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Guidelines For Constructing Consumption Aggregates For Welfare Analysis Lsms Working Paper

Stefano Paternostro, Michael Lokshin

Guidelines For Constructing Consumption Aggregates For Welfare Analysis Lsms Working Paper:

Guidelines for Constructing Consumption Aggregates for Welfare Analysis Angus Deaton, Salman Zaidi, 2002-01-01 In September 2001 staff from the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund met with the objective of strengthening collaboration between the two organizations in projects of civil service reform This strengthened collaboration will have key benefits in ensuring consistency between the conflicting goals of the two organizations establishing realistic objectives within the reform process and maintaining a core set of wage and employment data The principal conclusion arrived at was that World Bank and IMF staff should be engaging in collaboration earlier in the reform process To guide the collaboration six foundations were identified These include develop a medium term fiscal framework foster national ownership by making reforms politically feasible focus and streamline conditionality agree on sequencing and timing of reforms and strengthen data collection These principals will be tested for effectiveness in several focus countries

Robustness of Subjective Welfare Analysis in a Poor Developing Country Stefano Paternostro, Michael Lokshin, 2004 Satisfaction with Life and Service Delivery in Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union Salman Zaidi, Asad Alam, Pradeep K. Mitra, Ramya Sundaram, 2009-02-19 The past two decades in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union have been times of tremendous change with countries undergoing rapid transformation from centrally planned to market oriented economies While poverty increased during the initial years of transition primarily on account of the sharp economic contraction the resurgence of economic growth in the region since 1998 has resulted in a rebound in household incomes and living standards Data from the 2006 Life in Transition Survey LiTS a joint initiative of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the World Bank provides a unique opportunity to investigate the extent to which citizens of ECA countries are satisfied with their lives and with the performances of their governments and to study key factors influencing their outlook in a systematic way across all countries of the region The main objective of the LiTS was to assess the impact of transition on people covering four main themes First it collected personal information on aspects of material well being including household expenditures possession of consumer goods such as a car or mobile phone and access to local public services and utilities Second the survey included measures of satisfaction and attitudes towards economic and political reforms as well as public service delivery Third the LiTS captured individual histories key events and episodes that may have influenced their attitudes towards reforms and information on family background employment and coping strategies Finally the survey also attempted to capture the extent to which crime and corruption are affecting peoples lives and the extent to which individuals trust in other people and in state institutions has changed over time Dietary change and food demand in urbanizing Bangladesh Ecker, Olivier, Comstock, Andrew R., 2021-12-31 Poor quality diets are one of the leading causes of malnutrition and common non communicable disease In this study we use nationally representative household survey data and food demand system estimations to analyze dietary change and changing consumer preferences

for different foods in the context of urbanization in low and middle income countries We estimate and compare income and price elasticities of total food demand and the demand for 15 food groups in rural urban and city areas of Bangladesh for 2010 and 2016 We then use Oaxaca Blinder decomposition regressions to explore how much of the observed food consumption changes can be explained by changes in revealed consumer preferences vis vis changes in household income and food prices The results show that Bangladeshi diets shifted from coarse to refined rice and consumer preferences for vegetables and pulses were relatively low contributing to worsening dietary quality. On the other hand the consumption of nutritious animal source foods including fish poultry and eggs increased due to high consumer preferences and declining food prices partly thanks to governmental production support Regarding the dietary implications of rapid urbanization the analysis suggests that rural consumers diets will largely follow the trajectory of urban consumers in Bangladesh Resources Economy 1 Floriant Fizaine, Xavier Galiegue, 2021-07-30 The constant increase in the consumption of mineral resources as well as the growing awareness of their exploitation is causing deep concern within the scientific community This concern is justified by the fact that the energy transition will increase the pressure on these resources as renewable energies require an increased and more diversified quantity of mineral materials. This book presents an overview of the exploitation of these mineral resources where the natural regulatory and environmental constraints interfere with economic financial and geopolitical interests By mobilizing the fields of the humanities geosciences and engineering it also analyzes the challenges that the energy transition will encounter challenges related to the contradictory effects that the acceleration of the extraction of these resources will have on their physical availability the economies that exploit them and the populations that live off of Measuring Poverty and Wellbeing in Developing Countries Channing Arndt, Finn Tarp, 2016-12-15 This is an open them access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC SA 3 0 IGO licence It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations Detailed analyses of poverty and wellbeing in developing countries based on household surveys have been ongoing for more than three decades The large majority of developing countries now regularly conduct a variety of household surveys and the information base in developing countries with respect to poverty and wellbeing has improved dramatically Nevertheless appropriate measurement of poverty remains complex and controversial This is particularly true in developing countries where i the stakes with respect to poverty reduction are high ii the determinants of living standards are often volatile and iii related information bases while much improved are often characterized by significant non sample error It also remains to a surprisingly high degree an activity undertaken by technical assistance personnel and consultants based in developed countries This book seeks to enhance the transparency replicability and comparability of existing practice In so doing it also aims to significantly lower the barriers to entry to the conduct of rigorous poverty measurement and increase the participation of analysts from developing countries in their own poverty assessments The book focuses on two domains the measurement of absolute consumption poverty and a

first order dominance approach to multidimensional welfare analysis In each domain it provides a series of flexible computer codes designed to facilitate analysis by allowing the analyst to start from a flexible and known base The book volume covers the theoretical grounding for the code streams provided a chapter on estimation in practice a series of 11 case studies where the code streams are operationalized as well as a synthesis an extension to inequality and a look forward Measurement of Individual Well-Being and Group Inequalities Joseph Deutsch, Jacques Silber, 2013-07-31 Although most traditional economic theory puts the individual at the centre of analysis more recent approaches have acknowledged the importance of a wider sense of identity as a determinant of individual behaviour Whether it is ethnicity religion or gender group membership is a central part of human life This book presents new advances in areas which consider both the individual and the group when measuring inequalities and well being The first part of the book covers topics such as relative deprivation and happiness domains where even economists have now recognized the importance of reference groups in the assessment of individuals well being The second part is devoted to the concept of polarization a growing field of inquiry among economists The third part looks at income and wage intra generational mobility while the fourth part reports on recent advances in measuring the significant differences between and within groups The book concludes with several chapters devoted to poverty and social exclusion stressing in particular the need for a multidimensional approach to these topics This collection offers a fresh look at the way individual well being should be measured by emphasizing the role of reference groups and the idea of polarization as well as stressing the impact on well being of changes over time to the relative position of individuals This book should be of interest to graduate students and researchers working in the field of development economics inequality and poverty Routledge International Handbook of Poverty Bent Greve, 2019-09-25 The first of the UN Millennium Goals was to reduce extreme poverty and in 2014 it was halved compared to 1990 and now the goal is to eradicate poverty and hunger by 2030 The reduction in poverty is to a high degree the consequence of the rapid economic development in a few countries especially China but in many countries around the globe poverty is still at a high level and is influencing societies overall development It is against this background that this Handbook provides an up to date analysis and overview of the topic from a large variety of theoretical and methodological angles Organised into four parts the Handbook provides knowledge on what poverty is how it has developed and what type of policies might be able to succeed in reducing poverty Part I investigates conceptual issues and relates concepts to people s relative position in society and the understanding of justice Part II shows how poverty has developed It combines existing empirical knowledge with regional national understandings of the issue of poverty Part III analyses policies and interventions with the aim of reducing or alleviating poverty within a national as well as global context It includes a variety of countries and examples Finally Part IV tells us what can be done about poverty what instruments are available to end poverty as we know it today This volume will be an invaluable reference book for students and scholars throughout the social sciences particularly in sociology social

policy public policy development studies international relations and politics The Impact of Economic Policies on **Poverty and Income Distribution** François Bourguignon, Luiz A. Pereira da Silva, 2003 Development is about fundamental change in economic structures about the movement of resources out of agriculture to services and industry about migration to cities and international movement of labor and about transformation in trade and technology Social inclusion and change change in health and life expectancy in education and literacy in population size and structure and in gender relations are at the heart of the story The policy challenge is to help release and guide these forces of change and inclusion But how can policymakers assess whether what they have done or what they are doing is right Since the 1970s public economics has placed the serious analysis of growth at the center of its agenda It has shown how to integrate growth and distribution in simple terms the size of the cake and the distribution of the cake rigorously into the discussion of public policy both theoretically and empirically Welfare and vulnerability in Tajikistan: Evidence from twelve districts in Khatlon Province, 2015 - 2023 Lambrecht, Isabel, Mardonova, Mohru, Akramov, Kamiljon T., 2023-09-29 In February March 2023 2 000 households were interviewed about their socio economic conditions in twelve districts of Khatlon Province which constitute USAID's Zone of Influence ZOI Based on these recent survey data as well as former survey data from 2015 and 2012 we present findings here related to changes in poverty over the past eight to ten years Key findings Housing conditions improved indicating improved living conditions Only 1 percent of households had improved sanitation in 2015 but nearly half 49 percent of all households did so in 2023 Fewer households experience hunger in 2023 than in 2015 Fewer households reported having had no food in the home at least once in the past month 40 percent in 2015 vs 27 percent in 2023 and household hunger scores declined from 0 667 in 2015 to 0 523 in 2023 Expenditures on food increased but these were used to purchase more expensive food rather than improving dietary quality Consumption patterns mainly shifted towards more expensive sources of protein i e the consumption of meat chicken and fish Consumption of other food groups however reduced This led to a stagnation in diet diversity among women of which 30 percent have inadequate dietary diversity Women have significantly worse dietary quality than men but household consumption patterns do show improvements over time Total consumption expenditures increased nearly ten percent in real terms between 2015 and 2023 which is also accompanied by a significant drop in poverty over that period from 39 1 per cent to 28 7 percent Movements of households in and out of poverty and fluctuations in household food security status between 2015 and 2023 suggest that a significant share of households are at risk of falling back into poverty in the face of adversity Correlates with consumption expenditures poverty and the prosperity gap demonstrate that households with more household members with fewer livelihood sources and in more remote locations are worse off Households with more women are more likely to be poor given women s limited income generating opportunities Households that participated in agriculture development activities were approximately 12.7 per cent more likely to move out of poverty than other households Poverty measurement by phone: Developing and

testing alternative poverty metrics from the nationally representative Myanmar Household Welfare Survey (MHWS), Round 1 (December 2021-January 2022) Myanmar Agriculture Policy Support Activity (MAPSA), 2022-06-28 Poverty measurement in low and middle income countries LMICs has always been challenging especially among rural households whose incomes are characterized by seasonality informality and some degree of subsistence consumption During the COVID 19 pandemic poverty measurement became even more challenging as research had to resort phone surveys who necessary brevity precludes the use of detailed household expenditure modules preferred in rural settings Phone surveys instead typically resorted to qualitative questions on income losses and other welfare impacts of economic shocks Here we use the new nationally representative Myanmar Household Welfare Survey MHWS to experiment with three kinds of poverty measures 1 Asset poverty 10 questions 2 Income poverty a maximum of 17 questions and 3 Food expenditure poverty based on 4 questions We first describe the methods for constructing these three indicators including the poverty lines used for income and food poverty and their conceptual strengths and weaknesses before turning to a descriptive analysis of their geographical patterns their associations with each other and with expenditure based poverty in the last national survey in 2017 We then test their ability to predict poor diet quality and experiences of hunger which based on previous studies are outcomes that ought to be highly sensitive to household poverty. We draw three important conclusions for measuring poverty in phone surveys First asset poverty and income poverty are strongly associated with each other and with state region poverty patterns of expenditure based poverty in 2017 Second asset poverty was consistently the strongest predictor of poor diet diversity among adults and children as well as food insecurity at the household level but income poverty also predicted these outcomes even after controlling for asset poverty Third we argue that phone surveys should measure both asset and income poverty but should likely steer clear of food expenditure measures which will either require overly long survey instruments or very short questionnaires susceptible to underestimate of expenditure and overestimation of poverty However asset and income poverty are relatively guick and easy to measure and conceptual complements to each other income poverty is likely to be sensitive to shocks and seasonality while asset poverty is insensitive to these fluctuations but captures long term wealth Finally another important benefit of measuring income poverty is its ability to capture the effects of inflationary shocks as inflation can affect both nominal incomes e g through unemployment as well as through the analyst s price adjustments to the real food poverty line Improving our knowledge on small-scale fisheries: data needs and methodologies Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 2017-01-01 Small scale fisheries play an important role in contributing to food security nutrition livelihoods and local and national economies However there is often limited data and information available or not easily accessible on their contributions and hence small scale fisheries tend to be overlooked and marginalized in policy processes leading to low levels of support for the sector The Voluntary Guidelines for Securing Sustainable Small Scale Fisheries in the Context of Food Security and P overty Eradication the SSF Guidelines

adopted by the FAO Committee on Fisheries COFI in 2014 provide a policy framework for how to ensure sustainability for small scale fisheries through a holistic and integrated approach However this transformational process needs substantial support to take place and be successful which may be difficult to obtain in the absence of better data and information on the socio economic contributions of small scale fisheries For this reason a new study has been proposed by FAO and WorldFish to build upon the 2012 World Bank FAO and WorldFish Center report Hidden Harvest The Global Contribution of Capture Fisheries The new study would deepen the knowledge and encourage data sharing on small scale fisheries and their socio economic contributions and also aim to make policy and decision makers aware of the sector s importance Behavioral and Welfare Analysis of Consumption Federico Perali, 2013-06-29 The motive force of human activity that propels the stream of progress is here caught at its source in its most modest material expressions. The mechanism of the passions acting as determinant in these low spheres is less complex and can therefore be observed with greater precision All one need do is leave the picture its clear calm colors and its simple design Gradually as that search for material well being by which man is tormented grows and expand it also tends to rise and pursue an ascendant course thorough the social classes In I Malavoglia it is still only the struggle for material needs Once these needs are satisfied the search turns into greed for riches and will be embedded in a bourgeois type Giovanni Verga from the Introduction to The House by the Medlar Tree I Malayoglia Motivation In the past decade many less developed countries have undertaken structural adjustment programs with the hope of breaking the vicious circle of the depression that enveloped them during the 1980s and of loosening the suffocating grip of the debt crisis Nearly always macroeconomic stabilization implies a reduction of public spending and consequently a reduction of subsidies on wage goods and food production Other macro policies such as tariff elimination and exchange rates alignment alter relative prices and may have significant effects on the level and distribution of income Today poverty and inequality are perceived as economic threats as a result of globalization and unbalanced market expansion

Double Jeopardy: COVID-19, coup d'etat and poverty in Myanmar Myanmar Agriculture Policy Support Activity (MAPSA),2022-06-28 Myanmar experienced four distinct COVID shocks to its economy over 2020 to early 2022 as well as a military takeover in February 2021 that created severe political civil and economic turmoil COVID and the coup d tat reversed a decade of growth and poverty reduction but the full extent of the crisis on household poverty has remained uncertain because of the challenges of conducting large scale in person welfare surveys during the pandemic and recent political instability Here we combine ex ante simulation models with diverse phone survey evidence from mid 2020 to early 2022 to estimate the poverty impacts of these shocks and some of the mechanisms behind them Both simulations and surveys are consistent in painting a grim picture of rising poverty capital depleting coping mechanisms and the complete collapse of government provided social protection 2015 Living Conditions Monitoring Survey (LCMS) Report ,2016

Research Handbook on Measuring Poverty and Deprivation Jacques Silber, 2023-03-02 Encompassing chapters that

address both unidimensional and multidimensional poverty this timely Research Handbook explores all aspects of poverty and deprivation measurement not only detailing broad issues but also scrutinising specific domains and aspects of poverty such as health energy and housing Its succinct and highly focussed chapters written by a diverse range of authors employ a combination of theoretical and empirical methodologies to offer well rounded explorations of complex topics

Encyclopedia of World Poverty Mehmet Odekon,2006 Provides extensive and current information as well as insight into the contemporary debate on poverty and contains over 800 original articles written by more than 125 renowned scholars

Lectures on Inequality, Poverty and Welfare Antonio Villar, 2016-12-24 These lectures aim to help readers understand the logics and nature of the main indicators of inequality and poverty with special attention to their social welfare underpinnings The key approach consists in linking inequality and poverty measurement with welfare evaluation As concern for inequality and poverty stems from ethical considerations the measurement of those aspects necessarily involves some value judgments Those value judgments can be linked directly or indirectly to welfare assessments on the distribution of personal and social opportunities Inequality and poverty are thus considered to be partial aspects of the welfare evaluation of the opportunities in a given society. The volume includes two applications that illustrate how the models can be implemented. They refer to inequality of opportunity and poverty in education using PISA data Measuring Gender Equality Josefina Posadas, Pierella Paci, Zurab Sajaia, Michael Lokshin, 2017-04-10 Gender equality is a core development objective in its own right and also smart development policy and business practice No society can develop sustainably without giving men and women equal power to shape their own lives and contribute to their families communities and countries And yet critical gender gaps continue to exist in all countries and across multiple dimensions. The gender module of the World Bank's ADePT software platform produces a comprehensive set of tables and graphs using household surveys to help diagnose and analyze the prevailing gender inequalities at the country level and over time This book provides a step by step guide to the use of the ADePT software and an introduction to its basic economic concepts and econometric methods. The module is organized around the framework proposed by the World Development Report 2012 Gender Equality and Development It covers gender differences in outcomes in three primary dimensions of gender equality human capital or endowments economic opportunities and voice and agency Particular focus is given to the analysis and decomposition techniques that allow for further exploring of gender gaps in economic opportunities **Agriculture and the Rural Economy in Pakistan** David J. Spielman, Sohail J. Malik, Paul Dorosh, Nuzhat Ahmad, 2017-01-23 Historically agriculture has been crucial to Pakistan s economic growth and development and remains so even today The sector employs almost half of the country's labor force supplies key inputs to the country's manufacturing sector generates a significant share of export earnings and nourishes a rapidly growing population Further beyond agriculture is the wider rural economy including nonfarm economic activities such as small enterprises transport services village retail shops local schools and clinics all of which account for an estimated 40 to 57 percent of total rural household income Given the importance of these rural activities the slow growth of agriculture in recent years averaging just 2 8 percent during the period 2010 2014 should be a source of concern for Pakistan Can the country's agricultural sector and rural economy once again play a significant role in growth and development Can it contribute to poverty reduction Agriculture and the Rural Economy in Pakistan Issues Outlooks and Policy Priorities seeks to answer these questions by examining the performance of both agriculture and the rural economy. The authors identify several measures that can promote agricultural productivity growth as well as wider economic and social development. These include increasing the efficiency of water use in the Indus river basin irrigation system especially in the face of climate change reforming policies and regulations that govern markets for agricultural inputs and commodities and improving the provision of rural public services for health education women's empowerment and community development. The analyses and conclusions in Agriculture and the Rural Economy in Pakistan will be of use to policy makers development specialists and others concerned with Pakistan's development Contributors Madiha Afzal Nuzhat Ahmad Faryal Ahmed Mubarik Ali Shujat Ali Elena Briones Alonso Hira Channa Stephen Davies Paul Dorosh Gisselle Gajate Garrido Arthur Gueneau Madeeha Hameed Brian Holtemeyer Huma Khan Katrina Kosec Mehrab Malek Sohail J Malik Shuaib Malik Amina Mehmood Dawit Mekonnen Hina Nazli Sara Rafi Muhammad Ahsan Rana Abdul Wajid Rana Danielle Resnick Khalid Riaz Abdul Salam Emily Schmidt Asma Shahzad David J Spielman James Thurlow Ahmad Waqas Edward Whitney Fatima Zaidi

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