Index

The Making of Salafism Henri Lauzière, 2015-11-17 Some Islamic scholars hold that Salafism is an innovative and rationalist effort at Islamic reform that emerged in the late nineteenth century but gradually disappeared in the mid twentieth Others argue Salafism is an anti innovative and antirationalist movement of Islamic purism that dates back to the medieval period yet persists today Though they contradict each other both narratives are considered authoritative making it hard for outsiders to grasp the history of the ideology and its core beliefs Introducing a third empirically based genealogy The Making of Salafism understands the concept as a recent phenomenon projected back onto the past and it sees its purist evolution as a direct result of decolonization Henri Lauzière builds his history on the transnational networks of Taqi al Din al Hilali 1894 1987 a Moroccan Salafi who with his associates participated in the development of Salafism as both a term and a movement Traveling from Rabat to Mecca from Calcutta to Berlin al Hilali interacted with high profile Salafi scholars and activists who eventually abandoned Islamic modernism in favor of a more purist approach to Islam Today Salafis tend to claim a monopoly on religious truth and freely confront other Muslims on theological and legal issues Lauzière s pathbreaking history recognizes the social forces behind this purist turn uncovering the popular origins of what has become a global phenomenon

Making Sense of Muslim Fundamentalisms Nimrod Hurvitz, Eli Alshech, 2020-06-04 Studying Muslim fundamentalisms this book compares key movements examining their commonalities differences and intricate relations as well as their achievements and failures Muslim fundamentalisms have the sympathy of approximately half of the Muslim population in the world Yet they are divided among themselves and are in a constant state of controversy The research dwells on the leading fundamentalist movements such as the Muslim Brothers Tablighi Jama at al Qaeda and ISIS and illustrates how differently they think about the West and its culture democracy and women s presence in the public sphere By identifying these trends and studying them comparatively the book enables the interested reader to make sense of the

plethora of fundamentalist movements which are otherwise lumped together by the media and are barely discernible for the reader Whereas most studies of Muslim fundamentalism focus on organizational or militant actions that the movements perform this study concentrates on their efforts to Islamize society through everyday life in a peaceful manner Identifying the different strands of Muslim fundamentalisms the book will be a key resource to a wide range of readers including researchers and students interested in politics religious Islamic and Middle Eastern Studies *Boricua Muslims* Ken Chitwood,2025-10-14 The stories and struggles of Puerto Rican Muslims in modern day America Among Puerto Rican converts to Islam marginalization is a fact of daily life Their authenticity is questioned by other Muslims and by fellow Bor cua on the island and in the United States At the same time they exist under the shadow of US colonization and as Muslims in the context of American empire To be a Puerto Rican Muslim then is to negotiate identity at numerous intersections of diversity and difference Drawing on years of ethnographic research and more than a hundred interviews conducted in Puerto Rico New York Florida Texas New Jersey and online Ken Chitwood tells the story of Puerto Rican Muslims as they construct a shared sense of peoplehood through everyday practices Bor cua Muslims thus provides a study of cosmopolitanism not as a political ideal but as a mundane social reality a reality that complicates scholarly and public conversations about race ethnicity and religion in the Americas Expanding the geography of global Islam and recasting the relationship between religion and Puerto Rican culture Bor cua Muslims is an insightful reckoning with the manifold entanglements of identity amid late modern globalization **Understanding the New Proxy Wars** Peter Bergen,Candace Rondeaux,Daniel Rothenberg,David Sterman,2022-11-01 Proxy warfare will shape the conflicts of the twenty first century for the foreseeable future Yet the popular understanding of proxy wars remains largely shaped by the experience of the Cold War In reality in the Greater Middle East and its periphery today the growing power of regional states and non state actors combined with the proliferation of new technology has reshaped proxy conflicts in an increasingly multipolar and interconnected environment In this collected volume a range of researchers examine what constitutes proxy warfare and provide new insight into how these wars are waged in contexts stretching from Ukraine to North Africa and Syria to Afghanistan The volume draws upon research surveys and interviews conducted in Syria Iraq Libya and Ukraine as well as examining the propaganda output of those involved in these countries wars In doing so Understanding the New Proxy Wars helps reveal both the continuities and the differences between recent conflicts and those of times past Vanguardism Phillip W. Gray,2019-12-06 Providing an innovative conceptualization to extremist political movements founded upon world historic populations and vanguard party organizations Vanguardism sets out a new path in investigating the intellectual and historical influences that created extremist politics the totalitarian movements and regimes of the twentieth century and a framework for interpreting extremism in the present Expanding its view across the turbulent intellectual currents of the nineteenth century Philip W Gray illustrates how these ideas shaped the shared ideational and organizational structures that would develop into Leninism

Fascism and Nazism in the early twentieth century Moving beyond the Second World War the book explicates how vanguardism did not vanish with the war's conclusion but was modified throughout the period of national liberation movements and Western extremist groups over the ensuing decades Concluding in the present with an eye to the future Gray presents a framework for comprehending the extremist movement of today and how organizational shifts can give us clues to the forms of totalitarian politics of tomorrow Original and provocative Vanguardism will become essential reading for everyone looking to understand totalitarianism and extremist politics of our time *Islam, Authoritarianism, and Underdevelopment* Ahmet T. Kuru, 2019-08 Analyzes Muslim countries contemporary problems particularly violence authoritarianism and underdevelopment comparing their historical levels of development with Western Europe

Retranslating the Bible and the Qur'an Pieter Boulogne, Marijke H. de Lang, Joseph Verheyden, Despite the lively scholarly discourse on retranslation and its manifest value for uncovering dynamics of cultural change interpretation and reception the retranslation of religious texts has received only fragmented attention in recent years By spanning both historical and current aspects and by treating the Bible and the Qur'an together this book breaks new ground and paves the way for future research on the myriad discursive and religious aspects of retranslation This carefully curated collection of articles compellingly argues that the retranslation of canonical religious texts is a multi-faceted phenomenon With cases ranging in time from the early Reformation to the present and traversing linguistic contexts from Russia to Sweden Slovenia to Saudi Arabia the essays capture diverse dimensions of retranslation work The collection demonstrates that retranslations of such texts manifest in different forms depending on the religious political and societal circumstances the targeted audiences and the status of existing translations Their reception too may vary greatly depending on those same circumstances Authored by specialists in the different fields of retranslation of the Bible and the Qur'an each contribution illustrates this complexity and offers a fresh perspective and insight that help lay the groundwork for future research in this area of study **A History of Muslims, Christians, and Jews in the Middle East** Heather J. Sharkey, 2017-04-03 Across centuries the Islamic Middle East hosted large populations of Christians and Jews in addition to Muslims Today this diversity is mostly absent In this book Heather J. Sharkey examines the history that Muslims Christians and Jews once shared against the shifting backdrop of state policies Focusing on the Ottoman Middle East before World War I Sharkey offers a vivid and lively analysis of everyday social contacts dress music food bathing and more as they brought people together or pushed them apart Historically Islamic traditions of statecraft and law which the Ottoman Empire maintained and adapted treated Christians and Jews as protected subordinates to Muslims while prescribing limits to social mixing Sharkey shows how amid the pivotal changes of the modern era efforts to simultaneously preserve and dismantle these hierarchies heightened tensions along religious lines and set the stage for the twentieth century Middle East **Mosul after Islamic State** Karel Nováček, Miroslav Melčák, Ondřej Beránek, Lenka Starková, 2021-05-24 The book examines the destruction of the architectural

heritage in Mosul perpetrated by Islamic State between 2014 and 2017 It identifies which structures were attacked the ideological rationale behind the destruction and the significance of the lost monuments in the context of Mosul s urban development and the architectural history of the Middle East This methodologically innovative work fills an important gap in the study of both current radical movements and the medieval Islamic architecture of Northern Iraq *Ending Persecution* H. Knox Thames,2024-09-01 Building on his extensive experience in the U S government and as an international human rights lawyer H Knox Thames provides fresh decisive strategies to advance religious freedom for all Today a scourge of religious persecution is impacting every faith community around the globe In *Ending Persecution Charting the Path to Global Religious Freedom* author H Knox Thames takes readers to some of the world s most repressive countries in the Middle East and Asia exposing the harsh reality of religious repression Thames breaks down the devastating litany of human rights abuses faced by religious groups in these countries into four major types of persecution terrorism in the Middle East government sponsored genocides in China and Burma cultural changes due to extremism in Pakistan and tyrannical democracy in Nepal and India *Ending Persecution* recounts the range of tools and policies that the U S government has used to encourage reform in repressive governments leverage U S influence for the oppressed and to reflect the best of American values of diversity minority rights and religious freedom To help the persecuted in the twenty first century Thames argues the United States must revitalize its approach and recommit to ending oppression by supporting coalition building and interfaith tolerance **Islam, Autoritarismus und Unterentwicklung** Ahmet T. Kuru,2024-11-27 Warum weisen L nder mit muslimischer Bev lkerungsmehrheit im Vergleich zum Weltdurchschnitt ein niedriges Ma an Demokratie und sozio konomischer Entwicklung auf Dieses Buch kritisiert Erkl rungen die den Islam als Ursache dieser Ungleichheit anf hren da die Muslime zwischen dem 9 und 12 Jahrhundert philosophisch und sozio konomisch weiter fortgeschritten waren als die Westeurop er Auch der westliche Kolonialismus war nicht die Ursache Die Muslime litten bereits unter politischen und sozio konomischen Problemen als die Kolonisierung begann Dieses Buch argumentiert dass die Muslime in ihrer fr hen Geschichte als in Europa religi se Orthodoxie und Milit rherrschaft vorherrschten einflussreiche Denker und Kaufleute hatten Im 11 Jahrhundert entstand jedoch ein B ndnis zwischen orthodoxen islamischen Gelehrten den Ulema und Milit rstaaten Dieses B ndnis erstickte allm hlich die intellektuelle und wirtschaftliche Kreativit t indem es die intellektuellen und b rgerlichen Klassen in der muslimischen Welt marginalisierte Dieses B ndnis behindert auch heute noch Kreativit t und Wettbewerb in muslimischen L ndern Die Rohfassung der deutschen bersetzung hat ein maschinelles bersetzungsprogramm mit Hilfe k nstlicher Intelligenz angefertigt Eine anschlie ende menschliche bearbeitung erfolgte vor allem in inhaltlicher Hinsicht so dass sich das Buch stilistisch anders lesen wird als eine herk mmliche bersetzung *New Religions in Global Perspective* Peter Bernard Clarke,2006 This volume provides a complete guide to the global impact and cultural significance of new religious movements **The Oxford Handbook of European Islam** Jocelyne Cesari,2015 For centuries Muslim countries

and Europe have engaged one another through theological dialogues diplomatic missions political rivalries and power struggles In the last thirty years due in large part to globalization and migration from Islamic countries to the West what was previously an engagement across national and cultural boundaries has increasingly become an internalized encounter within Europe itself Questions of the Hijab in schools freedom of expression in the wake of the Danish Cartoon crisis and the role of Shari'a have come to the forefront of contemporary European discourse The Oxford Handbook of European Islam is the first collection to present a comprehensive approach to the multiple and changing ways Islam has been studied across European countries Parts one to three address the state of knowledge of Islam and Muslims within a selection of European countries while presenting a critical view of the most up to date data specific to each country These chapters analyze the immigration cycles and policies related to the presence of Muslims tackling issues such as discrimination post colonial identity adaptation and assimilation The thematic chapters in parts four and five examine secularism radicalization Shari'a Hijab and Islamophobia with the goal of synthesizing different national discussion into a more comparative theoretical framework The Handbook attempts to balance cutting edge assessment with the knowledge that the content itself will eventually be superseded by events Featuring eighteen newly commissioned essays by noted scholars in the field this volume will provide an excellent resource for students and scholars interested in European Studies immigration Islamic studies and the sociology of religion

Islam, Otoritarianisme, dan Ketertinggalan Ahmet T. Kuru, 2021-01-04 Not 'Completely' Divorced Anisa Buckley, 2019-12-03 Within Muslim communities in Australia there is great diversity in Islamic practice and religiosity When it comes to marriage and divorce however many Muslims still wish to observe religious procedures alongside civil ones and while marriage is relatively straightforward divorce raises more complications The situation of women in limping marriages in particular has raised debates among Muslims and the Australian public regarding the autonomy of Muslim women and the function of community family law processes Based upon in depth research with divorced Muslim women community leaders and local religious authorities Buckley reveals the complexities facing Muslim women in negotiating family expectations cultural norms and traditional Islamic laws Through their stories and experiences the Muslim women in this book demonstrate how they are able to navigate the intricacies of religious and civil processes and in so doing are reformulating what a complete divorce looks like Islamic Studies Series Volume 29

In the Shade of the Sunna Aaron Rock-Singer, 2022-05-31 Introduction The roots of Salafism strands of an unorthodox past 1926 1970 Conquering custom in the name of Tawhid the Salafi expansion of worship Praying in shoes how to sideline a practice of the prophet The Salafi mystique from fitna to gender segregation Leading with a fist the genesis and consolidation of a Salafi beard Between pants and the jallabiyya the adoption of Isbal and the battle for authenticity Conclusion *Salafism* Charles River Charles River Editors, 2017-05-02 Includes pictures Includes quotes from the Koran and Hadith Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading It's very simple We want sharia Sharia in economy in politics in judiciary in our borders and

our foreign relations Mohammed Abdel Rahman the son of Omar Abdel Rahman Time October 8 2012 Beginning in 2010 much of the Middle East including Egypt was swept up by a series of revolutions later referred to as the Arab Spring The wave of riots and demonstrations some violent some not but all impactful and sizeable began in Tunisia before spreading like wildfire to neighboring countries in Northern Africa and eventually into the Arabian Peninsula including Egypt Libya Syria Yemen and Bahrain Though it eventually petered out by mid 2012 the Arab Spring led to the toppling of long reigning monarchs and regimes free elections and attempts to build republics based on democratic principles In the aftermath of the Arab Spring protests of 2010 and 2011 the world witnessed the rise of political groups in the Middle East who associated themselves with a movement called Salafism such as the Nour Light Party in Egypt Prior to these popular uprisings the Salafis were rather marginalized groups within the spectrum of Islam and in many cases did not share a cohesive and agreed upon set of beliefs that clearly differed from what many call mainstream Islam Prior to the Arab Spring different Muslim religious scholars and leaders had emerged and led what they believed to be Salafi movements to return Muslims back to the origins of the religion The Arab Spring protests did fuel the overthrow of some long term dictators start civil war in other nations and impress upon the world the power of digital communications Another important outcome of these events was the opening of a space for religiously motivated social and political movements that had been feared and repressed for many years in the Middle East particularly by autocratic rulers that arose during the post colonialism fallout in the region The term Salaf or Salafism is becoming more mainstream and associated with many unfortunate events such as the spread of a violent ideology in the Middle East South Central Asia Europe and North America because the perpetrators of violence claim to have some wholly different understanding of Islam than the rest of the world s Muslims As such the media and its consumers have begun to conflate and confuse the term Salafism with extremist or radical Islam terrorism Islamist and a whole slate of other terms used to negatively label the entire religion The problem is that the users of these terms in the media and beyond generally do not bother defining what it means to be a Salafi and how its many manifestations differ country to country and person to person within a given time and context This is true for nearly all religions in most regards because to believe something about a religion is to hold a subjective perspective the religion is what you make of it or what others tell you to make of it So what is Salafism The word salaf means predecessors and in the Islamic context it usually refers to the period of the Prophet his Companions and their successors In general a Salafi refers to someone who claims to follow a particular understanding of the Salaf and claims to comprehend an authoritative sense of Islam one that espouses a belief that their Islam is the original Islam in the way it was practiced and meant to be practiced at the beginning of the religion Most Salafis claim to focus their religious interpretation on the Qur an s words and vary on the level of importance given to the Hadith Whether their claim to boast a more accurate and traditional belief in the religion is true or not is debated among believers but the fact remains that the term s usage is on the rise Salafi Social and Political Movements Masooda Bano,2021 This

book introduces the history of the rise and spread of Salafism during the 20th century as a global Islamic reform movement. It also explains Salafi tools of methodological reasoning traditionally used to justify highly conservative positions; they now appear equally effective in defending more liberal life choices. The collection will help readers to appreciate the diversity of Salafi movements as well as the significance of the ongoing socio-economic and political changes within Saudi Arabia and the wider Muslim world that are enabling shifts from this conservative Islamic scholarly tradition. Salafism and Traditionalism Emad Hamdeh, 2021-03-18. One of the most contentious topics in modern Islam is whether one should adhere to an Islamic legal school or follow scripture directly. For centuries, Sunni Muslims have practiced Islam through the framework of the four legal schools. The 20th century, however, witnessed the rise of individuals who denounced the legal schools, highlighting cases where they contradict texts from the Qur'an or Sunna. These differences are exemplified in the heated debates between the Salafi *ad al-th* scholar Mu'ammad N. ir al-D. n al-Alb. n and his Traditionalist critics. This book examines the tensions between Salafis and Traditionalists concerning scholarly authority in Islam. Emad Hamdeh offers an insider's view of the debates between Salafis and Traditionalists and their differences regarding the correct method of interpreting Islam. He provides a detailed analysis of the rise of Salafism, the impact of the printing press, the role of scholars in textual interpretation, and the divergent approaches to Islamic law.

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