

Mabiki: Infanticide and Population Growth in Eastern Japan, 1660-1950, Book Review, F. Drixler

Taylor McMichael

Perhaps one of the most commonly held narratives in studies of fertility centers on the empirical trend that as standards of living increase, the fertility rates move in the opposite direction. However, in *Mabiki: Infanticide and Population Growth in East Japan, 1660-1950*, Fabian Drixler presents the case of Eastern Japan where fertility rates and standards of living simultaneously increased. Drixler argues that the increases in fertility resulted from the decline in the practice of infanticide. The reason for the reduction in infanticide in Eastern Japan stemmed from a combination of moral suasion from inside communities and government officials and increases in social welfare and subsistence programs led to a period of increases in the fertility rates during a period of increased living standards. Although this occurrence is not without parallel (in American history, the baby boom also represents a period of simultaneous growth in standard living and fertility), it nevertheless represents an interesting empirical puzzle and problem. The argument that infanticide is the causal mechanism is certainly probable and likely accurate. But, then Drixler was left with a more pressing concern, why did infanticide decrease in Eastern Japan? This question serves as the living point for the remainder of the book.

The book begins with a detailed outline, description, and explanation of the fundamental principles that influenced the lack of a social stigma involved with infanticide. Early in the time period, the usage of infanticide as a form of birth control was considered prudent and a matter of not indulging oneself; a particularly common valuable character trait in Japan, even in contemporary Japan. Additionally, the social acceptability of infanticide was not merely casually accepted among commoners as a reality, in some cases government officials were instrumental in accentuating the positives of limiting population growth. Drixler points to marriage restrictions placed in the Seodai domain where the government reasoned and rationalized:

"As we observe from the recent population registration, the number of people is increasing greatly, and we estimate that within ten or fifteen years, there will be grain shortages. If people multiply wantonly like the brood of birds and beasts, there will be mass starvation. Even if adults could be saved, infanticide will be impossible to avoid."

And although the cultural and policy incarnations strongly encouraged the practice of infanticide, economic conditions and cultural changes began to shift these encouragements to discouragements. Indeed, some of the turn from infanticide was the result of the great Tenmei famine. Drixler notes that in one particular village, the population underwent a 33.8% reduction. While other areas of Japan may not have seen this elevated magnitude of

Mabiki Infanticide And Population Growth In Eastern Japan 1660 1950

Sabine Frühstück



Mabiki Infanticide And Population Growth In Eastern Japan 1660 1950:

Mabiki Fabian Drixler,2013-05-29 This book tells the story of a society reversing deeply held worldviews and revolutionizing its demography In parts of eighteenth century Japan couples raised only two or three children As villages shrank and domain headcounts dwindled posters of child murdering she devils began to appear and governments offered to pay their subjects to have more children In these pages the long conflict over the meaning of infanticide comes to life once again Those who killed babies saw themselves as responsible parents to their chosen children Those who opposed infanticide redrew the boundaries of humanity so as to encompass newborn infants and exclude those who would not raise them In Eastern Japan the focus of this book population growth resumed in the nineteenth century According to its village registers more and more parents reared all their children Others persisted in the old ways leaving traces of hundreds of thousands of infanticides in the statistics of the modern Japanese state Nonetheless by 1925 total fertility rates approached six children per women in the very lands where raising four had once been considered profligate This reverse fertility transition suggests that the demographic history of the world is more interesting than paradigms of unidirectional change would have us believe and that the future of fertility and population growth may yet hold many surprises **The Meiji Restoration** Robert

Hellyer,Harald Fuess,2020-05-07 This volume examines the Meiji Restoration through a global history lens to re interpret the formation of a globally cast Japanese nation state **What Is a Family?** Mary Elizabeth Berry,Marcia Yonemoto,2019-09-17

What Is a Family explores the histories of diverse households during the Tokugawa period in Japan 1603 1868 The households studied here differ in locale and in status from samurai to outcaste peasant to merchant but what unites them is life within the social order of the Tokugawa shogunate The circumstances and choices that made one household unlike another were framed then as now by prevailing laws norms and controls on resources These factors led the majority to form stem families which are a focus of this volume The essays in this book draw on rich sources population registers legal documents personal archives and popular literature to combine accounts of collective practices such as the adoption of heirs with intimate portraits of individual actors such as a murderous wife They highlight the variety and adaptability of households that while shaped by a shared social order do not conform to any stereotypical version of a Japanese family Learn more at www.luminosoa.org **Agency, Gender and Economic Development in the World Economy 1850-2000** Jan

Luiten van Zanden,Auke Rijpma,Jan Kok,2017-07-14 How has agency or the ability to define and act upon one s goals contributed to global long term economic development during the last 150 years This book asserts that autonomous decision making and female agency in particular increases the potential of a society to generate economic growth and improve its institutions Inspired by Amartya Sen s capabilities approach and looking at this in comparison to contemporary economic theory the collection of chapters tackles the issue of agency from the micro level of household and family formation and asks how this applies to gender at regional and state level It brings to the fore new empirical data from across the globe to test

the links between family systems female agency human capital formation political institutions and economic development and puts these into broader historical context It will appeal to scholars researching social policy gender studies economic history development studies and philosophy as well anyone with interests in the long term societal development of the world economy and issues of global inequality

The Chaos and Cosmos of Kurosawa Tokiko Laura Nenzi, 2015-02-28 The Chaos and Cosmos of Kurosawa Tokiko is the story of a self described base born nobody who tried to change the course of Japanese history Kurosawa Tokiko 1806 1890 a commoner from rural Mito domain was a poet teacher oracle and political activist In 1859 she embraced the xenophobic loyalist faction known for the motto revere the emperor expel the barbarians and traveled to Kyoto to denounce the shogun s policies before the emperor She was arrested taken to Edo s infamous Tenmach prison and sentenced to banishment In her later years having crossed the Tokugawa Meiji divide Tokiko became an elementary school teacher and experienced firsthand the modernizing policies of the new government After her death she was honored with court rank for her devotion to the loyalist cause Tokiko s story reflects not only some of the key moments in Japan s transition to the modern era but also some of its lesser known aspects thereby providing us with a fresh narrative of the late Tokugawa crisis the collapse of the shogunate and the rise of the Meiji state The peculiar combination of no nonsense single mindedness and visionary flights of imagination evinced in her numerous diaries and poetry collections nuances our understanding of activism and political consciousness among rural nonelites by blurring the lines between the rational and the irrational focus and folly Tokiko s use of prognostication and her appeals to cosmic forces point to the creative paths some women constructed to take part in political debates and epitomize the resourcefulness required to preserve one s identity in the face of changing times In the early twentieth century Tokiko was reimagined in the popular press and her story was rewritten to offset fears about female autonomy and to boost local and national agendas These distorted and romanticized renditions offer compelling examples of the politicization of the past and of the extent to which present anxieties shape historical memory That Tokiko was unimportant and her loyalist mission a failure is irrelevant What is significant is that through her life story we are able to discern the ordinary individual in the midst of history By putting an extra in the spotlight The Chaos and Cosmos of Kurosawa Tokiko offers a new script for the drama that unfolded on the stage of late Tokugawa and early Meiji history

Disability Publics Mark R. Bookman, 2025-09-30 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4.0 International license It is free to read on Oxford Academic and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations Over the last 150 years activists and policymakers have tried to improve access to Japan s built environment education employment entertainment and medical care systems for disabled persons but these attempts have frequently excluded as many impaired individuals as they have empowered Their technological and legislative interventions have not only structured the everyday lives of disabled individuals but also women children old people migrant laborers wounded veterans and members of other vulnerable groups by both creating and

removing obstacles to social participation Why and how have stakeholders pursued these accessibility projects for different demographics in modern Japan To unpack this question this book investigates the history of Japan s disability publics coalitions of activists government officials and other interested parties who have advanced policy agendas for specific communities by responding to social political and economic circumstances It demonstrates that pressures tied to macrosocial processes such as industrialization urbanization militarization globalization and population ageing have played a key role in defining Japan s disability publics Equally influential have been international flows of information products and people working in the welfare sphere which have inspired Japan s disability publics to implement domestic reforms A final contributing factor arose from social crises and mega events such as the triple disaster at Fukushima the global COVID 19 pandemic and the Tokyo 2020 Paralympics which have provided windows of opportunity for catalyzing policy changes Disability Publics uses this history to intervene in current debates about inclusion and will guide future policymaking efforts by asking stakeholders to consider who has a seat at the table how they come to be there and what they fail to imagine when developing accessibility measures In so doing and by unravelling the politics of Japan s disability publics in this comprehensive way the book outlines a path towards a more equitable society

Children born of war in the twentieth century Sabine Lee,2017-08-18 This book explores the life courses of children born of war in different twentieth century conflicts including the Second World War the Vietnam War the Bosnian War the Rwandan Genocide and the LRA conflict It investigates both governmental and military policies vis vis children born of war and their mothers as well as family and local community attitudes building a complex picture of the multi layered challenges faced by many children born of war within their post conflict receptor communities Based on extensive archival research the book also uses oral history and participatory research methods which allow the author to add the voices of the children born of war to historical analysis

Japanizing Japanese Families ,2023-03-20 This book draws on historical demography to elucidate the regional diversity of the Japanese family and its convergence toward an integrated national family model that heralded the modern era providing a new image of the family in pre industrial Japan The volume challenges the idea of early modern 1600 1870 Japan as a monolithic nation based on the ie the stem family household so often mentioned as the fundamental form of Japanese social organization and enshrined in the Meiji Civil Code which in fact came into being at various locales at various speeds in the latter half of the 18th and the earlier half of the 19th centuries In addition there are several chapters which examine the role of women either centrally or tangentially With contributions by Mary Louise NAGATA YAMAMOTO Jun Hiroko COSTANTINI Stephen ROBERTSON MIZOGUCHI Tsunetoshi NAKAJIMA Mitsuhiro TSUBOUCHI Yoshihiro and MORIMOTO Kazuhiko

Modern Japan Louis G. Perez,R. W. Purdy,2024-05-30 Organized by theme this comprehensive encyclopedia examines all aspects of life in Japan from geography and government to food and etiquette and much more Japan or the Land of the Rising Sun is home to more than 126 million people nearly 10 million of whom live in Tokyo alone

How did this tiny island nation become such a powerhouse in the 21st century and where will it go from here Modern Japan examines history and contemporary life through thematic entries organized into chapters covering such topics as geography history government and politics economy religion and thought social classes and ethnicity gender marriage and sexuality education language etiquette literature and drama art and architecture music and dance food leisure and sports and media and popular culture Each chapter contains an overview of the topic and alphabetized entries on examples of each theme A chronology covers from prehistoric times to the present and special appendices offer profiles of a typical day in the life of representative members of Japanese society key facts and figures about Japan and a holiday chart This volume is ideal for students researching Japan as well as general readers interested in learning more about the country **Tokyo** Louis G. Perez, 2019-09-19 This indispensable one volume narrative examines the history culture environment economy politics future and more of the city of Tokyo Japan's political and cultural capital Tokyo has endured and moved beyond horrible disasters in the 20th century first an earthquake in 1923 and later the events that unfolded during World War II to grow into one of the most populated cities in the world This volume examines Tokyo's history politics culture and more Narrative chapters cover a wide breadth of topics including Tokyo's location and geography people's history politics economy environmental issues and sustainability initiatives local crime and violence security issues natural hazards and emergency management culture and lifestyle pop culture and the future Inset boxes entitled Life in the City include interviews with those who have lived in Tokyo as well as those who have traveled to the city allowing readers to get a better idea of what daily life is like in this global megacity A chronology sidebars and bibliography complete the text The perfect one stop resource for high school and undergraduate students this volume is also suited to general readers interested in learning more about Tokyo and its role as a global city **Down and Out in Late Meiji Japan** James L. Huffman, 2018-04-30 A sweeping work of original scholarship Down and Out in Late Meiji Japan examines the daily lives of Japan's hinmin poor people particularly urban slum dwellers in the late 1800s and early 1900s James Huffman draws on newspaper articles official surveys and reminiscences to recreate for readers life as experienced by the poor themselves something not attempted before in scholarship on this era He begins by explaining the causes behind the fast increasing numbers of poor neighborhoods in major cities after the late 1880s and goes on to describe in fascinating detail what those neighborhoods looked like and what their inhabitants did for a living collecting night soil weaving textiles making match boxes and other piecework pulling rickshaws building the structures that made Japan modern and supplying much of the era's entertainment including sex He also explores what hinmin did outside of work what they ate where they did their wash how they stretched their meager budgets by using pawn brokers and how they dealt with illness and other disasters and grappled with the painful necessity of sending children to work rather than to school Huffman argues that despite the tremendous challenge of day to day living hinmin confronted life as energetic agents embracing it as avidly as members of the more affluent classes Reading sources carefully and often against the grain he

reveals that many of the poor found meaning in their work took an active and even influential part in their cities politics and nursed ambitions for a better life And nearly all took part in the pleasures and festivities that urban neighborhoods offered Later chapters examine poverty outside the cities and the large scale emigration of indigent farmers to Hawai i s sugar plantations beginning in 1885 In his conclusion Huffman looks at late Meiji hardship in light of twenty first century poverty and the global income disparity that has captured the public s attention in recent years

Mito and the Politics of Reform in Early Modern Japan Michael Alan Thornton,2022-01-28 This book examines early modern Mito today an ordinary provincial capital on the outskirts of the Tokyo commuter belt but once the headquarters of Mito Domain one of the most consequential places in all of Japan As one of just three senior branches of the Tokugawa family which ruled over Japan for 260 years Mito s ruling family enjoyed unparalleled status and exerted enormous influence throughout its history In the seventeenth century its scholars produced some of early modern Japan s most important historical scholarship In the eighteenth century it developed a robust and pragmatic program of reform to confront depopulation and foreign threats In the nineteenth century it became the birthplace of a revolutionary ideology that transformed Japan into a modern imperial nation The power of these ideas swept across Japan inspiring activists everywhere to take up the cause of building a new nation but they also devastated Mito leading to a brutal civil war that scarred its people for generations This book complements existing studies of Mito s ideas by focusing on the history of Mito as a place and telling the stories of Mito s politicians reformers and ordinary people from the beginning of the domain s history to its end

Gender and Sexuality in Modern Japan Sabine Frühstück,2022-03-31 Gender and Sexuality in Modern Japan describes the ever changing manifestations of sexes genders and sexualities in Japanese society from the 1860s to the present day Analysing a wide range of texts images and data Sabine Frühstück considers the experiences of females males and the evolving spectrum of boundary crossing individuals and identities in Japan These include the intersexed conscript in the 1880s the first out lesbian war reporter in the 1930s and pregnancy vest wearing male governors in the present day She interweaves macro views of history with stories about individual actors highlighting how sexual and gender expression has been negotiated in both the private and the public spheres and continues to wield the power to critique and change society This lively and accessible survey introduces Japanese ideas about modern manhood modern womanhood reproduction violence and sex during war the sex trade LGBTQ identities and activism women s liberation feminisms and visual culture

The Problem of Women in Early Modern Japan Marcia Yonemoto,2016-09-27 Early modern Japan was a military bureaucratic state governed by patriarchal and patrilineal principles and laws During this time however women had considerable power to directly affect social structure political practice and economic production This apparent contradiction between official norms and experienced realities lies at the heart of *The Problem of Women in Early Modern Japan* Examining prescriptive literature and instructional manuals for women as well as diaries memoirs and letters written by and about individual women from the late seventeenth century to

the early nineteenth century Marcia Yonemoto explores the dynamic nature of Japanese women's lives during the early modern era

The Book of Yokai Michael Dylan Foster, 2015-01-14 Monsters, ghosts, fantastic beings and supernatural phenomena of all sorts haunt the folklore and popular culture of Japan. Broadly labeled yokai, these creatures come in infinite shapes and sizes, from tengu, mountain goblins and kappa, water spirits to shape-shifting foxes and long-tongued ceiling lickers. Currently popular in anime, manga, film and computer games, many yokai originated in local legends, folktales and regional ghost stories. Drawing on years of research in Japan, Michael Dylan Foster unpacks the history and cultural context of yokai, tracing their roots, interpreting their meanings and introducing people who have hunted them through the ages. In this delightful and accessible narrative, readers will explore the roles played by these mysterious beings within Japanese culture and will also learn of their abundance and variety through detailed entries, some with original illustrations, on more than fifty individual creatures. The Book of Yokai provides a lively excursion into Japanese folklore and its ever-expanding influence on global popular culture. It also invites readers to examine how people create, transmit and collect folklore and how they make sense of the mysteries in the world around them. By exploring yokai as a concept, we can better understand broader processes of tradition, innovation, storytelling and individual and communal creativity.

The Routledge

Companion to Gender and Japanese Culture Jennifer Coates, Lucy Fraser, Mark Pendleton, 2019-12-06 This Companion is a comprehensive examination of the varied ways in which gender issues manifest throughout culture in Japan, using a range of international perspectives to examine private and public constructions of identity as well as gender and sexuality inflected cultural production. The Routledge Companion to Gender and Japanese Culture features both new work and updated accounts of classic scholarship, providing a go-to reference work for contemporary scholarship on gender in Japanese culture. The volume is interdisciplinary in scope, with chapters drawing from a range of perspectives, fields and disciplines, including anthropology, art history, history, law, linguistics, literature, media and cultural studies, politics and sociology. This reflects the fundamentally interdisciplinary nature of the dual focal points of this volume: gender and culture, and the ways in which these themes infuse a range of disciplines and subfields. In this volume, Jennifer Coates, Lucy Fraser and Mark Pendleton have brought together an essential guide to experiences of gender in Japanese culture today, perfect for students, scholars and anyone else interested in Japan, culture, gender studies and beyond.

The Routledge Handbook of Motherhood on

Screen Susan Liddy, Deirdre Flynn, 2025-04-25 The Routledge Handbook of Motherhood on Screen offers a comprehensive global analysis of the representation of Mothers and Motherhood in contemporary screen industries and online spaces. Over five distinct sections, this handbook examines how the complexities and realities of contemporary motherhood are translated to the screen. Offering a full scholarly overview of the field, this handbook provides a ground-breaking and important contribution to our understanding of motherhood on screen. The geographical and genre reach of the handbook presents new ways of theorising and reframing current scholarly debate and gives a wide-ranging and comprehensive contribution to

knowledge of on screen representations An international team of established scholars and emerging voices provide analysis of representations from around the world spanning a breadth of genres The chapters situate transnational screen representations of motherhood in the 21st Century and assess the implications of contemporary representation of motherhood Thoroughly challenging and expanding understandings of motherhood and mothers this handbook will be an essential multi faceted publication for researchers and students of film TV animation motherhood gender studies feminism ageing studies anthropology and sociology

The Seneca Effect Ugo Bardi, 2017-08-22 The essence of this book can be found in a line written by the ancient Roman Stoic Philosopher Lucius Annaeus Seneca Fortune is of sluggish growth but ruin is rapid This sentence summarizes the features of the phenomenon that we call collapse which is typically sudden and often unexpected like the proverbial house of cards But why are such collapses so common and what generates them Several books have been published on the subject including the well known Collapse by Jared Diamond 2005 The collapse of complex societies by Joseph Tainter 1998 and The Tipping Point by Malcom Gladwell 2000 Why The Seneca Effect This book is an ambitious attempt to pull these various strands together by describing collapse from a multi disciplinary viewpoint The reader will discover how collapse is a collective phenomenon that occurs in what we call today complex systems with a special emphasis on system dynamics and the concept of feedback From this foundation Bardi applies the theory to real world systems from the mechanics of fracture and the collapse of large structures to financial collapses famines and population collapses the fall of entire civilizations and the most dreadful collapse we can imagine that of the planetary ecosystem generated by overexploitation and climate change The final objective of the book is to describe a conclusion that the ancient stoic philosophers had already discovered long ago but that modern system science has rediscovered today If you want to avoid collapse you need to embrace change not fight it Neither a book about doom and gloom nor a cornucopianist s dream The Seneca Effect goes to the heart of the challenges that we are facing today helping us to manage our future rather than be managed by it

Japanese Feminist Debates Ayako Kano, 2016-06-30 Recent years have seen a surge of interest in Japanese feminism and gender history This new volume brings to light Japan s feminist public sphere a discursive space in which academic journalistic and political voices have long met and sparred over issues that remain controversial to the present day prostitution pornography reproductive rights the balance between motherhood and paid work relationships between individual family and state Japanese Feminist Debates A Century of Contention on Sex Love and Labor contributes to this discussion in a number of unique ways The book is organized around intellectually and politically charged debates including important recent developments in state feminism and the conservative backlash against it spearheaded by the current prime minister Abe Shinz Focusing on essential questions that have yet to be resolved Ayako Kano traces the emergence and development of these controversies in relation to social cultural intellectual and political history Her focus on the rondan the Japanese intellectual public sphere allows her to show how disputes taking place therein interacted with both

popular culture and policy making Kano argues that these feminist debates explain an important paradox why Japan is such a highly developed modern nation yet ranks dismally low in gender equality Part of the answer lies in the contested definitions of gender equality and women s liberation and this book traces these contentions over the course of modern Japanese history It also situates these debates in relation to modern Japanese social policy and comparative discussions about welfare regimes By covering an entire century Japanese Feminist Debates is able to trace the origins and development of feminist consciousness from the late nineteenth century to the present day Based on over a decade of research this wide ranging lively up to date book will both spark discussion among specialists grappling with long enduring subjects of intellectual debate and animate undergraduate and graduate classrooms on modern Japanese women s history and gender studies

The Cambridge World History of Sexualities: Volume 3, Sites of Knowledge and Practice Merry E.

Wiesner-Hanks, Mathew Kuefler, 2024-04-30 Volume III provides in depth analyses of specific times and places in the history of world sexualities to investigate more closely the lived experience of individuals and groups to reveal the diversity of human sexualities Comprising twenty five chapters this volume covers ancient Athens Rome and Constantinople eighth and ninth century Chang an ninth and tenth century Baghdad and tenth through twelfth century Kyoto fourteenth and fifteenth century Iceland and Florence sixteenth century Tenochtitlan Istanbul and Geneva eighteenth century Edo Paris and Philadelphia nineteenth century Cairo London and Manila late nineteenth and early twentieth century Lagos Bombay Buenos Aires and Berlin and twentieth century Sydney Toronto Shanghai and Rio de Janeiro Broad in range this volume sheds light on continuities and changes in world sexualities across time and space

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