Street-Level Bureaucracy

DILEMMAS OF THE INDIVIDUAL IN PUBLIC SERVICES





Michael Lipsky

Lipsky Street Level Bureaucracy

Michael Rowe

Lipsky Street Level Bureaucracy:

Street-Level Bureaucracy, 30th Anniversary Edition Michael Lipsky, 2010-04-08 First published in 1980 Street Level Bureaucracy received critical acclaim for its insightful study of how public service workers in effect function as policy decision makers as they wield their considerable discretion in the day to day implementation of public programs Three decades later the need to bolster the availability and effectiveness of healthcare social services education and law enforcement is as urgent as ever In this thirtieth anniversary expanded edition Michael Lipsky revisits the territory he mapped out in the first edition to reflect on significant policy developments over the last several decades Despite the difficulties of managing these front line workers he shows how street level bureaucracies can be and regularly are brought into line with public purposes Street level bureaucrats from teachers and police officers to social workers and legal aid lawyers interact directly with the public and so represent the frontlines of government policy In Street Level Bureaucracy Lipsky argues that these relatively low level public service employees labor under huge caseloads ambiguous agency goals and inadequate resources When combined with substantial discretionary authority and the requirement to interpret policy on a case by case basis the difference between government policy in theory and policy in practice can be substantial and troubling The core dilemma of street level bureaucrats is that they are supposed to help people or make decisions about them on the basis of individual cases yet the structure of their jobs makes this impossible Instead they are forced to adopt practices such as rationing resources screening applicants for qualities their organizations favor rubberstamping applications and routinizing client interactions by imposing the uniformities of mass processing on situations requiring human responsiveness Occasionally such strategies work out in favor of the client But the cumulative effect of street level decisions made on the basis of routines and simplifications about clients can reroute the intended direction of policy undermining citizens expectations of evenhanded treatment This seminal award winning study tells a cautionary tale of how decisions made by overburdened workers translate into ad hoc policy adaptations that impact peoples lives and life opportunities Lipsky maintains however that these problems are not insurmountable Over the years public managers have developed ways to bring street level performance more in line with agency goals This expanded edition of Street Level Bureaucracy underscores that despite its challenging nature street level work can be made to conform to higher expectations of public Street-Level Bureaucracy Michael Lipsky, 1983-06-29 Street Level Bureaucracy is an insightful study of how service public service workers in effect function as policy decision makers as they wield their considerable discretion in the day to Toward a Theory of Street-level Bureaucracy Michael Lipsky, 1969 day implementation of public programs Research Handbook on Street-Level Bureaucracy Peter Hupe, 2019 When the objectives of public policy programmes have been formulated and decided upon implementation seems just a matter of following instructions However it is underway to the realization of those objectives that public policies get their final substance and form Crucial is what happens in and around

the encounter between public officials and individual citizens at the street level of government bureaucracy This Research Handbook addresses the state of the art while providing a systematic exploration of the theoretical and methodological issues apparent in the study of street level bureaucracy and how to deal with them Street-level Bureaucracy Michael Street-Level Bureaucracy in Weak State Institutions Rik Peeters, Gabriela Lotta, Fernando Nieto-Morales, 2024-04-30 In this book street level bureaucracy scholars from South Asia sub Saharan Africa the Middle East and Latin America analyse the conditions that shape frontline work and citizens everyday experience of the state Institutional factors such as political clientelism resource scarcity social inequality job insecurity and systemic corruption affect the way street level bureaucrats enforce rules and implement policies Inadvertently they end up implementing inequities in citizens access to rights and services despite efforts to repair organisational deficiencies and broker relations between vulnerable citizens and a distant state This book illuminates these realities and challenges and provides unique insights into critical themes such as resource scarcities bureaucratic corruption control practices and the complexities of dealing with vulnerable Street-level Bureaucracy Michael Lipsky, **Disability And Dependency** Len Barton, 2005-08-03 population groups One of the disturbing messages of this book is the extent to which disabled people are suffering in society It looks at the socio economic issues involved as well as the personal aspects of their lives and offers solutions to the discriminating

Understanding Street-Level Bureaucracy Peter Hupe, Michael Hill, Aurélien Buffat, 2016-07-06 This wide ranging edited volume provides a state of the art account of theory and research on modern street level bureaucracy gathering internationally acclaimed scholars to address the varying roles of public officials who fulfill their tasks while interacting with the public These roles include the delivery of benefits and services the regulation of social and economic behavior and the expression and maintenance of public values Questions about the extent of discretionary autonomy and the feasibility of hierarchical control are discussed in depth with suggestions made for the further development of research in this field Hence the book fills an important gap in the literature on public policy delivery making it a valuable text for students and researchers of public policy public administration and public management Water Policy Entrepreneurs Sander Meijerink, 2009 Unsurpassed in the scope of its coverage this book explores like no other the roles of policy entrepreneurs and the causes of policy change across diverse political systems ranging from the developing world to the largest western democracies The studies show how entrepreneurs work with outside donors take advantage of windows of political opportunity create those windows and push the policy process in the direction they hope They also show the limits to these strategies and strategies that tend to fail The book dramatically advances our understanding not only of change and stability in water policy but of the policy process more generally Frank R Baumgartner University of North Carolina US This book is a theoretically and empirically grounded analysis of one of the world's most pressing problems the management of water resources The editors have assembled a remarkable collection of authors with a truly global outlook and an excellent grasp of

contemporary water issues as well as modern theories of public policy and decision making The volume also demonstrates excellent applications of policy theory to current and pressing matters It is a must read for students and practitioners in water resources and will be influential to water policy and in environmental resource management and policy for years to come Thomas A Birkland North Carolina State University US This volume is a major achievement It advances our knowledge of stability and change in water policy through case studies from around the world Its focus on transitions instances of really major shifts in policy is particularly welcome at a time when challenges such as climate change force water policy makers to reconsider the very foundations of their regulatory frameworks and infrastructural policies. The volume goes beyond water policy however It makes a major contribution to the study of policy dynamics in general by offering an empirically grounded comparative analysis of policy entrepreneurs as change agents in policy networks. There has been much loose talk about policy entrepreneurs in the fields of public administration and public policy but a dearth of empirical work underpinning the various claims made This volume goes a long way towards filling that gap Highly recommended for water experts and policy scientists alike Paul t Hart Australian National University Australia and Utrecht University the Netherlands This major volume focuses on the role of policy entrepreneurs in revolutionizing water management worldwide Adopting an international comparative perspective the authors explore the changes taking place in water policy across fifteen countries at both the global level and within the European Union Their analysis highlights the importance of groups and individuals in stimulating progress and reveals the crucial part played by policy entrepreneurs Successful entrepreneurs use various strategies to initiate and implement change including the framing and reframing of issues the assembly of coalitions venue shopping and the exploitation of windows of opportunity In showcasing the role of entrepreneurs in achieving transitions and explaining their approach this groundbreaking book presents an optimistic message for those who desire improvements in the way water is managed This book will not only make a unique contribution to the current literature on transition management but will also prove an invaluable tool for those keen to influence water policy management at the regional national and international level It will be of great interest to students and scholars of water resources and environmental management and governance as well as practitioners in the fields of water and climate policy **Researching Street-Level** Bureaucracy Michael Rowe, 2025 Police officers social workers teachers and many other street level bureaucrats exercise discretion in dealing with clients In so doing they make policy as it is experienced at the frontline Instead of puzzling at repeated public policy implementation failures and wondering why street level bureaucrats SLBs don t behave the way policymakers expect we need to understand the world as seen from the ground This short and practical text explores the value of interpretive analysis for researching street level bureaucracy Using Michael Lipsky s 1980 idea of SLB and connecting it to contemporary debates Mike Rowe argues for an approach to researching SLBs that focuses on dilemmas in practice ones that change with each policy shift each new target with austerity and with new technology such that no settled

state is likely He places emphasis on the need to understand the ways SLBs respond to pressures in order to work with them and to understand what policy becomes in practice Street level bureaucrats and their clients are engaged in a process of sense making Researching Street level Bureaucracy is not just an essential resource for teachers and students of Masters and Doctoral programs in Public Administration Public Policy Social Work and Criminal Justice it is a must read for anyone interested in understanding the structural pressures that bear on the individual and how any change to the dilemmas confronted might play out at the street level Critical Librarianship Samantha Schmehl Hines, David H. Ketchum, 2020-08-17 This book offers a timely mix of thought provoking chapters bringing together national and global studies on critical librarianship and conveying the kind of research which current library managers and researchers need mixing theory with a good dose of pragmatism Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and **Governance** Ali Farazmand, 2023-04-05 This global encyclopedic work serves as a comprehensive collection of global scholarship regarding the vast fields of public administration public policy governance and management Written and edited by leading international scholars and practitioners this exhaustive resource covers all areas of the above fields and their numerous subfields of study In keeping with the multidisciplinary spirit of these fields and subfields the entries make use of various theoretical empirical analytical practical and methodological bases of knowledge Expanded and updated the second edition includes over a thousand of new entries representing the most current research in public administration public policy governance nonprofit and nongovernmental organizations and management covering such important sub areas as 1 organization theory behavior change and development 2 administrative theory and practice 3 Bureaucracy 4 public budgeting and financial management 5 public economy and public management 6 public personnel administration and labor management relations 7 crisis and emergency management 8 institutional theory and public administration 9 law and regulations 10 ethics and accountability 11 public governance and private governance 12 Nonprofit management and nongovernmental organizations 13 Social health and environmental policy areas 14 pandemic and crisis management 15 administrative and governance reforms 16 comparative public administration and governance 17 globalization and international issues 18 performance management 19 geographical areas of the world with country focused entries like Japan China Latin America Europe Asia Africa the Middle East Russia and Eastern Europe North America and 20 a lot more Relevant to professionals experts scholars general readers researchers policy makers and manger and students worldwide this work will serve as the most viable global reference source for those looking for an introduction and advance knowledge to the field The Politics of the Public Encounter Peter Hupe, 2022-11-25 On the ground floor of government citizens interact with teachers medical staff police officers and other professionals in public service It is during these encounters that laws public policies and professional guidelines gain further substance and form In this insightful book Peter Hupe brings together expert contributions from scholars across the globe to study the social mechanisms behind these public encounters

Rediscovering Public Law and Public Administration in Comparative Policy Analysis Stéphane Nahrath, Frédéric Varone, 2009-01-01 Publi l'occasion du 60e anniversaire du Prof Peter Knoepfel Professeur l'Institut de hautes tudes en administration publique IDHEAP Labour Inspectors in Italy Rebecca Paraciani, 2023-08-14 This book analyses labour inspectors discretionary practices in handling complex cases of labour exploitation in the Italian context By outlining three years of field research the volume uses the theoretical framework of street level bureaucracy in the Italian context and integrates it with a neo institutionalist perspective focusing on the isomorphic pressures from the institutional field in which the labour inspectors operate The book will be of use to advanced undergraduate students and scholars in the fields of sociology organization studies law and criminology political science and public administration **Care for Major Health Problems and Population Health Concerns** Jennie Jacobs Kronenfeld, 2008-10-21 Deals with macro level system issues and micro level issues involving provision of health care as related to major health problems. This work examines social demographic and structural problems and a variety of health problems including chronic illnesses mental illness serious acute health problems and disabilities that require health care

The Oxford Handbook of Classics in Public Policy and Administration Steven J. Balla, Martin Lodge, Edward C. Page, 2015-03-26 This Handbook brings together a collection of leading international authors to reflect on the influence of central contributions or classics that have shaped the development of the field of public policy and administration The Handbook reflects on a wide range of key contributions to the field selected on the basis of their international and wider disciplinary impact Focusing on classics that contributed significantly to the field over the second half of the 20th century it offers insights into works that have explored aspects of the policy process of particular features of bureaucracy and of administrative and policy reforms Each classic is discussed by a leading international scholars They offer unique insights into the ways in which individual classics have been received in scholarly debates and disciplines how classics have shaped evolving research agendas and how the individual classics continue to shape contemporary scholarly debates In doing so this volume offers a novel approach towards considering the various central contributions to the field The Handbook offers students of public policy and administration state of the art insights into the enduring impact of key contributions to the field **Professional Disobedience in Probation** Asbjørn Storgaard, 2025-06-13 This book comprises an in depth and highly inclusive ethnographic study of daily life in two local Danish probation offices With a special emphasis on manual based rehabilitative interventions the book explores the interactions between probation officers and citizens on probation serving conditional sentences or performing community service as well as the professionals rationales behind their rehabilitative efforts By presenting ethnographic findings that indicate a divergence between the envisioned trust based interactions and the reality of manual based scripted practices within the Danish probation service the analyses reveal how rehabilitative interactions may seem choreographed with roles predetermined by an asymmetric social hierarchy This framework portrays the client as inherently obstinate unpredictable

and cast as an irresponsible subject Despite these challenges the book underscores probation officers genuine belief in the transformative power of motivational programs More precisely it assesses the potential for manual based or scripted rehabilitative interventions to genuinely inspire participatory citizenship among disenfranchised clients Building on these empirically informed discussions the book ultimately endeavors to provide a positive and instructive conceptualization of the diverse activities in which probation officers acknowledging the limitations of their scripted interactions with clients appear to transgress their manual based mandate and perform professional disobedience Given the broad applicability of the concept of professional disobedience extending beyond probation to other social service practices navigating the intersection of help and control this book is intended for a wide array of researchers students practitioners and policymakers with an interest in punishment disenfranchisement and rehabilitation This book is essential reading for those engaged in probation criminal justice ethnography and Nordic criminology

Social Welfare Policy in a Changing World Shannon R.

Lane, Elizabeth S. Palley, Corey S. Shdaimah, 2019-12-03 Social Welfare Policy in a Changing World is an approachable and student friendly text that links policy and practice and employs a critical analytic lens to U S social welfare policy With particular attention to disparities based on class race ethnicity ability sexual orientation and gender authors Shannon R Lane Elizabeth Palley and Corey Shdaimah assess the impact of policies at the micro meso and macro levels

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