

GRONINGER KERKEN EN HUN LAGE VENSTERS

Enkele onderzoeksresultaten

Ada van Deijk



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Low side windows ofwel 'lage zijvensters', zo betitelden Engelsen onderzoekers omstreeks 1850 de laag aangebrachte lichtopeningen die aan verschillende middeleeuwse kerken in Engeland voorkwamen en vervolgens het onderwerp van een jarenlange discussie werden. Een van de namen die voor dit venstertype werden bedacht, tegelijk bedoeld om de functie ervan te verklaren, luidde: *hagioscope*.

In Nederland raakte dit begrip aan het eind van de vorige eeuw ingeburgerd. Sindsdien wordt het gebruikt voor vensters die zich op ooghoogte in de muren van het middeleeuwse kerkgebouw bevinden. In onderstaand artikel staan deze vensters centraal, zij het dat het onderzoek beperkt blijft tot de provincie Groningen.

Op verzoek van de heer H.G. de Oude, voorzitter van de Stichting Oude Groninger Kerken, heb ik getracht de in Groningen voorkomende lage vensters op een adequate manier te inventariseren. Het uiteindelijke doel was te komen tot een nadere classificatie dan wel typenindeling. De uitkomsten komen hieronder ter sprake, terwijl ook aandacht wordt besteed aan de discussie die in de vakliteratuur over de functie van de *hagioscoop* is gevoerd. Niet alleen verheldert dit de gang van zaken omtrent de theorievorming, maar ook kan zo de situatie in Groningen aan deze theorieën worden getoetst.

HET BEGRIIP 'HAGIOSCOOP'

Wie zich voorneemt 'hagioscopen' te gaan inventariseren, kiest daarmee tegelijk voor een onmogelijk uitgangspunt. Immers, wat is een *hagioscoop*? Al lijkt het antwoord op die vraag simpel, namelijk dat het een venster is dat zicht biedt op het heilige (de letterlijke vertaling van dit Griekse begrip), bij nader inzien blijken er heel wat nadelen aan de hantering van dit begrip te kleven. Dat komt doordat de term een onduidelijkheid suggereert die in werkelijkheid niet bestaat: ligt in de



1. Sprekend voorbeeld van een laag venster — het enige in de stad Groningen — in de middevel van de Pelatergasthuiskerk.

naamgeving de functie van het venster reeds besloten, in de praktijk worden aan dit venstertype zeer uiteenlopende functies toegedacht. De neerslag daarvan laat zich terugvinden in de omschrijving die men aantreft in de in 1986 verschenen, volledige herziene editie van Haslinghuis' *Rooskundige termen*. Onder het lemma 'hagioscoop' wordt daar het volgende meegedeeld:

"Kleine opening (spieelvormig, rond,

drie- of vierpaasvormig, vaak ook als klein venster met schuine daggangen), veelal met tralies, aangebracht in (meestal de) zuidwand van een kerkkoor (XII-XV) en gewoonlijk dienend om van buiten af zicht op het altaar (of relieken) te geven. Vele van zulke kijkopeningen zijn nog over in Engelse, Scandinavische, Groningse en Friese kerken (XII-XIII). Over de bestemming van een aantal van deze lage zijvensterijtjes (lowside windows,

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Kathleen Armour



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