

One of the contents is the Timing Advance (TA) which is defined by the standards as "signal sent by the BTS to the MS which the MS uses to advance its timings of transmissions to the BTS so as to compensate for the propagation delay" [22]. In other words, it is a measure of how far an MS is from its serving cell, in case the BSC is sensing a TA which indicates an MS moving far away from the cell, the BSC might initiate a handover due to the distance between the BTS and the MS, even if both the signal level and the quality are within the acceptable range.

There are two very important measures in both uplink and downlink links carried within the measurement reports, one is the signal level and the other is the quality level.

The BTS measures the uplink signal and quality levels. It also estimates the distance to the MS and calculate the TA. On the other hand, the MS measures the downlink signal level of the serving cell, the downlink signal level of neighbor cells<sup>4</sup>, and the quality level of the downlink of the serving cell.

The quality measure is called RXQUAL (received signal quality) [6]. It is a discrete scale with values from 0 to 7, where 7 is the worst possible RXQUAL value. RXQUAL values are mapped from the bit error rate evaluated before channel decoding over a SACCH period (i.e. 480 ms). The mapping is done according to the specifications [23]. However, no method to calculate the BER is standardized [6]. Table 2.1 shows the mapping between BER and RXQUAL.

RXQUAL	BER (%)	
	From	To
0	0	0.2
1	0.2	0.4
2	0.4	0.8
3	0.8	1.6
4	1.6	3.2
5	3.2	6.4
6	6.4	12.8
7	12.8	>12.8

**Table 2.1 Mapping RXQUAL to BER**

<sup>4</sup> The number of neighbor cells the MS reports their signal level depends on how many neighbor cells have a received power level above a certain threshold, and whether a neighboring relation is defined in the system between the current serving cell and a particular cell.

# Gsm Optimization Manuals

**Didier Musso**



## **Gsm Optimization Manuals:**

**The Telecommunications Handbook** Jyrki T. J. Penttinen, 2015-03-16 THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS HANDBOOK ENGINEERING GUIDELINES FOR FIXED MOBILE AND SATELLITE SYSTEMS Taking a practical approach The Telecommunications Handbook examines the principles and details of all the major and modern telecommunications systems currently available to industry and to end users It gives essential information about usage architectures functioning planning construction measurements and optimization The structure of the book is modular giving both overall descriptions of the architectures and functionality of typical use cases as well as deeper and practical guidelines for telecom professionals The focus of the book is on current and future networks and the most up to date functionalities of each network are described in sufficient detail for deployment purposes The contents include an introduction to each technology its evolution path feasibility and utilization solution and network architecture and technical functioning of the systems signaling coding different modes for channel delivery and security of core and radio system The planning of the core and radio networks system specific field test measurement guidelines hands on network planning advices and suggestions for parameter adjustments and future systems are also described With contributions from specialists in both industry and academia the book bridges the gap between communications in the academic context and the practical knowledge and skills needed to work in the telecommunications industry [Handbook of Research on Advanced Computational Techniques for Simulation-Based Engineering](#) Samui, Pijush, 2015-11-30 Recent developments in information processing systems have driven the advancement of computational methods in the engineering realm New models and simulations enable better solutions for problem solving and overall process improvement The Handbook of Research on Advanced Computational Techniques for Simulation Based Engineering is an authoritative reference work representing the latest scholarly research on the application of computational models to improve the quality of engineering design Featuring extensive coverage on a range of topics from various engineering disciplines including but not limited to soft computing methods comparative studies and hybrid approaches this book is a comprehensive reference source for students professional engineers and researchers interested in the application of computational methods for engineering design **Handbook Of Machine Learning - Volume 2: Optimization And Decision Making** Tshilidzi Marwala, Collins Achepsah Leke, 2019-11-21 Building on this volume on Optimization and Decision Making covers a range of algorithms and their applications Like the first volume it provides a starting point for machine learning enthusiasts as a comprehensive guide on classical optimization methods It also provides an in depth overview on how artificial intelligence can be used to define disprove or validate economic modeling and decision making concepts [The LTE-Advanced Deployment Handbook](#) Jyrki T. J. Penttinen, 2016-01-26 LTE Advanced is the new Global standard which is expected to create a foundation for the future wireless broadband services The standard incorporates all the latest technologies recently developed in the field of wireless communications Presented in a modular

style the book provides an introductory description for beginners as well as practical guidelines for telecom specialists It contains an introductory module that is suitable for the initial studies of the technology based on the 3GPP Release 10 and beyond of LTE and SAE The latter part of the book is suitable for experienced professionals who will benefit from the practical descriptions of the physical core and radio network planning end to end performance measurements physical network construction and optimization of the system The focus of the book is in the functioning planning construction measurements and optimization of the radio and core networks of the Release 10 and beyond of the 3GPP LTE and SAE standards It looks at the practical description of the Advanced version of the LTE SAE how to demystify the LTE Advanced functionality and planning and how to carry out practical measurements of the system In general the book describes how to do it for the 4G system which is compliant with the ITU R requirements

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**Telecommunications** Mauricio G.C. Resende, Panos M. Pardalos, 2008-12-10 This comprehensive handbook brings together experts who use optimization to solve problems that arise in telecommunications It is the first book to cover in detail the field of optimization in telecommunications Recent optimization developments that are frequently applied to telecommunications are covered The spectrum of topics covered includes planning and design of telecommunication networks routing network protection grooming restoration wireless communications network location and assignment problems Internet protocol World Wide Web and stochastic issues in telecommunications The book's objective is to provide a reference tool for the increasing number of scientists and engineers in telecommunications who depend upon optimization

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