



# Worshiping Siva and Buddha

THE  
TEMPLE ART  
OF  
EAST JAVA

# Kinney Worshiping Siva And Buddha

**John Norman Miksic, Goh Geok Yian**



## **Kinney Worshipping Siva And Buddha:**

**Worshipping Siva and Buddha** Ann R. Kinney, Marijke J. Klokke, Lydia Kieven, 2003-01-01 The Temple Art of East Java a study of the temples created in East Java between the tenth and sixteenth centuries fills an important scholarly lacuna The arts of Central Java home of the great Buddhist monument Borobudur and Hindu Prambanan have been given thorough scholarly attention The architectural and sculptural treasures of the East Javanese kingdoms of Kadiri Singasari and Majapahit are little known in comparison yet beautiful and significant in Indonesian history The author presents the major sites of these three historical periods and discusses their architecture and sculpture The many narrative reliefs illustrating sacred and secular literature have been painstakingly identified The reader is thus able to follow their stories and understand where why and how they fit into the visual program planned for each temple and their relation to historical events and the wayang theater These descriptions are augmented by extensive site summaries Superb color photography supports the text throughout and is a major contribution in itself The book contains a wealth of information that is not available all together in any other publication Not only are the descriptions of the monuments valuable but the author identifies numerous sculptures in collections around the world that were once associated with the East Javanese temples discussed The attempted reconstruction of sculptural programs at the sites is extremely important To understand an ancient Javanese stone sculpture knowledge of its original cultural context is required rather than its current location on a stand in some museum Today with the number of fakes appearing on the art market such associations are invaluable for dating and authenticating stone sculpture said to come from unidentified East Javanese sites The Temple Art of East Java is a welcome and significant addition not only to Javanese studies but also to architecture art history comparative religion Buddhist Hindu and Southeast Asian studies generally

**Muslim and Catholic Pilgrimage Practices** Albertus Bagus Laksana, 2016-04-29 Exploring the distinctive nature and role of local pilgrimage traditions among Muslims and Catholics Muslim and Catholic Pilgrimage Practices draws particularly on south central Java Indonesia In this area the hybrid local Muslim pilgrimage culture is shaped by traditional Islam the Javano Islamic sultanates and the Javanese culture with its strong Hindu Buddhist heritage This region is also home to a vibrant Catholic community whose identity formation has occurred in a way that involves complex engagements with Islam as well as Javanese culture In this respect local pilgrimage tradition presents itself as a rich milieu in which these complex engagements have been taking place between Islam Catholicism and Javanese culture Employing a comparative theological and phenomenological analysis this book reveals the deeper religio cultural and theological import of pilgrimage practice in the identity formation and interaction among Muslims and Catholics in south central Java In a wider context it also sheds light on the larger dynamics of the complex encounter between Islam Christianity and local cultures

**Buddhist Dynamics in Premodern and Early Modern Southeast Asia** D. Christian Lammerts, 2016-04-29 The study of historical Buddhism in premodern and early modern Southeast Asia stands at an exciting and transformative juncture

Interdisciplinary scholarship is marked by a commitment to the careful examination of local and vernacular expressions of Buddhist culture as well as to reconsiderations of long standing questions concerning the diffusion of and relationships among varied texts forms of representation and religious identities ideas and practices The twelve essays in this collection written by leading scholars in Buddhist Studies and Southeast Asian history epigraphy and archaeology comprise the latest research in the field to deal with the dynamics of mainland and pen insular Buddhism between the sixth and nineteenth centuries C E Drawing on new manuscript sources inscriptions and archaeological data they investigate the intellectual ritual institutional sociopolitical aesthetic and literary diversity of local Buddhisms and explore their connected histories and contributions to the production of intraregional and transregional Buddhist geographies Development, Social Change and Environmental Sustainability Sumarmi,Nanda Meiji,Joan Purwasih,Abdul Kodir,Edo Andriesse,Dorina Ilies,Ken Miichi,2021-06-24 Nowadays the concept of SDGs Sustainable Development Goals is starting to replace the concept of MDGs Millennium Developmental Goals It is a global goal adopted by all United Nations member states It emphasizes the idea that the development of every country can only be achieved by balancing other factors such as social economic and environmental sustainability It is already clear how sustainable development works with environmental ethics and management However there are still issues regarding the sustainable development and human well being Sustainable development should focus on finding a way for society to meet their present needs for the long term without sacrificing the ability of future generations to meet their needs This international seminar provides research results and literature regarding the topic of sustainable development concept the dynamics of sustainable development and social change and environmental sustainability The international seminar entitled 1st International Conference on Contemporary Sociology and Educational Transformation listed speakers from several countries providing an overview on human and environmental resilience This book contains a selection of papers presented at the conference **Ancient Southeast Asia** John Norman Miksic,Goh Geok Yian,2016-10-14 Ancient Southeast Asia provides readers with a much needed synthesis of the latest discoveries and research in the archaeology of the region presenting the evolution of complex societies in Southeast Asia from the protohistoric period beginning around 500BC to the arrival of British and Dutch colonists in 1600 Well illustrated throughout this comprehensive account explores the factors which established Southeast Asia as an area of unique cultural fusion Miksic and Goh explore how the local population exploited the abundant resources available developing maritime transport routes which resulted in economic and cultural wealth including some of the most elaborate art styles and monumental complexes ever constructed The book s broad geographical and temporal coverage including a chapter on the natural environment provides readers with the context needed to understand this staggeringly diverse region It utilizes French Dutch Chinese Malay Indonesian and Burmese sources and synthesizes interdisciplinary theoretical perspectives and data from archaeology history and art history Offering key opportunities for comparative research with other centres of early socio economic

complexity Ancient Southeast Asia establishes the area's importance in world history

**Multicultural Challenges and Redefining Identity in East Asia** Nam-Kook Kim, 2016-04-15 Globalization and increased migration have brought both new opportunities and new tensions to traditional East Asian societies Multicultural Challenges and Redefining Identity in East Asia draws together a wide range of distinguished local scholars to discuss multiculturalism and the changing nature of social identity in East Asia Regional specialists review specific events and situations in China Korea Japan Thailand Vietnam Singapore Taiwan Malaysia Indonesia and the Philippines to provide a focus on life as it is lived at the local level whilst also tracing macro discourses on the national issues affected by multiculturalism and identity The contributors look at the uneven multicultural development across these different countries and how to bridge the gap between locality and universality They examine how ethnic majorities and minorities can achieve individual rights exert civic responsibility and explain how to construct a deliberative framework to make sustainable democracy possible This book considers the emergence of a new cross national network designed to address multicultural challenges and imagines an East Asian community with shared values of individual dignity and multicultural diversity With strong empirical support it puts forward a regulative ideal by which a new paradigm for multicultural coexistence and regional cooperation can be realized

**Islamicate Occult Sciences in Theory and Practice**, 2020-11-16 Islamicate Occult Sciences in Theory and Practice brings together the latest research on Islamic occult sciences from a variety of disciplinary perspectives namely intellectual history manuscript studies and material culture Its aim is not only to showcase the range of pioneering work that is currently being done in these areas but also to provide a model for closer interaction amongst the disciplines constituting this burgeoning field of study Furthermore the book provides the rare opportunity to bridge the gap on an institutional level by bringing the academic and curatorial spheres into dialogue Contributors include Charles Burnett Jean Charles Coulon Maryam Ekhtiar Noah Gardiner Christiane Gruber Bink Hallum Francesca Leoni Matthew Melvin Koushki Michael Noble Rachel Parikh Liana Saif Maria Subtelny Farouk Yahya and Travis Zadeh

[The Future of Asian Feminisms](#) Nursyahbani Katjasungkana, Saskia E. Wieringa, 2011-10-18 This book on the future of Asian feminisms confronting fundamentalisms conflicts and neo liberalism is a critical contribution to the rising voices of Asian women's studies scholars and activists It is based on the ongoing research and advocacy work of the Kartini Asia Network founded in 2003 in Manila The five overlapping themes of the network are women gender studies fundamentalisms conflicts livelihood and sexuality Considering that the economic and political weight of the region is growing fast and that the 21st century has been named the Asian century Asia is increasingly recognised as the continent to which economic if not political power will shift in the coming decades The chapters brought together in this volume demonstrate the great diversity of the transversal cultural flow that women's movements within Asia provide Members of the Kartini network stimulate the articulation of a particular Asian voice in women's studies and in the global women's movement Considering the existing patriarchal structures all over the continent a continuum of oppressions unfolds

from the global sphere of market exchange to emerging fundamentalisms and to bitter conflicts and struggles around sexualities The present volume provides elements for the critical dialogues that are needed between women in the region between women and men between people in all sorts of strategic positions and between theoreticians in the Global South and the Global North to create a world in which human dignity is not eroded by predatory economic processes and in which democracy diversity pluralism and inclusivity are the guiding principles of governance Bujangga Manik Alexander Joseph West,2025-05-26 Bujangga Manik is a narrative poem in Old Sundanese which opens a window onto the world of late 15th century maritime Southeast Asia The poem describes the spiritual development of a young man from Paka cilan in what is now West Java as he walks and sails across and around Java and Bali culminating with his death in a mountainside hermitage and ascension to heaven This volume is an exemplary edition of Bujangga Manik complete with a revised transliteration a new English translation detailed descriptions of the manuscript script and language and an extensive commentary on the poem s contents from its setting and characters to its descriptions of ocean going ships houses furniture perfumes and much else Historical Dictionary of Indonesia Audrey Kahin,2015-10-29 A wide flung archipelago lying between the Pacific and Indian Oceans Indonesia is the world s most populous Islamic country For over two thousand years it was a crossroads on the major trading route between China and India but it was not brought together into a single entity until the Dutch extended their rule throughout the Netherlands East Indies in the early part of the 20th century Declaring its independence from the Dutch in 1945 the Republic of Indonesia was ruled by only two regimes over the next half century Throughout the years the country has continued to be dogged by an inefficient bureaucracy and by perpetual problems of corruption However since 2004 Indonesia has successfully carried out four direct elections for president together with an equal number of elections for legislative bodies at all levels of government and has finally in 2014 elected a president with no ties to either the military or to the previous authoritarian power structure This third edition of Historical Dictionary of Indonesia contains a chronology an introductory essay appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 900 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Indonesia A Political Biography of the Indonesian Lesbian, Bisexual and Trans Movement Saskia Wieringa,2024-04-04 Here the history of the Indonesian LBT movement is charted from invisibility to visibility and now as it moves again into hiding In the early 1980s during the oppressive military dictatorship called the New Order in Indonesia the first organizations of Lesbian Bisexual and Trans persons were established They were short lived but prepared the ground for a more comprehensive LBT rights movement after the democratic opening of society in 1998 From 2000 to 2015 the visibility of the movement grew until a vicious state sponsored backlash set in driven by majoritarian fundamentalist Islamist groups Saskia Wieringa tracks the movement s progress and explores the persistence of the butch femme model of relationships the proliferations of identities family violence and conversion therapy religion and

the anti LGBT campaign In its insistence on the local dynamics of this movement the book aims to debunk the idea that homosexuality is a Western import Chapters deal with the many religious and secular phenomena that are linked with gender diversity and same sex relations traditionally and the erasure of many of these traditions is explained using the concept of postcolonial amnesia A Political Biography of the Indonesian Lesbian Bisexual and Trans Movement is also a contribution to the growing literature on decolonization studies pointing out that its dynamics its historical course and its present condition different as they are from the dominant Western view on a global LGBT movement needs to be considered as valuable as accounts of Western LGBT histories are

Tantra, Magic, and Vernacular Religions in Monsoon Asia Andrea Acri, Paolo E. Rosati, 2022-11-03 This book explores the cross and trans cultural dialectic between Tantra and intersecting magical and shamanic practices associated with vernacular religions across Monsoon Asia With a chronological frame going from the mediaeval Indic period up to the present a wide geographical framework and through the dialogue between various disciplines it presents a coherent enquiry shedding light on practices and practitioners that have been frequently alienated in the elitist discourse of mainstream Indic religions and equally overlooked by modern scholarship The book addresses three desiderata in the field of Tantric Studies it fills a gap in the historical modelling of Tantra it extends the geographical parameters of Tantra to the vast yet culturally interlinked socio geographical construct of Monsoon Asia it explores Tantra as an interface between the Sanskritic elite and the folk the vernacular the magical and the shamanic thereby revisiting the intellectual and historically fallacious divide between cosmopolitan Sanskritic and vernacular local The book offers a highly innovative contribution to the field of Tantric Studies and more generally South and Southeast Asian religions by breaking traditional disciplinary boundaries Its variety of disciplinary approaches makes it attractive to both the textual diachronic and ethnographic synchronic dimensions It will be of interest to specialist and non specialist academic readers including scholars and students of South Asian religions mainly Hinduism and Buddhism Tantric traditions and Southeast Asian religions as well as Asian and global folk religion shamanism and magic

**The Creative South** Andrea Acri, Peter Sharrock, 2022-08-29 This edited volume programmatically reconsiders the creative contribution of the littoral and insular regions of Maritime Asia to shaping new paradigms in the Buddhist and Hindu art and architecture of the mediaeval Asian world Far from being a mere southern conduit for the maritime circulation of Indic religions in the period from ca the 7th to the 14th century those regions transformed across mainland and island polities the rituals icons and architecture that embodied these religious insights with a dynamism that often eclipsed the established cultural centres in Northern India Central Asia and mainland China This collective body of work brings together new research aiming to recalibrate the importance of these innovations in art and architecture thereby highlighting the cultural creativity of the monsoon influenced Southern rim of the Asian landmass Although Maritime Asia in mediaeval times was not as densely populated as the agrarian hinterland Asia s coasts were highly urbanized The region from southern India to south China was a heterogeneous blend of cultures leavened with a

strong interest in trade This cosmopolitan society afforded plentiful opportunities for artists to find patrons and develop individual styles and aesthetic sensibilities In the bustling ports of Asia's south coast rulers sought to embellish their prestige and attract foreign merchants by sponsoring the development of monumental complexes and centres of learning and debate These educational institutions attracted teachers from all over Asia and in their cloisters they developed new intellectual frameworks which were reflected in works of art and architecture Scholars moved frequently by sea influencing and being influenced by other foreigners such as Japanese and central Asians who were also attracted to these places This very variety has hindered scholarly research in the past This volume contributes to the endeavour to show how Maritime Asia was not an incoherent jumble of misunderstood influences from better known civilizations there was a pattern to this creativity which the authors in this collection clarify for us The maritime world of Asia may have lain on the margins of the land but it provided a physical and intellectual medium through which artistic ideas from east and west flowed freely Maritime Asia also made significant original contributions which hold their own with those of the hinterland of the Asian continent

Unconstrained by the burden of static hierarchical courts the peoples of Maritime Asia built on the inspiration provided by a hybrid society to demonstrate a high degree of artistic originality while testing but not breaking the link with conventional iconography Professor John Miksic Department of Southeast Asian Studies Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences National University of Singapore NUS The collective objective of this two volume work is to give substance to the oft cited mantra that mediaeval maritime Southeast Asia was as much an innovative contributor to as a recipient in the cultural conversations that took place across the Bay of Bengal and South China Sea In bracketing these studies between the 7th and 14th centuries the editors have drawn into focus two key traditions that are explicated in texts ritual art and architecture and religious landscapes of this period tantric Buddhism and esoteric Shaivism A great strength of these studies is this focus for which the editors are to be commended The chapters contain much that represents significant milestones in building new understanding in the field including overdue recognition of the importance of Southeast Asian esoteric Buddhist practice in shaping Chinese Buddhism Nowhere did the architects of the religious landscape of early Southeast Asia think of themselves as being on the periphery or as outsiders looking in Rather they knowingly imbued their tirthas and sacred centres with the same authority as those in India and created religious edifices that were on occasions beyond India's experience I highly commend this publication to anyone with an interest in bringing a wider lens to the study of Indian esoteric religious practices and to understanding the relationship of early Hindu Buddhist Southeast Asia to the wider Asian world John Guy Senior Curator of South and Southeast Asian Art The Metropolitan Museum of Art New York The Creative South is a rich compendium of scholarship concerning the religious art of Southeast Asia and its ties to India in the period beginning in the 8th century It was a time when merchants were crisscrossing the seas from India to China and when advocates of innovative doctrines and rituals were finding ready support among the rulers of the varied kingdoms From the identification of images



embraced by the seafarers to the mysteries of the fire shrines in Cambodian temples from the funerary beliefs of Odisha to the unique character of the Javanese Ramayana these eighteen studies provide fresh understandings of the patterns of reception and innovation Hiram Woodward Mr and Mrs Thomas Quincy Scott Curator of Asian Art Emeritus The Walters Art Museum

**Indian Ocean Histories** Rila Mukherjee, Radhika Seshan, 2019-08-08 This book offers a global history of the Indian Ocean and focuses on a holistic perspective of the worlds of water It builds on maritime historian Michael Naylor Pearson's works his unorthodox approach and strong influence on the study of the Indian Ocean in viewing the oceanic space as replete with human experiences and not as an artefact of empire or as the theatre of European commercial and imperial transits focused only on trade This interdisciplinary volume presents several ways of writing the history of the Indian Ocean The chapters explore the changing nature of Indian Ocean history through diverse themes including state and capital regional identities maritime networking South Asian immigrants Bay of Bengal linkages the East India Company Indian seamen formal and informal collaboration in imperial networking scientific transfers pearling the issues of colonial copyright customs excise and port cities The volume will be useful to scholars and researchers of global history modern history maritime history medieval history Indian history colonial history and world history

**Temple Consecration Rituals in Ancient India** Anna Slaczka, 2007-05-31 As in various other cultures in the Hindu tradition of the Indian Subcontinent construction rituals accompany the construction of a temple from the moment of choosing the suitable building site right to the completion of the entire project Numerous descriptions in Sanskrit texts on ritual and architecture describe in detail these building consecration ceremonies and reflect the importance attached to these rituals Surprisingly this topic has so far not received the attention it deserves given its essential role Basing herself on both the Sanskrit texts as well as the archaeological finds Anna Alczka in this thorough study provides readers with a comprehensive view of the three main temple construction rituals in the Hindu tradition of South and Southeast Asia

**Architecturalized Asia** Vimalin Rujivacharakul, H. Hazel Hahn, Ken Tadashi Oshima, Peter Christensen, 2013-11-01 How did terms like Asia Eurasia Indochina Pacific Rim or Australasia originate and evolve and what are their connections to the built environment In addressing this question Architecturalized Asia bridges the fields of history and architecture by taking Asia as a discursive structure and cultural construct whose spatial and ideological formation can be examined through the lenses of cartography built environments and visual narratives The first section on the study of architecture in Asia from the medieval through early modern periods examines icons and symbols in maps as well as textual descriptions produced in Europe and Asia The second section explores the establishment of the field of Asian architecture as well as the political and cultural imagining of Asia during the long nineteenth century when Asia and its regions were redefined in the making of modern world maps mainly produced in Europe The third section examines tangible structures produced in the twentieth century as legible documents of these notional constructions of Asia In exploring the ways in which Asia has been drawn and framed both within and

without the continent this volume offers cutting edge scholarship on architectural history world history and the history of empires Written by architectural historians and historians specializing in Asia and European empires this unique volume addresses the connection between Asia and the world through the lenses of built environments and spatial conceptualizations Architecturalized Asia will appeal to readers who are interested in Asian architecture world architecture Asian history history of empires and world history

**Global Calvinism** Charles H. Parker, 2022-01-11 A comprehensive study of the connection between Calvinist missions and Dutch imperial expansion during the early modern period A tour de force offering the reader the best study of global Calvinism in the realms of the Dutch East India Company Ronnie Po Chia Hsia editor Calvinism and Religious Toleration in the Dutch Golden Age Calvinism went global in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries as close to a thousand Dutch Reformed ministers along with hundreds of lay chaplains attached themselves to the Dutch East India and West India companies Across Asia Africa and the Americas where the trading companies set up operation Dutch ministers sought to convert pagans Moors Jews and Catholics and to spread the cultural influence of Protestant Christianity As Dutch ministers labored under the auspices of the trading companies the missionary project coalesced sometimes grudgingly but often readily with empire building and mercantile capitalism Simultaneously Calvinism became entangled with societies around the world as encounters with indigenous societies shaped the development of European religious and intellectual history Though historians have traditionally treated the Protestant and European expansion as unrelated developments the global reach of Dutch Calvinism offers a unique opportunity to understand the intermingling of a Protestant faith commerce and empire

*The Multivalence of an Epic* Parul Pandya Dhar, 2023-10-06 This volume examines The Ramayana a traditions of South India and Southeast Asia Bringing together 19 well known scholars in Ramayana studies from Cambodia Canada France India Indonesia Malaysia Singapore Thailand UK and USA this thought provoking and elegantly illustrated volume engages with the inherent plurality diversity and adaptability of the Ramayana in changing socio political religious and cultural contexts The journey and localization of the Ramayana is explored in its manifold expressions from classical to folk from temples and palaces to theatres and by lanes in cities and villages and from ancient to modern times Regional Ramayanas from different parts of South India and Southeast Asia are placed in deliberate juxtaposition to enable a historically informed discussion of their connected pasts across land and seas The three parts of this volume organized as visual literary and performance cultures discuss the sculpted painted inscribed written recited and performed Ramayanas A related emphasis is on the way boundaries of medium and genre have been crossed in the visual literary and performed representations of the Ramayana

**Bhima's Mystical Quest** Petrus Suparyanto, 2019 This research based on the Jasadipoeran Srat Dwaruci the Ki Nartosabdan Dwaruci play and the dhalangs interpretation of the Dwaruci play they performed Using three divisions of the horizontal tripartite of the Dwaruci play and of the vertical tripartite of the wayang kulit cosmology together with the Javanese concepts of *lair batin* and *rasa* the examination of Bhima's quest reveals three stages of the Javanese spiritual

growth which can be systematically summarized as the purification of the corporeal feelings the purification of the emotional feelings and the purification of the intuitive feelings which culminates in the union with God the so called manunggaling kawula Gustia      *Reading Śiva* Ellen Raven, Gerda Theuns-de Boer, 2021-12-20 Reading iva is an illustrated bibliography on the Hindu god iva in the arts crafts coins seals and inscriptions from South and Southeast Asia It results from a century of ABIA bibliographic work and covers over 1500 academic publications since 1672 This scholarly and multi disciplinary volume offers keyword indexed annotations The detailed indices on authors geographic terms and subjects enable an easy search through the data Links with the entries to resource repositories such as JSTOR Pers e Project MUSE Academia edu ResearchGate and the Internet Archive and links added to the sumptuous illustrations immediately take you to these resource sites

## Reviewing **Kinney Worshiping Siva And Buddha**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Kinney Worshiping Siva And Buddha**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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### **Kinney Worshiping Siva And Buddha Introduction**

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