Volume 1



Handbook of the **EuroLaser** Academy

Edited by Dieter Schuöcker











SPRINGER-SCIENCE+BUSINESS MEDIA, B.V.

Roman Wölfel

Handbook of the Eurolaser Academy Dieter Schuocker, 1998 1 Basic Laser Mechanisms 2 Optics Resonators and Beams 3 Carbon Dioxide Lasers 4 Solid State Lasers 5 Excimer Lasers 6 Semiconductor Lasers 7 Safety 8 Beam Handbook of the Eurolaser Academy D. Schuocker, 2013-04-26 The European Community regards training as a priority area and has therefore developed a series of programmes in the field of vocational training This book is the result of a pilot project selected under two of these Community Action Programmes It was initially selected under the COMETT programme concerned with the development of continuing vocational training in the European Community Moreover it was one of the few selected projects to receive further funding under a second selection in the context of the LEONARDO DA VINCI Action Programme for the implementation of a European Community Vocational Training policy It is with great pleasure that I present the outcome of this project which embodies one of the fundamental objectives of the LEONARDO DA VINCI Programme training for new technologies in SMEs which make a significant contribution to economic development in Europe K DRAXLER Director Directorate General XXII European Commission x Acknowledgements The Volume Editor gratefully acknowledges funding by the LEONARDO DA VINCI Programme of the Commission of the European Community and by the Austrian Federal Ministry of Science and Transport whose financial support has made the EuroLaser Academy a reality and has led directly to the generation of this handbook He is also indebted to Director Dr Klaus Draxler Head of the LEONARDO DA VINCI Programme DG XXII of the Commission of the European Community moreover to Director General Raul Kneucker Minister's Advisor Helmut Schacher and Mrs Friederike Pranckl Kloepfer from the Austrian Federal Handbook of the Eurolaser Academy D. Schuocker, 2013-06-29 The European Ministry of Science and Transport Community regards training as a priority area and has therefore developed a series of programmes in the field of vocational training This book is the result of a pilot project selected under two of these Community Action Programmes It was initially selected under the COMETT programme concerned with the development of continuing vocational training in the European Community Moreover it was one of the few selected projects to receive further funding under a second selection in the context of the LEONARDO DA VINCI Action Programme for the implementation of a European Community Vocational Training policy It is with great pleasure that I present the outcome of this project which embodies one of the fundamental objectives of the LEONARDO DA VINCI Programme training for new technologies in SMEs which make a significant contribution to economic development in Europe K DRAXLER Director Directorate General XXII European Commission

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considerations 2 8 References 3 Cutting 3 1 Introduction 3 2 Process characteristics advantages disadvantages 3 3 Principles and theory in laser cutting 3 4 Productivity and obtainable cut qualities 3 5 Processing parameters 3 6 Safety in laser cutting 3 7 System types 3 8 Industrial applications 3 9 References 4 Welding 4 1 Introduction 4 2 Heat sources produced by laser beams 4 3 Behaviour of materials during laser welding 4 4 Engineering applications 4 5 Parameters to consider in the economic analysis of laser welding 4 6 References 5 Heat Treatment 5 1 Introduction 5 2 Process systematic of laser surface treatments 5 3 Conclusions and final remarks 5 4 Acknowledgements 5 5 References 6 Forming and Rapid Prototyping 6 1 The laser forming process 6 2 Process simulation 6 3 Applications and similar processes 6 4 List of variables 6 5 References 7 Marking and Scribing 7 1 Introduction 7 2 Marking methods 7 3 Systems 7 4 Economic aspects 7 5 References 8 Precision Ablation Processing 8 1 Introduction 8 2 Ablation mechanisms 8 3 Material interactions and applications 8 4 Laser ablation systems 8 5 Economical aspects 8 6 References 8 7 List of symbols 9 Drilling 9 1 Introduction 9 2 Mechanisms models and techniques 9 3 Applications in the gas turbine industry 9 4 Other applications 9 5 References 10 Economics 10 1 Introduction 10 2 The laser process in perspective 10 3 Economic factors 10 4 Assessment methods 10 5 Case studies 10 6 Summary 10 7 Further reading 11 Assessment of Technology 11 1 Assessment of laser technology 11 2 Competing technologies 11 3 Assessment of laser machines 11 4 Test methods for laser systems 11 5 Quality evaluation of laser processed components 11 6 Basic economic considerations 11 7 References 12 Modelling 12 1 Basic equations and techniques 12 2 Analytical models 12 3 Numerical solutions 12 4 Semi quantitative models 12 5 References High Power Lasers In Production Engineering Dieter Schuocker, 1999-03-03 High power lasers of either the gas or solid state type can be used to generate a focal spot with a diameter of about a tenth of a millimetre and a power density of up to 100 Mio W cm2 With these intensities all materials can be heated up rapidly leading to fast melting violent evaporation or even plasma formation So laser beams can be utilized for various processing tasks such as transformation hardening cutting and ablation or welding and cladding or even rapid prototyping With these processes important advantages are achieved compared to conventional tools such as high processing speed due to the high concentration of energy and high quality of the processed workpiece without deformations due to the small overall heat input to the workpiece that corresponds to the small spot diameter All these advantages finally result in strongly reduced production costs which is the main reason for a world wide substitution of conventional processes and other beam tools by laser technology This monograph offers a great insight into the operation principles of high power laser sources the phenomena of interaction of laser beams and materials and the mechanisms of the various production processes with lasers thus enabling production engineers and others to make optimum use of the benefits of laser technology and to understand the technical properties and the physical limitations of this most recent technology especially in comparison to conventional tools and other beam tools and providing a sufficient basis for the understanding and use of future developments in this area Advanced Materials for Multidisciplinary Applications Marinda Wu, Wei Gao, Lei

Li, Yingchun Lu, Jingbo Louise Liu, 2023-11-20 This book provides an overview of recent research in the area of advanced materials for improving human healthcare protecting the environment and alternative energy resources. The authors analyze and deliver viable technical solutions demonstrating how chemistry and engineering can collectively solve technical and societal challenges The book explores innovative technology for the synthesis of complex carbohydrates glycoproteins new drug development delivery theragnostics of infectious disease and cancer It also provides insights into the nature of energy extraction management and usage related to fossil fuels and sustainable energy The book brings together a group of dynamic and productive scientists engineers and other professionals in celebration of the 40th Anniversary of Chinese American Chemical Society It is a valuable resource for all readers interested in the study of materials to address society s increasing Thermal Energy Yatish T. Shah, 2018-01-12 The book details sources of thermal need forelectrical and chemical energy energy methods of capture and applications It describes the basics of thermal energy including measuring thermal energy laws of thermodynamics that govern its use and transformation modes of thermal energy conventional processes devices and materials and the methods by which it is transferred It covers 8 sources of thermal energy combustion fusion solar fission nuclear geothermal microwave plasma waste heat and thermal energy storage In each case the methods of production and capture and its uses are described in detail It also discusses novel processes and devices used to improve transfer and transformation processes Welding and Joining of Aerospace Materials Mahesh Chaturvedi, 2011-12-19 Welding and joining techniques play an essential role in both the manufacture and in service repair of aerospace structures and components and these techniques become more advanced as new complex materials are developed Welding and joining of aerospace materials provides an in depth review of different techniques for joining metallic and non metallic aerospace materials Part one opens with a chapter on recently developed welding techniques for aerospace materials The next few chapters focus on different types of welding such as inertia friction laser and hybrid laser arc welding The final chapter in part one discusses the important issue of heat affected zone cracking in welded superalloys Part two covers other joining techniques including chapters on riveting composite to metal bonding diffusion bonding and recent improvements in bonding metals Part two concludes with a chapter focusing on the use of high temperature brazing in aerospace engineering Finally an appendix to the book covers the important issue of linear friction welding With its distinguished editor and international team of contributors Welding and joining of aerospace materials is an essential reference for engineers and designers in the aerospace materials and welding and joining industries as well as companies and other organisations operating in these sectors and all those with an academic research interest in the subject Provides an in depth review of different techniques for joining metallic and non metallic aerospace materials Discusses the important issue of heat affected zone cracking in welded superalloys Covers many joining techniques including riveting composite to metal bonding and diffusion bonding Laser Material Processing William M. Steen, Jyotirmoy Mazumder, 2010-11-30 The informal style of Laser Material Processing 4th

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laser including crystalline solid state lasers semiconductor diode lasers fibre lasers gas lasers chemical lasers dye lasers and many others as well as detailing the optical and electronic components which tailor the laser's performance and beam delivery systems. The third volume is devoted to case studies of applications in a wide range of subjects including materials processing optical measurement techniques medicine telecommunications data storage spectroscopy earth sciences and astronomy and plasma fusion research This vast compendium of knowledge on laser science and technology is the work of over 130 international experts many of whom are recognised as the world leaders in their respective fields Whether the reader is engaged in the science technology industrial or medical applications of lasers or is researching the subject as a manager or investor in technical enterprises they cannot fail to be informed and enlightened by the wide range of information the Handbook supplies Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports ,1989 Handbook of Laser **Technology and Applications** Chunlei Guo, Subhash Chandra Singh, 2021-06-23 This comprehensive handbook gives a fully updated guide to lasers and laser technologies including the complete range of their technical applications. The first volume outlines the fundamental components of lasers their properties and working principles Key Features Offers a complete update of the original bestselling work including many brand new chapters Deepens the introduction to fundamentals from laser design and fabrication to host matrices for solid state lasers energy level diagrams hosting materials dopant energy levels and lasers based on nonlinear effects Covers new laser types including quantum cascade lasers silicon based lasers titanium sapphire lasers terahertz lasers bismuth doped fiber lasers and diode pumped alkali lasers Discusses the latest applications e g lasers in microscopy high speed imaging attosecond metrology 3D printing optical atomic clocks time resolved spectroscopy polarization and profile measurements pulse measurements and laser induced fluorescence detection Adds new sections on laser materials processing laser spectroscopy lasers in imaging lasers in environmental sciences and lasers in communications This handbook is the ideal companion for scientists engineers and students working with lasers including those in optics electrical engineering physics chemistry biomedicine and other relevant areas Handbook of the EuroLaser Academy Dieter Schuocker, 2012-10-23 If in some processes oxygen is used additional energy is provided at a rate P ch by chemical reactions The flow of energy per unit time can then be written 1 2 From the above it can be made clear that it is the rate of energy fluxes i e 2 intensities J ms that determines into which channel the energy goes and how the interaction zone will be modified in its state solid liquid gaseous and geometrical shape plane dip deep hole in other words which kind of treatment process will be established hardening welding drilling etc In the following it will be shown that in fact it is the intensity of the beam which together with the interaction time primarily governs the interaction phenomena 1 1 2 Laser beam properties determining interaction and energy coupling etJeets In order to yield an efficient process it is necessary to obtain adequate intensity at the workpiece and to couple a fraction of the incident power as high as possible into the material The beam properties being of importance in this respect are Hugel 1992 1 the wavelength A governing in

principle the focusability and absorptivity 2 the polarisation having considerable influence on the absorptivity for large angles of incidence 3 the power P which together with the achievable spot diameter d L f determines the intensity in the Handbook of Laser Technology and Applications Chunlei Guo, Subhash Chandra Singh, 2021-06-23 This comprehensive handbook gives a fully updated guide to lasers and laser systems including the complete range of their technical applications. The first volume outlines the fundamental components of lasers their properties and working principles The second volume gives exhaustive coverage of all major categories of lasers from solid state and semiconductor diode to fiber waveguide gas chemical and dye lasers. The third volume covers modern applications in engineering and technology including all new and updated case studies spanning telecommunications and data storage to medicine optical measurement defense and security nanomaterials processing and characterization Handbook of Laser Technology and **Applications** Chunlei Guo, Subhash Chandra Singh, 2021-06-23 This comprehensive handbook gives a fully updated guide to lasers and laser technologies including the complete range of their technical applications This third volume covers modern applications in engineering and technology including all new and updated case studies spanning telecommunications and data storage to medicine optical measurement defense and security nanomaterials processing and characterization Key Features Offers a complete update of the original bestselling work including many brand new chapters Deepens the introduction to fundamentals from laser design and fabrication to host matrices for solid state lasers energy level diagrams hosting materials dopant energy levels and lasers based on nonlinear effects Covers new laser types including quantum cascade lasers silicon based lasers titanium sapphire lasers terahertz lasers bismuth doped fiber lasers and diode pumped alkali lasers Discusses the latest applications e g lasers in microscopy high speed imaging attosecond metrology 3D printing optical atomic clocks time resolved spectroscopy polarization and profile measurements pulse measurements and laser induced fluorescence detection Adds new sections on laser materials processing laser spectroscopy lasers in imaging lasers in environmental sciences and lasers in communications This handbook is the ideal companion for scientists engineers and students working with lasers including those in optics electrical engineering physics chemistry biomedicine and other relevant areas Handbook of Laser Technology and Applications Chunlei Guo, Chandra Subhash Singh, 2021-06-23 This comprehensive handbook gives a fully updated guide to lasers and laser technologies including the complete range of their technical applications This forth volume covers laser applications in the medical metrology and communications fields Key Features Offers a complete update of the original bestselling work including many brand new chapters Deepens the introduction to fundamentals from laser design and fabrication to host matrices for solid state lasers energy level diagrams hosting materials dopant energy levels and lasers based on nonlinear effects Covers new laser types including quantum cascade lasers silicon based lasers titanium sapphire lasers terahertz lasers bismuth doped fiber lasers and diode pumped alkali lasers Discusses the latest applications e g lasers in microscopy high speed imaging attosecond metrology 3D printing

optical atomic clocks time resolved spectroscopy polarization and profile measurements pulse measurements and laser induced fluorescence detection Adds new sections on laser materials processing laser spectroscopy lasers in imaging lasers in environmental sciences and lasers in communications This handbook is the ideal companion for scientists engineers and students working with lasers including those in optics electrical engineering physics chemistry biomedicine and other relevant areas

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