

# Guided Reading Activity 12-2

For use with textbook pages 294–300.

## History and Government

### Short Answer

**DIRECTIONS:** Use the information in your textbook to write a short answer to each of the following questions.

1. What physical features of Europe enabled its people to move easily beyond its borders to other parts of the world?

The closeness to the sea, large bodies of water around Europe, mountain passes

2. When did farming spread from Southwest Asia to southeastern Europe and then on to most of northern Europe?

By about 6000 BC

3. What linked the independent city-states of ancient Greece together?

Greek language and culture

4. What territories were included in the Roman Empire?

Europe, some of SW Asia, and North Africa

5. Why did western European armies fight in the Crusades?

To win Palestine, the birthplace of Christianity, from Muslim rule

6. Beginning in the 1400s, what European nations became active in developing sea-based trade with Africa, Asia, and the Americas?

England, France, and the Netherlands

7. By 1990, what important changes in the form of governments had occurred throughout much of Europe?

Democracy

Most European countries had constitutions that limited rulers' powers and guaranteed at least some political rights to citizens

8. What conditions enabled dictators like Benito Mussolini and Adolph Hitler to gain control of Italy and Germany, respectively?

Large number of unresolved political problems from WWI and a worldwide economic depression

9. Why did East Germany construct the Berlin Wall in 1961 during the Cold War?

To stop East Germans from fleeing to escape communism

10. What was the goal of the European Union, which was created in the 1990s?

A united Europe / goods, services, and workers could move freely among member countries

# Guided Activity 14 1 Answers

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