

CHAPITRE 7 - Histoire et mémoires des conflits

Comment l'histoire et les mémoires des conflits s'articulent-elles ?

Cours : Histoire et mémoires de la Première Guerre mondiale (p. 186-187)

Comment étudier et se souvenir de la Première Guerre mondiale ?

I - Enjeux politiques de l'histoire et des mémoires de la guerre

A. Les causes de la guerre, un débat historique

Qui est responsable de la guerre ? En 1919, l'Allemagne est déclarée responsable par le traité de Versailles, ce qui lui vaut des pénalités financières. Dans l'entre-deux-guerres, la publication progressive d'archives permet à la recherche historique de progresser. Dès les années 1930, l'historien français Pierre Renouvin reconnaît que l'on ne peut parler d'une « responsabilité collective ». Le débat reprend avec la parution, en 1961, du livre de l'historien allemand Fritz Fischer *Les Batailles de guerre de l'Allemagne impériale* : il y affirme la responsabilité du Reich et met en cause le militarisme allemand. En 2013, dans *Les Sommes bleues*, l'historien australien Christopher Clark révisait au contraire cette thèse et insiste sur une responsabilité collective.

Derrière la question des causes se trouve celle du lien entre Première et Seconde Guerre mondiale. Pour Fischer, la guerre de 1914-1918 serait le fruit d'une volonté des élites politiques, militaires et industrielles allemandes. Ainsi, faire porter la responsabilité sur l'Allemagne, c'est mettre en question la permanence du militarisme des années 1930 aux années 1940.

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