

# Hardware Design Verification

HDV

Simulation and Formal Method-Based Approaches



**William K. Lam**

Prentice Hall Modern Semiconductor Design Series

# Hardware Design Verification Simulation And Formal Method Based Approaches

**Dominique Borrione, Wolfgang Paul**



## **Hardware Design Verification Simulation And Formal Method Based Approaches:**

**Hardware Design Verification** William K. C. Lam, 2005 The Practical Start to Finish Guide to Modern Digital Design Verification As digital logic designs grow larger and more complex functional verification has become the number one bottleneck in the design process Reducing verification time is crucial to project success yet many practicing engineers have had little formal training in verification and little exposure to the newest solutions Hardware Design Verificationsystematically presents today s most valuable simulation based and formal verification techniques helping test and design engineers choose the best approach for each project quickly gain confidence in their designs and move into fabrication far more rapidly College students will find that coverage of verification principles and common industry practices will help them prepare for jobs as future verification engineers Author William K Lam one of the world s leading experts in design verification is a recent winner of the Chairman s Award for Innovation Sun Microsystems most prestigious technical achievement award Drawing on his wide ranging experience he introduces the foundational principles of verification presents traditional techniques that have survived the test of time and introduces emerging techniques for today s most challenging designs Throughout Lam emphasizes practical examples rather than mathematical proofs wherever advanced math is essential he explains it clearly and accessibly Coverage includes Simulation based versus formal verification advantages disadvantages and tradeoffs Coding for verification functional and timing correctness syntactical and structure checks simulation performance and more Simulator architectures and operations including event driven cycle based hybrid and hardware based simulators Testbench organization design and tools creating a fast efficient test environment Test scenarios and assertion planning test cases test generators commercial and Verilog assertions and more Ensuring complete coverage including code parameters functions items and cross coverage The verification cycle failure capture scope reduction bug tracking simulation data dumping isolation of underlying causes revision control regression release mechanisms and tape out criteria An accessible introduction to the mathematics and algorithms of formal verification from Boolean functions to state machine equivalence and graph algorithms Decision diagrams equivalence checking and symbolic simulation Model checking and symbolic computation Simply put Hardware Design Verificationwill help you improve and accelerate your entire verification process from planning through tape out so you can get to market faster with higher quality designs

**PROCEEDINGS OF THE 23RD CONFERENCE ON FORMAL METHODS IN COMPUTER-AIDED DESIGN - FMCAD 2023** Alexander Nadel ,Kristin Yvonne Rozier,2023-10-13 The Conference on Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design FMCAD is an annual conference on the theory and applications of formal methods in hardware and system in academia and industry for presenting and discussing groundbreaking methods technologies theoretical results and tools for reasoning formally about computing systems FMCAD covers formal aspects of computer aided system testing

**Formal Methods for Hardware Verification** Marco Bernardo,Alessandro Cimatti,2006-11-25 This book presents 8 papers

accompanying the lectures of leading researchers given at the 6th edition of the International School on Formal Methods for the Design of Computer Communication and Software Systems SFM 2006 SFM 2006 was devoted to formal techniques for hardware verification and covers several aspects of the hardware design process including hardware design languages and simulation property specification formalisms automatic test pattern generation symbolic trajectory evaluation and more

*Timing Analysis and Simulation for Signal Integrity Engineers* Greg Edlund, 2007-10-22 Every day companies call upon their signal integrity engineers to make difficult decisions about design constraints and timing margins Can I move these wires closer together How many holes can I drill in this net How far apart can I place these chips Each design is unique there s no single recipe that answers all the questions Today s designs require ever greater precision but design guides for specific digital interfaces are by nature conservative Now for the first time there s a complete guide to timing analysis and simulation that will help you manage the tradeoffs between signal integrity performance and cost Writing from the perspective of a practicing SI engineer and team lead Greg Edlund of IBM presents deep knowledge and quantitative techniques for making better decisions about digital interface design Edlund shares his insights into how and why digital interfaces fail revealing how fundamental sources of pathological effects can combine to create fault conditions You won t just learn Edlund s expert techniques for avoiding failures you ll learn how to develop the right approach for your own projects and environment Coverage includes Systematically ensure that interfaces will operate with positive timing margin over the product s lifetime without incurring excess cost Understand essential chip to chip timing concepts in the context of signal integrity Collect the right information upfront so you can analyze new designs more effectively Review the circuits that store information in CMOS state machines and how they fail Learn how to time common clock source synchronous and high speed serial transfers Thoroughly understand how interconnect electrical characteristics affect timing propagation delay impedance profile crosstalk resonances and frequency dependent loss Model 3D discontinuities using electromagnetic field solvers Walk through four case studies coupled differential vias land grid array connector DDR2 memory data transfer and PCI Express channel Appendices present a refresher on SPICE modeling and a high level conceptual framework for electromagnetic field behavior Objective realistic and practical this is the signal integrity resource engineers have been searching for Preface xiii Acknowledgments xvi About the Author xix About the Cover xx Chapter 1 Engineering Reliable Digital Interfaces 1 Chapter 2 Chip to Chip Timing 13 Chapter 3 Inside IO Circuits 39 Chapter 4 Modeling 3D Discontinuities 73 Chapter 5 Practical 3D Examples 101 Chapter 6 DDR2 Case Study 133 Chapter 7 PCI Express Case Study 175 Appendix A A Short CMOS and SPICE Primer 209 Appendix B A Stroll Through 3D Fields 219 Endnotes 233 Index 235      **Proceedings of the International Conference on Cognitive and Intelligent Computing** Amit Kumar, Gheorghita Ghinea, Suresh Merugu, Takako Hashimoto, 2023-01-01 This book presents original peer reviewed select articles from the International Conference on Cognitive Intelligent Computing ICCIC 2021 held on December 11 12 2021 at Hyderabad India The proceedings has cutting

edge Research outcome related to Machine learning in control applications Soft computing Pattern Recognition Decision Support Systems Text analytics and NLP Statistical Learning Neural Network Learning Learning Through Fuzzy Logic Learning Through Evolution Evolutionary Algorithms Reinforcement Learning Multi Strategy Learning Cooperative Learning Planning And Learning Multi Agent Learning Online And Incremental Learning Scalability Of Learning Algorithms Inductive Learning Inductive Logic Programming Bayesian Networks Support Vector Machines Case Based Reasoning Multi Agent Systems Human Computer Interaction Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery Knowledge Management and Networks Data Intensive Computing Architecture Medicine Health Bioinformatics and Systems Biology Industrial and Engineering Applications Security Applications Smart Cities Game Playing and Problem Solving Intelligent Virtual Environments Economics Business And Forecasting Applications Articles in the book are carefully selected on the basis of their application orientation The content is expected to be especially useful for Professionals Researchers Research students working in the area of cognitive and intelligent computing

**A Signal Integrity Engineer's Companion** Geoff Lawday, David Ireland, Greg Edlund, 2008-06-12 A Signal Integrity Engineer's Companion Real Time Test and Measurement and Design Simulation Geoff Lawday David Ireland Greg Edlund Foreword by Chris Edwards Editor IET Electronics Systems and Software magazine Prentice Hall Modern Semiconductor Design Series Prentice Hall Signal Integrity Library Use Real World Test and Measurement Techniques to Systematically Eliminate Signal Integrity Problems This is the industry's most comprehensive authoritative and practical guide to modern Signal Integrity SI test and measurement for high speed digital designs Three of the field's leading experts guide you through systematically detecting observing analyzing and rectifying both modern logic signal defects and embedded system malfunctions The authors cover the entire life cycle of embedded system design from specification and simulation onward illuminating key techniques and concepts with easy to understand illustrations Writing for all electrical engineers signal integrity engineers and chip designers the authors show how to use real time test and measurement to address today's increasingly difficult interoperability and compliance requirements They also present detailed start to finish case studies that walk you through commonly encountered design challenges including ensuring that interfaces consistently operate with positive timing margins without incurring excessive cost calculating total jitter budgets and managing complex tradeoffs in high speed serial interface design Coverage includes Understanding the complex signal integrity issues that arise in today's high speed designs Learning how eye diagrams automated compliance tests and signal analysis measurements can help you identify and solve SI problems Reviewing the electrical characteristics of today's most widely used CMOS IO circuits Performing signal path analyses based on intuitive Time Domain Reflectometry TDR techniques Achieving more accurate real time signal measurements and avoiding probe problems and artifacts Utilizing digital oscilloscopes and logic analyzers to make accurate measurements in high frequency environments Simulating real world signals that stress digital circuits and expose SI faults Accurately measuring jitter and other RF parameters in wireless

applications About the Authors Dr Geoff Lawday is Tektronix Professor in Measurement at Buckinghamshire New University England He delivers courses in signal integrity engineering and high performance bus systems at the University Tektronix laboratory and presents signal integrity seminars throughout Europe on behalf of Tektronix David Ireland European and Asian design and manufacturing marketing manager for Tektronix has more than 30 years of experience in test and measurement He writes regularly on signal integrity for leading technical journals Greg Edlund Senior Engineer IBM Global Engineering Solutions division has participated in development and testing for ten high performance computing platforms He authored Timing Analysis and Simulation for Signal Integrity Engineers Prentice Hall      System-level Test and Validation of Hardware/Software Systems Matteo Sonza Reorda,Zebo Peng,Massimo Violante,2006-03-30 New manufacturing technologies have made possible the integration of entire systems on a single chip This new design paradigm termed system on chip SOC together with its associated manufacturing problems represents a real challenge for designers SOC is also reshaping approaches to test and validation activities These are beginning to migrate from the traditional register transfer or gate levels of abstraction to the system level Until now test and validation have not been supported by system level design tools so designers have lacked the infrastructure to exploit all the benefits stemming from the adoption of the system level of abstraction Research efforts are already addressing this issue This monograph provides a state of the art overview of the current validation and test techniques by covering all aspects of the subject including modeling of bugs and defects stimulus generation for validation and test purposes including timing errors design for testability      **Real World FPGA Design with Verilog** Ken Coffman,1999-12-08 The practical guide for every circuit designer creating FPGA designs with Verilog Walk through design step by step from coding through silicon Partitioning synthesis simulation test benches combinatorial and sequential designs and more Real World FPGA Design with Verilog guides you through every key challenge associated with designing FPGAs and ASICs using Verilog one of the world s leading hardware design languages You ll find irreverent yet rigorous coverage of what it really takes to translate HDL code into hardware and how to avoid the pitfalls that can occur along the way Ken Coffman presents no frills real world design techniques that can improve the stability and reliability of virtually any design Start by walking a typical Verilog design all the way through to silicon then review basic Verilog syntax design simulation and testing advanced simulation and more Coverage includes Essential digital design strategies recognizing the underlying analog building blocks used to create digital primitives implementing logic with LUTs clocking strategies logic minimization and more Key engineering tradeoffs including operating speed vs latency Combinatorial and sequential designs Verilog test fixtures compiler directives and automated testing A detailed comparison of alternative architectures and software including a never before published FPGA technology selection checklist Real World FPGA Design with Verilog introduces libraries and reusable modules points out opportunities to reuse your own code and helps you decide when to purchase existing IP designs instead of building from scratch Essential rules for designing with ASIC conversion in

mind are presented If you re involved with digital hardware design with Verilog Ken Coffman is a welcome voice of experience showing you the shortcuts helping you over the rough spots and helping you achieve competence faster than you ever expected      *Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems* Armin Biere,David Parker,2020-04-17 This open access two volume set constitutes the proceedings of the 26th International Conference on Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems TACAS 2020 which took place in Dublin Ireland in April 2020 and was held as Part of the European Joint Conferences on Theory and Practice of Software ETAPS 2020 The total of 60 regular papers presented in these volumes was carefully reviewed and selected from 155 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections as follows Part I Program verification SAT and SMT Timed and Dynamical Systems Verifying Concurrent Systems Probabilistic Systems Model Checking and Reachability and Timed and Probabilistic Systems Part II Bisimulation Verification and Efficiency Logic and Proof Tools and Case Studies Games and Automata and SV COMP 2020      *Advances in Computer Science and its Applications* Hwa Young Jeong,Mohammad S. Obaidat,Neil Y. Yen,James J. (Jong Hyuk) Park,2013-11-23 These proceedings focus on various aspects of computer science and its applications thus providing an opportunity for academic and industry professionals to discuss the latest issues and progress in this and related areas The book includes theory and applications alike      *Innovations in Embedded and Real-Time Systems Engineering for Communication* Virtanen, Seppo,2012-04-30 This book has collected the latest research within the field of real time systems engineering and will serve as a vital reference compendium for practitioners and academics Provided by publisher      **Correct Hardware Design and Verification Methods** Daniel Geist,Enrico Tronci,2003-10-10 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 12th IFIP WG 10 5 Advanced Research Working Conference on Correct Hardware Design and Verification Methods CHARME 2003 held in L Aquila Italy in October 2003 The 24 revised full papers and 8 short papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 65 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on software verification automata based methods processor verification specification methods theorem proving bounded model checking and model checking and applications      *Correct Hardware Design and Verification Methods* Dominique Borrione,Wolfgang Paul,2005-10-07 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 13th IFIP WG 10 5 Advanced Research Working Conference on Correct Hardware Design and Verification Methods CHARME 2005 held in Saarbr icken Germany in October 2005 The 21 revised full papers and 18 short papers presented together with 2 invited talks and one tutorial were carefully reviewed and selected from 79 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on functional approaches to design description game solving approaches abstraction algorithms and techniques for speeding DD based verification real time and LTL model checking evaluation of SAT based tools model reduction and verification of memory hierarchy mechanisms      *Power Integrity Modeling and Design for Semiconductors and Systems* Madhavan Swaminathan,Ege Engin,2007-11-19 The First Comprehensive Example Rich Guide to Power Integrity Modeling Professionals such as signal integrity engineers package

designers and system architects need to thoroughly understand signal and power integrity issues in order to successfully design packages and boards for high speed systems Now for the first time there s a complete guide to power integrity modeling everything you need to know from the basics through the state of the art Using realistic case studies and downloadable software examples two leading experts demonstrate today s best techniques for designing and modeling interconnects to efficiently distribute power and minimize noise The authors carefully introduce the core concepts of power distribution design systematically present and compare leading techniques for modeling noise and link these techniques to specific applications Their many examples range from the simplest using analytical equations to compute power supply noise through complex system level applications The authors Introduce power delivery network components analysis high frequency measurement and modeling requirements Thoroughly explain modeling of power ground planes including plane behavior lumped modeling distributed circuit based approaches and much more Offer in depth coverage of simultaneous switching noise including modeling for return currents using time and frequency domain analysis Introduce several leading time domain simulation methods such as macromodeling and discuss their advantages and disadvantages Present the application of the modeling methods on several advanced case studies that include high speed servers high speed differential signaling chip package analysis materials characterization embedded decoupling capacitors and electromagnetic bandgap structures This book s system level focus and practical examples will make it indispensable for every student and professional concerned with power integrity including electrical engineers system designers signal integrity engineers and materials scientists It will also be valuable to developers building software that helps to analyze high speed systems

**Digital Communications Test and Measurement** Dennis Derickson, Marcus Müller, 2007-12-10 A Comprehensive Guide to Physical Layer Test and Measurement of Digital Communication Links Today s new data communication and computer interconnection systems run at unprecedented speeds presenting new challenges not only in the design but also in troubleshooting test and measurement This book assembles contributions from practitioners at top test and measurement companies component manufacturers and universities It brings together information that has never been broadly accessible before information that was previously buried in application notes seminar and conference presentations short courses and unpublished works Readers will gain a thorough understanding of the inner workings of digital high speed systems and learn how the different aspects of such systems can be tested The editors and contributors cover key areas in test and measurement of transmitters digital waveform and jitter analysis and bit error ratio receivers sensitivity jitter tolerance and PLL CDR characterization and high speed channel characterization in time and frequency domain Extensive illustrations are provided throughout Coverage includes Signal integrity from a measurement point of view Digital waveform analysis using high bandwidth real time and sampling equivalent time oscilloscopes Bit error ratio measurements for both electrical and optical links Extensive coverage on the topic of jitter in high speed networks State of the art optical sampling techniques for



analysis of 100 Gbit/s signals Receiver characterization clock recovery phase locked loops jitter tolerance and transfer functions sensitivity testing and stressed waveform receiver testing Channel and system characterization TDR T and frequency domain based alternatives Testing and measuring PC architecture communication links PCIe SATA and FB DIMM

*Correct Hardware Design and Verification Methods* Laurence Pierre, Thomas Kropf, 2003-07-31 CHARME 99 is the tenth in a series of working conferences devoted to the development and use of leading edge formal techniques and tools for the design and verification of hardware and systems Previous conferences have been held in Darmstadt 1984 Edinburgh 1985 Grenoble 1986 Glasgow 1988 Leuven 1989 Torino 1991 Arles 1993 Frankfurt 1995 and Montreal 1997 This workshop and conference series has been organized in cooperation with IFIP WG 10.5 It is now the biannual counterpart of FMCAD which takes place every even numbered year in the USA The 1999 event took place in Bad Herrenalb a resort village located in the Black Forest close to the city of Karlsruhe The validation of functional and timing behavior is a major bottleneck in current VLSI design systems A predominantly academic area of study until a few years ago formal design and verification techniques are now migrating into industrial use The aim of CHARME 99 is to bring together researchers and users from academia and industry working in this active area of research Two invited talks illustrate major current trends the presentation by Gerard Berry Ecole des Mines de Paris Sophia Antipolis France is concerned with the use of synchronous languages in circuit design and the talk given by Peter Jansen BMW Munich Germany demonstrates an application of formal methods in an industrial environment The program also includes 20 regular presentations and 12 short presentations poster exhibitions that have been selected from the 48 submitted papers

**Practical Formal Methods for Hardware Design** Carlos Delgado Kloos, Werner Damm, 2012-12-06 Formal methods for hardware design still find limited use in industry Yet current practice has to change to cope with decreasing design times and increasing quality requirements This research report presents results from the Esprit project FORMAT formal methods in hardware verification which involved the collaboration of the enterprises Siemens Italtel Telefonica I D TGI and AHL the research institute OFFIS and the universities of Madrid and Passau The work presented involves advanced specification languages for hardware design that are intuitive to the designer like timing diagrams and state based languages as well as their relation to VHDL and formal languages like temporal logic and a process algebraic calculus The results of experimental tests of the tools are also presented

**Information and Software Technologies** Tomas Skersys, Rimantas Butleris, Rita Butkiene, 2013-11-13 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 18th International Conference on Information and Software Technologies ICIST 2012 held in Kaunas Lithuania in September 2012 The 40 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 81 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on artificial intelligence and knowledge engineering business process modelling analysis and design formal analysis and design methods information and software systems engineering information technology applications and computer networks information technology in teaching and learning ontology conceptual

modelling and databases requirements engineering and business rules      **Advanced Techniques for Assertion-Based Verification in Hardware Designs Using Data Mining Algorithms** Mohammad Reza Heidari Iman, 2025-08-02 This book introduces leading edge techniques for verifying the complex electronic systems used in industries such as aerospace automotive and medical devices and ensuring the safety and security of these systems By focusing on advanced verification and security verification methods the author addresses the critical need to detect and prevent potential bugs errors and vulnerabilities such as Hardware Trojans in embedded systems With an emphasis on innovative approaches to assertion based verification this book provides valuable insights for engineers researchers and professionals dedicated to enhancing the functional verification security and trustworthiness of critical technological systems The methods described in this book address key shortcomings in current automatic assertion miners used for assertion based verification such as long execution times excessive and redundant assertion generation and inconsistency among generated assertions The author discusses several innovative methods tools and techniques such as ARTmine IMMizer and Dominance which enhance functional verification and facilitate the automatic generation evaluation and minimization of assertions Additionally novel techniques are introduced for security verification including a security based assertion miner for RISC V processors and ADAssure for debugging and bug localization in autonomous driving control algorithms of autonomous vehicles      *Integrating Project Delivery* Martin Fischer, Howard W. Ashcraft, Dean Reed, Atul Khanzode, 2017-02-23 A revolutionary collaborative approach to design and construction project delivery Integrating Project Delivery is the first book length discussion of IPD the emergent project delivery method that draws on each stakeholder's unique knowledge to address problems before they occur Written by authors with over a decade of research and practical experience this book provides a primer on IPD for architects designers and students interested in this revolutionary approach to design and construction With a focus on IPD in everyday operation coverage includes a detailed explanation and analysis of IPD guidelines and case studies that show how real companies are applying these guidelines on real world projects End of chapter questions help readers quickly review what they've learned and the online forum allows them to share their insights and ideas with others who either have or are in the process of implementing IPD themselves Integrating Project Delivery brings together the owners architect engineers and contractors early in the development stage to ensure that problems are caught early and to address them in a collaborative way This book describes the parameters of this new more efficient approach with expert insight on real world implementation Compare traditional procurement with IPD Understand IPD guidelines and how they're implemented Examine case studies that illustrate everyday applications Communicate with other IPD adherents in the online forum The IPD approach revolutionizes not only the workflow but the relationships between the stakeholders the atmosphere turns collaborative and the team works together toward a shared goal instead of viewing one another as obstructions to progress Integrated Project Delivery provides a deep exploration of this approach with practical guidance and expert insight

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