

ISLAMIC RADICALISM

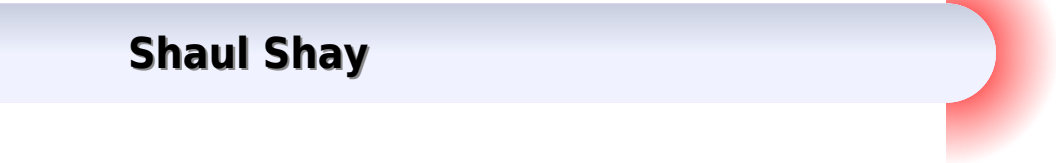


AND GLOBAL JIHAD

Devin R. Springer, James L. Regens, and David N. Edger

Islamic Radicalism And Global Jihad Islamic Radicalism And Global Jihad

Shaul Shay



Islamic Radicalism And Global Jihad Islamic Radicalism And Global Jihad:

Islamic Radicalism and Global Jihad Devin R. Springer, 2009-01-06 Jihadist ideology inspires a diverse and decentralized collection of radical groups to fight alleged enemies of Islam and to attempt to restore a holy caliphate to unite Muslim peoples across the Middle East Africa and Asia Islamic Radicalism and Global Jihad provides unique insights into the philosophical foundations strategic vision organizational dynamics and tactics of the modern jihadist movement with specific attention to its primary driver Al Qaeda Springer Regens and Edger draw heavily on Arabic language sources seldom seen in the West to explain what jihadists want and how radical thinkers have distorted the teachings of Islam to convince followers to pursue terrorism as a religious duty With sophisticated and systematic analysis the authors lead their readers on a fascinating intellectual journey through the differing ideas goals and vulnerabilities of the jihadist movement as it has evolved over time The authors also impart wisdom from their own professional experience with terrorism counterinsurgency and intelligence to provide scholars students counterterrorism professionals and general readers with this accessible overview of key radical Islamic thinkers and today's jihadists **Islamic Jihadism and the Laws of War** Omar Mekky, 2023 Drawing from his field expertise as a legal advisor in the Middle East and North Africa Omar Mekky narrates how Islamic Jihadism began and evolved outlines the laws jihadists apply during combat addresses how states often respond to jihadist groups and aims for a pragmatic humanitarian legal formula grounded in insightful readings **Patterns Legitimizing Political Violence in Transcultural Perspectives** Bettina Koch, 2015-05-19 This volume explores theoretical discourses in which religion is used to legitimize political violence It examines the ways in which Christianity and Islam are utilized for political ends in particular how violence is used or abused as an expedient to justify political action This research focuses on premodern as well as contemporary discourses in the Middle East and Latin America identifying patterns frequently used to justify the deployment of violence in both hegemonic and anti hegemonic discourses In addition it explores how premodern arguments and authorities are utilized and transformed in order to legitimize contemporary violence as well as the ways in which the use of religion as a means to justify violence alters the nature of conflicts that are not otherwise explicitly religious It argues that most past and present conflicts even if the discourses about them are conducted in religious terms have origins other than religion and or blend religion with other causes namely socio economic and political injustice and inequality Understanding the use and abuse of religion to justify violence is a prerequisite to discerning the nature of a conflict and might thus contribute to conflict resolution *The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics* John L. Esposito, Emad El-Din Shahin, 2016 The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics with contributions from prominent scholars and specialists provides a comprehensive analysis of what we know and where we are in the study of political Islam *Major Issues in Islam* Harvey J. Sindima, 2017-11-02 This book explores matters that have negatively affected the public image and led to distorted depictions of Islam from the late nineteenth century to the present The areas of uneasiness and debate among Muslims and

non Muslims alike include Islamic values and identity in the post caliphate era after colonialism and now under Western hegemony There is anxiety about the place of Shari a in the light of Western law and the state secularism democracy human rights the equality of women and the place of Islamic education in transmitting Islamic values as secular education dominates societies There are apprehensions over the relation between religion and politics as in the rise of Muslim Brotherhoods Wahhabism Islamism al Qaeda and Islamic State In non Muslim countries concerns are about the status of Muslim marriage polygamy divorce and interest in business Every topic is examined through the Noble Qur an and the Hadith classical writings and linguistic analysis

New Approaches to the Analysis of Jihadism Rüdiger Lohlker,2012 Jihadism has been an important issue of public discussions since 9 11 Internet media have been used by Jihadis as means of communication propaganda recruitment and even training purposes In this volume the processes of interaction on Jihadi internet sites are analysed Particular attention lays on the mechanisms of spreading propaganda via the internet by diverse technical means The process of transformation of Islamic knowledge into Jihadi knowledge the rhetorics of videos the development of South Asian Jihadi organisations and some conceptual issues are discussed

Understanding Non-State Actors Eran Zohar,2023-10-24 *Understanding Non State Actors* aims to reduce the scarcity of academic literature on armed non state actors NSAs that have always been a part of world politics and wars This monograph offers possibly for the first time a systematic historical review as well as a substantive theory of NSAs and their arming efforts The world has been astonished by the ability of the well armed Hamas to inflict heavy losses on the powerful Israel Thus from the Jewish rebellion against Rome to the war between the Ukrainian separatists and the Ukrainian government NSAs weapons acquisition has been vital for the build up of their force enabling both the employment of that force and its sustainability While weapons are not necessarily the most important factor in military build up NSAs need weapons to fight and revolts usually erupt after the organizers have acquired a certain number of weapons Conversely many revolts lose momentum and operations are not carried out or turn ineffective due to shortages of arms and ammunition A major theme of this monograph is that in spite of dramatic political and technological changes armed NSAs in different periods have employed similar methods to acquire weapons Self production looting and stealing external support and the arms trade were always the major ways for NSAs to acquire weapons though the importance of each method and the type of arms has changed remarkably over time

Understanding Non State Actors discusses the factors political social cultural technological and organizational that have both facilitated and constrained the ability of NSAs to acquire arms Especially lecturers and students of Military Terrorism Conflict studies War and peace studies will benefit from this study

To Protect and To Serve David Weisburd,Thomas Feucht,Idit Hakimi,Lois Mock,Simon Perry,2009-06-06 Since 9 11 the threat of terrorism has become a key issue in police agencies throughout the world How should the police change to counter terrorism threats What implications do such changes have for traditional responsibilities of the police like combating crime or in the resources or focus of modern police agencies

To Protect and To Serve Policing in an Age of Terrorism brings together distinguished American and Israeli policing scholars who pool their knowledge and experience to shed light on what has happened to policing since the turn of the century and what trends can be expected over the next few decades To Protect and To Serve begins by asking what terrorism is and what forms it takes and discusses how it raises new questions for democratic societies and democratic policing While many scholars and lay people take for granted the fact that the police should play a central role in the fight against terrorism the volume also examines critically the rationale for the police role Accordingly a chapter also examines the role that the police should play in the complex task of preventing and responding to terror and responding to the outcomes of terror Another chapter begins with a description of the specific strategies and tactics that police agencies have developed to deal with terrorism and the outcomes of terrorism and assesses what works both in preventing terrorism and in dealing with its consequences A critical issue that has received comparatively little attention is addressed in another chapter which examines how police agencies responded organizationally to the added responsibilities of fighting terrorism Finally the book also examines the impact of fighting terrorism on minority and majority communities and the questions of legitimacy that are raised by new roles that police take on

Islamic Terror and the Balkans Shaul Shay, 2017-07-12 The disintegration of Yugoslavia in the early 1990s ended the Yugoslavian Federation which for nearly fifty years had succeeded in preserving a delicate coexistence among the ethnic religious and national components contained within it Following this the Balkans became a violent arena of confrontation due to these warring factions *Islamic Terror and the Balkans* describes and analyzes the growth of radical Islam in the Balkans from its inception during the years of World War II to the present Shay's account shows how the Bosnian War between the Muslims and the Serbs provided the historical opportunity for radical Islam to penetrate the Balkans at a time when the Muslim world headed by Iran and the various Islamic terror organizations including Al Qaida came to the aid of the Muslims in Bosnia In the framework of the mobilization of these entities in aiding the Muslim side in the conflict the operational and organizational infrastructure of Iranian intelligence and the Revolutionary Guards was established as well as those operated by other Islamic terror organizations When war in Bosnia ended terrorist infrastructures remained in the Balkans and served as a basis for these entities' intervention in the confrontation that developed in the Balkans in the late 1990s specifically in Kosovo and Macedonia Today the Balkans serve as a forefront on European soil for Islamic terror organizations which exploits this area to promote their activities in Western Europe Russia and other focal points worldwide Shay's analysis of terror activity in the aftermath of the September 11 attacks and exposure of terror cells throughout the world and particularly in Europe attest to the increasing involvement of the Balkan alumni and of the terrorist infrastructure from this area in creating global terror activity

The Princeton Encyclopedia of Islamic Political Thought Gerhard Bowering, Patricia Crone, Wadad Kadi, Devin J. Stewart, Muhammad Qasim Zaman, Mahan Mirza, 2012-11-28 An indispensable guide to Islamic political thought from Muhammad to the twenty first century The first

encyclopedia of Islamic political thought from the birth of Islam to today this comprehensive authoritative and accessible reference provides the context needed for understanding contemporary politics in the Islamic world and beyond With more than 400 alphabetically arranged entries written by an international team of specialists the volume focuses on the origins and evolution of Islamic political ideas and related subjects covering central terms concepts personalities movements places and schools of thought across Islamic history Fifteen major entries provide a synthetic treatment of key topics such as Muhammad jihad authority gender culture minorities fundamentalism and pluralism Incorporating the latest scholarship this is an indispensable resource for students researchers journalists and anyone else seeking an informed perspective on the complex intersection of Islam and politics Includes more than 400 concise alphabetically arranged entries Features 15 in depth entries on key topics Covers topics such as Central themes and sources of Islamic political thought caliph modernity knowledge shari a government revival and reform Modern concepts institutions movements and parties civil society Islamization secularism veil Muslim Brotherhood Islamic law and traditional Islamic societies justice taxation fatwa dissent governance piety and asceticism trade and commerce Sects schools regions and dynasties Mu tazilis Shi ism Quraysh Mecca and Medina Baghdad Indonesia Nigeria Central Asia Ottomans Thinkers personalities and statesmen Mawardi Shafi I Saladin Tamerlane Akbar Atat rk Nasser Khomeini Contains seven historical and contemporary maps of Muslim empires postcolonial nation states populations and settlements Guides readers to further research through bibliographies cross references and an index

Islam in Historical Perspective Alexander Knysh, 2015-09-30 Islam in Historical Perspective organically integrates the history of Islamic societies with a discussion of how Muslim scriptures laws moral values and myths have shaped the lives and thought of individual Muslims and various Muslim communities from the rise of Islam until today It provides introductory readers with a large body of carefully selected historical and scriptural evidence that enables them to form a comprehensive and balanced vision of Islam s evolution from its inception up to the present day It offers in depth discussions of intellectual dialogues and struggles within the Islamic tradition

Jihadism Nirode Mohanty, 2018-09-15 Jihad struggle is a holy war to defend Islam against non believers and non Muslims Jihadists are holy warriors The intellectual father of jihadist Islamism Sayyid Qutb who was executed in Cairo in 1966 made the message crystal clear Jihadism jihadist terrorism is a permanent Islamic world revolution aimed at decentering the West to establish Hakimiyyat Allah or God s rule on a global scale This book narrates the evolution of jihadism jihadist terrorism in the past centuries and its impact on the world as an existential threat to the humanity in view of worldwide terrorist attacks with its aggression barbarity burning alive of human beings kidnapping and savagery while imperiling the democracy secularism plurality freedom and security of the civilized world In the last seventy years radical Islamists have won in many places and many times because of the two world wars and the Cold War But the recent years have shown new levels of gruesome and ghastly activity Most Muslims of the world numbering 1.6 billion people total condemn these atrocious deaths and are peaceful They feel their religion is hijacked by a few radicals

After September 11 2001 the former president George Bush declared the face of terror is not the true faith of Islam That s not what Islam is all about Islam is peace These terrorists don t represent peace They represent evil and war The leading Muslim country Egypt is fighting terrorism unrelentingly with full force However the rise of Islamic terrorism in the UK Belgium France Somalia the Philippines Afghanistan and other places in Asia the Middle East and Africa is a great threat to the mankind The radical Islamists consider the American invasion of Afghanistan in 2001 and Iraq in 2003 to be a war against Islam These events helped to create a resurgence of radical Islam from Indonesia to Iran to secular Turkey Jihad in the Muslims holy book the Koran refers to inner strife but for centuries radicals have misconstrued it to mean a violent brutal war against nonbelievers The Taliban Al Qaeda ISIS terrorists claim they are true Islamic jihadists *Research Handbook on International Law and Terrorism* Ben Saul,2020-04-24 This newly revised and updated second edition provides a comprehensive overview of international counter terrorism law and practice Brand new and revised chapters provide critical commentary on the law from leading scholars and practitioners in the field including new topics for this edition such as foreign terrorist fighters the nexus between organized crime and terrorism and the prevention of violent extremism

Suicide Warfare Rosemarie Skaine,2013-01-09 This book provides up to date coverage of the policies strategies and effects of suicide in war examining this subject from societal and military perspectives to shed light on the justifications for using human beings as expendable weapons Suicide warfare has expanded over the years and become a global phenomenon In some parts of the world it has become rooted in the fabric of society Westerners often find it difficult to grasp why someone would be willing to sacrifice their life in order to take the lives of others Suicide Warfare Culture the Military and the Individual as a Weapon provides a thorough examination of the topic that enables readers to understand the justification for suicide warfare and better appreciate how the ideology of the individuals and organizations that resort to suicide warfare greatly complicates security issues in the 21st century The book covers the policies strategies and effects of suicide in war examining suicide warfare in its entirety from a theoretical standpoint and then applying those theories to the actual manifestations of and politico military responses to suicide warfare The author discusses specific organizations such as Al Qaeda and the Chechen rebels analyzing each within its societal context military justification individual motivation and outcomes and addresses principles of sociological and conflict theory to place suicide warfare in a clearer conceptual framework The book presents case studies that allow readers to better understand abstract theories and make distinctions between individual cases of suicide warfare *Casebook on Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare* ,2012 **See It/shoot**

it Christopher J. Fuller,2017-01-01 An illuminating study tracing the evolution of drone technology and counterterrorism policy from the Reagan to the Obama administrations This eye opening study uncovers the history of the most important instrument of U S counterterrorism today the armed drone It reveals that contrary to popular belief the CIA s covert drone program is not a product of 9 11 Rather it is the result of U S counterterrorism practices extending back to an influential

group of policy makers in the Reagan administration Tracing the evolution of counterterrorism policy and drone technology from the fallout of Iran Contra and the CIA's Eagle Program prototype in the mid 1980s to the emergence of al Qaeda Fuller shows how George W Bush and Obama built upon or discarded strategies from the Reagan and Clinton eras as they responded to changes in the partisan environment the perceived level of threat and technological advances Examining a range of counterterrorism strategies he reveals why the CIA's drones became the United States preferred tool for pursuing the decades old goal of preemptively targeting anti American terrorists around the world

American foreign policy

Mohsen M. Saleh, Ishtiaq Hossain, 2011-09-28 This is a 422 pages edited volume prepared by a group of prominent scholars from US UK Malaysia UAE and Lebanon It discusses the domestic settings of American foreign policy and analyzes its impact on issues considered vital to the Muslim world adhering to the strict academic standards and measures The first part of this book explains the complex foreign policy making system in the United States and assesses the role of Christian evangelicalism neoconservatism the media the pro Israel lobby and the role of Muslim groups The second part of the book discusses the characteristics of the American foreign policy It presents a historical analysis of the most important issues that had an immense impact on the American foreign policy It also analyses the impact of the US political economy on its foreign policy and asserts the need for a paradigm shift in American foreign policy The third part of the book provides an in depth analysis of American policy towards the most sensitive issues in the Islamic World the Palestinian cause Iraq invasion and occupation Iran's nuclear issue and Afghanistan It also discusses the president Obama's foreign policy The importance of this study is that it analyzes American foreign policy from the view of scholars who are mostly from the Islamic world yet they well know the US closely through their academic background or by living and studying and teaching there Thus they present their objective view as they see it rather than presenting the views of American think tanks It is a must read book for those interested in understanding American foreign policy toward the Muslim world and specialists and students of Political Science and International Relations

Al-Qaeda's Revenge Fernando Reinares, 2017-01-17 In Al Qaeda's Revenge The 2004 Madrid Train Bombings Fernando Reinares tells the story of 3 11 the March 11 2004 bombings of commuter trains in Madrid which killed 192 people and injured more than 1 800 He examines the development of an al Qaeda conspiracy in Spain from the 1990s through the formation of the 3 11 bombing network beginning in March 2002 and discusses the preparations for and fallout from the attacks Reinares draws on judicial police and intelligence documents to which he had privileged access as well as on personal interviews with officials in Spain and elsewhere His full analysis links the Madrid bombings to al Qaeda's senior leadership and unveils connections between 3 11 and 9 11 Al Qaeda's Revenge Spain's counterpart to The 9 11 Commission Report was a bestseller in Spain

Contemporary Suicide Terrorism: Origins, Trends and Ways of Tackling It

T. Dronzina, Rachid El Houdaigui, 2012-11-12 This book presents the research papers delivered at the conference held in Astana Kazakhstan in September 2010 The conference was funded by the NATO Science for Peace and Security

Programme and provided a forum for dialogue and discussion between scholars and security practitioners from Azerbaijan Armenia Bulgaria Spain Italy Israel Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Morocco Romania and Russia The focus of the conference was on methodological and theoretical approaches to suicide terrorism researches Topics addressed include the effectiveness of suicide terrorism the roots of suicide terrorism and its religious legitimization the impact of new technologies on the radicalization process terrorism and the drug trade female suicide bombers and migration radicalization and disorder in the EU Examples are drawn from experiences in the Maghreb the West Bank and Gaza Strip in Israel Dagestan Romania Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan

Global Jihad in Muslim and non-Muslim Contexts Jonathan Matusitz, 2020-06-12 This book examines ten reasons for global jihad today Specifically the reasons are 1 radicalization 2 group dynamics and socialization 3 social alienation 4 religious motivations 5 legal motivations 6 political motivations 7 a Clash of Civilizations 8 economic conditions 9 transformative learning and 10 outbidding and internal rifts To investigate these points all chapters include the historical background specific case studies both past and current statistics and theoretical approaches to the subject of global jihad The main purpose of jihad is to achieve global domination through any means including violence and establish the Caliphate The Caliphate is a Muslim system of world government that seeks to establish a new world order by overthrowing the current order effectively creating an all encompassing Islamic state

Enjoying the Tune of Expression: An Mental Symphony within **Islamic Radicalism And Global Jihad Islamic Radicalism And Global Jihad**

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