

# 1

## Linear Equations in Linear Algebra

### 1.1 SOLUTIONS

**Notes:** The key exercises are 7 (or 11 or 12), 19–22, and 25. For brevity, the symbols  $R_1, R_2, \dots$ , stand for row 1 (or equation 1), row 2 (or equation 2), and so on. Additional notes are at the end of the section.

$$1. \quad \begin{array}{l} x_1 + 5x_2 = 7 \\ -2x_1 - 7x_2 = -5 \end{array} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 5 & 7 \\ -2 & -7 & -5 \end{array} \right]$$

Replace  $R_2$  by  $R_2 + (2)R_1$  and obtain:

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 + 5x_2 = 7 \\ 3x_2 = 9 \end{array} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 5 & 7 \\ 0 & 3 & 9 \end{array} \right]$$

Scale  $R_2$  by  $1/3$ :

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 + 5x_2 = 7 \\ x_2 = 3 \end{array} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 5 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \right]$$

Replace  $R_1$  by  $R_1 + (-5)R_2$ :

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 = -8 \\ x_2 = 3 \end{array} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & -8 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \right]$$

The solution is  $(x_1, x_2) = (-8, 3)$ , or simply  $(-8, 3)$ .

$$2. \quad \begin{array}{l} 2x_1 + 4x_2 = -4 \\ 5x_1 + 7x_2 = 11 \end{array} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 2 & 4 & -4 \\ 5 & 7 & 11 \end{array} \right]$$

Scale  $R_1$  by  $1/2$  and obtain:

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 + 2x_2 = -2 \\ 5x_1 + 7x_2 = 11 \end{array} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 5 & 7 & 11 \end{array} \right]$$

Replace  $R_2$  by  $R_2 + (-5)R_1$ :

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 + 2x_2 = -2 \\ -3x_2 = 21 \end{array} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & 21 \end{array} \right]$$

Scale  $R_2$  by  $-1/3$ :

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 + 2x_2 = -2 \\ x_2 = -7 \end{array} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 \end{array} \right]$$

Replace  $R_1$  by  $R_1 + (-2)R_2$ :

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 = 12 \\ x_2 = -7 \end{array} \quad \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & 12 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 \end{array} \right]$$

The solution is  $(x_1, x_2) = (12, -7)$ , or simply  $(12, -7)$ .

# Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay

**Steven J. Leon**



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## **Table of Contents Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay**

1. Understanding the eBook Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay User Reviews and Ratings
- Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay Free and Paid eBooks
  - Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay Public Domain eBooks
  - Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay eBook Subscription Services
  - Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay Compatibility with Devices
  - Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Interactive Elements Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
- 8. Staying Engaged with Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Setting Reading Goals Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Linear Algebra Solutions Manual Lay

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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