



Marta L. Wayne & Benjamin M. Bolker

# INFECTIOUS DISEASE

A Very Short Introduction

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# Infectious Disease A Very Short Introduction Very Short Introductions

**Judd E. Hollander**



## **Infectious Disease A Very Short Introduction Very Short Introductions:**

**Infectious Disease: A Very Short Introduction** Marta Wayne, Benjamin Bolker, 2015-06-25 As doctors and biologists have learned to their dismay infectious disease is a moving target new diseases emerge every year old diseases evolve into new forms and ecological and socioeconomic upheavals change the transmission pathways by which disease spread By taking an approach focused on the general evolutionary and ecological dynamics of disease this Very Short Introduction provides a general conceptual framework for thinking about disease Ecology and evolution provide the keys to answering the where why how and what questions about any particular infectious disease where did it come from How is it transmitted from one person to another and why are some individuals more susceptible than others What biochemical ecological and evolutionary strategies can be used to combat the disease Is it more effective to block transmission at the population level or to block infection at the individual level Through a series of case studies Benjamin Bolker and Marta L Wayne introduce the major ideas of infectious disease in a clear and thoughtful way emphasising the general principles of infection the management of outbreaks and the evolutionary and ecological approaches that are now central to much research about infectious disease ABOUT THE SERIES The Very Short Introductions series from Oxford University Press contains hundreds of titles in almost every subject area These pocket sized books are the perfect way to get ahead in a new subject quickly Our expert authors combine facts analysis perspective new ideas and enthusiasm to make interesting and challenging topics highly readable

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Infectious Disease Marta L. Wayne, Benjamin M. Bolker, 2023 Benjamin Bolker and Marta L Wayne explore the world of

infectious disease from viruses and bacteria to protists and fungi Taking an ecological and evolutionary viewpoint they use case studies to explore how outbreaks are managed and how newly emergent strains might be controlled **Infectious**

**Disease** Marta L. Wayne, Benjamin M. Bolker, 2023 Where does disease come from How is it transmitted from one person to another Why are some individuals more susceptible than others Marta Wayne and Benjamin Bolker address these questions through the lenses of ecology and evolution and illustrate why major diseases still threaten populations all over the world

*Public Health: A Very Short Introduction* Virginia Berridge, 2017-04-06 Public health is a term much used in the media by health professionals and by activists At the national or the local level there are ministries or departments of public health whilst international agencies such as the World Health Organisation promote public health policies and regional organisations such as the European Union have public health funding and policies But what do we mean when we speak about public health In this *Very Short Introduction* Virginia Berridge explores the areas which fall under the remit of public health and explains how the individual histories of different countries have come to cause great differences in the perception of the role and responsibilities of public health organisations Thus in the United States litigation on public health issues is common but state involvement is less while some Scandinavian countries have a tradition of state involvement or even state ownership of industries such as alcohol in connection with public health In its narrowest sense public health can refer to the health of a population the longevity of individual members and their freedom from disease but it can also be anticipatory geared to the prevention of illness rather than simply the provision of care and treatment In the way public health deals with healthy as well as sick people it is therefore a separate concept from health services which deal with the sick population Drawing on a wide range of international examples Berridge demonstrates the central role of history to understanding the amorphous nature of public health today ABOUT THE SERIES The *Very Short Introductions* series from Oxford University Press contains hundreds of titles in almost every subject area These pocket sized books are the perfect way to get ahead in a new subject quickly Our expert authors combine facts analysis perspective new ideas and enthusiasm to make interesting and challenging topics highly readable **Infectious Disease** Marta Wayne, Benjamin Bolker, 2023-09-26 *Very Short*

*Introductions* Brilliant Sharp Inspiring Infectious disease is a moving target new diseases emerge every year old diseases evolve into new forms and ecological and socioeconomic upheavals change the transmission pathways that spread disease But where does disease come from How is it transmitted from one person to another And why are some individuals more susceptible than others In this *Very Short Introduction* Marta Wayne and Benjamin Bolker address these questions through the lenses of ecology and evolution Assessing the management of outbreaks of diseases such as influenza HIV AIDS cholera and COVID 19 they provide specific examples to illustrate why major diseases still threaten populations all over the world ABOUT THE SERIES The *Very Short Introductions* series from Oxford University Press contains hundreds of titles in almost every subject area These pocket sized books are the perfect way to get ahead in a new subject quickly Our expert authors

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**HIV & AIDS: A Very Short Introduction** Alan Whiteside, 2016-11-17 In 2008 it was believed that HIV AIDS was without doubt the worst epidemic to hit humankind since the Black Death The first case was identified in 1981 by 2004 it was estimated that about 40 million people were living with the disease and about 20 million had died Yet the outlook today is a little brighter Although HIV AIDS continues to be a pressing public health issue the epidemic has stabilised globally and it has become evident it is not nor will it be a global issue The worst affected regions are southern and eastern Africa Elsewhere HIV is found in specific usually marginalised populations for example intravenous drug users in Russia Although there still remains no cure for HIV there have been unprecedented breakthroughs in understanding the disease and developing drugs Access to treatment over the last ten years has turned AIDS into a chronic disease although it is still a challenge to make antiviral treatment available to all that require it We also have new evidence that treatment greatly reduces infectivity and this has led to the movement of Treatment as Prevention In this Very Short Introduction Alan Whiteside provides an introduction to AIDS tackling the science the international and local politics the demographics and the devastating consequences of the disease He looks at the problems a developing international AIDS fatigue poses to funding for sufferers but also shows how domestic resources are increasingly being mobilised despite the stabilisation of international funding Finally Whiteside considers how the need to understand and change our behaviour has caused us to reassess what it means to be human and how we should operate in the globalizing world

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**Viruses: A Very Short Introduction** Dorothy H. Crawford, 2018-03-12 Viruses are big news From pandemics such as HIV to swine flu and SARS we are constantly being bombarded with information about new lethal infections In this Very Short Introduction Dorothy Crawford demonstrates how clever these entities really are From their discovery and the unravelling of their intricate structures Crawford demonstrates how these tiny parasites are by far the most abundant life forms on the planet With up to two billion of them in each litre of sea water viruses play a vital role in controlling the marine environment and are essential to the ocean's delicate ecosystem In this fully updated edition Crawford recounts stories of renowned killer viruses such as the recent Ebola and Zika epidemics as well as Middle East Respiratory Syndrome and considers the importance of air travel in facilitating the international spread of viruses in the twenty first century Discussing the impact of global warming which is increasing the range of vector transmitted viruses such as dengue yellow fever and West Nile virus she also considers the effect this will have on native populations in subtropical and temperate climates of the Americas Australasia and Europe By examining our lifestyle in the 21st century Crawford looks to the future to ask whether we can ever live in harmony with

viruses and considers the ways in which we may need to adapt to prevent emerging viruses with devastating consequences

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International Security: A Very Short Introduction Christopher S. Browning, 2013-10-24 Since the end of the Cold war the international security agenda has become increasingly important This Very Short Introduction considers traditional topics such as war and peace military strategy and nuclear weapons alongside other issues such as climate change international migration poverty and international terrorism

**Genes: A Very Short Introduction** Jonathan Slack, 2014-09-25 In this exploration of the concept of the gene Jonathan Slack looks at the discovery nature and role of genes in both evolution and development Explaining the nature of genetic variation in the human population how hereditary factors were identified as molecules of DNA and how certain specific mutations can lead to disease Slack highlights how DNA variants are used to trace human ancestry and migration and can also be used by forensic scientists to identify individuals in crime He also explores issues such as the role of genetic heritability and IQ as well as the changes that occur in the genes of populations during evolution An ideal guide for anyone curious about what genes are and how genetics can be put to use this Very Short Introduction demonstrates the ways in which the gene concept has been understood and used by molecular biologists population biologists and social scientists around the world

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**Drugs: A Very Short Introduction** Leslie Iversen, 2001-08-23 The book gives a non technical account of how drugs work in the body The twentieth century saw a remarkable upsurge of research on drugs with major advances in the treatment of bacterial and viral infections heart disease stomach ulcers cancer and mental illnesses These along with the introduction of the oral contraceptive have altered all of our lives There has also been an increase in the recreational use and abuse of drugs in the Western world The book reviews both legal alcohol nicotine and caffeine and illegal drugs and discusses current ideas about why some are addictive and whether drug laws need reform

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**Pandemics** Christian W. McMillen, 2016 A concise and comprehensive account of pandemics throughout human history including plague tuberculosis smallpox malaria cholera and HIV

Design for Information Isabel Meirelles, 2013-10-01 The visualization process doesn't happen in a vacuum it is grounded in principles and methodologies of

design cognition perception and human computer interaction that are combined to one's personal knowledge and creative experiences Design for Information critically examines other design solutions current and historic helping you gain a larger understanding of how to solve specific problems This book is designed to help you foster the development of a repertoire of existing methods and concepts to help you overcome design problems Learn the ins and outs of data visualization with this informative book that provides you with a series of current visualization case studies The visualizations discussed are analyzed for their design principles and methods giving you valuable critical and analytical tools to further develop your design process The case study format of this book is perfect for discussing the histories theories and best practices in the field through real world effective visualizations The selection represents a fraction of effective visualizations that we encounter in this burgeoning field allowing you the opportunity to extend your study to other solutions in your specific field s of practice This book is also helpful to students in other disciplines who are involved with visualizing information such as those in the digital humanities and most of the sciences

*Contagious and Infectious Diseases* Louisiana. Board of Health, Joseph Jones, 1884

**Invasive Species** Julie Lockwood, Dustin J. Welbourne, 2023-05-23 Today there is no place on Earth that does not harbour invasive exotic species Invasive plants and animals can be found on every continent including Antarctica and within all waterbodies including all oceans In our increasingly connected world with speedy commercial and recreational travel and the global movement of biological matter for food invasive species are showing up at such a fast rate that there is no way to accurately count how many currently exist or how many are likely to emerge in the coming decades Monitoring these species and controlling their spread is essential as we increasingly understand the negative impacts they pose their threat to our health the toll they take on our commercial production and the threat they pose to native ecosystems This Very Short Introduction provides a clear definition of an invasive species and considers the myriad ways they are moved around the globe and the ecological social and economic impacts they often impose Exploring the way Earth's biodiversity is being affected by global change Julie Lockwood also discusses policy and management approaches to combating the ill effects of invasive species and how invasive species fit within the broader context of environmental change

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EBOOK: Sociology and Health Care Mike Sheaff, 2005-07-16 The author's agenda in writing the book was to provoke critical thinking and awareness and to move beyond the simplistic rhetoric that so often characterizes much of public debate on health care matters I have no doubt that he has achieved these aims and more Sociology Volume 43 Number 3 June 2009 Sociology Health Care is easy to read and offers an introduction into selected but key areas of the sociology of health and illness It is a useful book for health care students as well as health care workers who are interested in the social aspects of their work

their job and how it all fits into the wider society Sociological Research Online Are patients customers What does this mean for the patient practitioner relationship What should the relationship be between expert knowledge and our own experiences when dealing with health and illness Do people who are better off get better access to health care Debates about the future of health care bring questions about patient choice paternalism and inequalities to the fore This book addresses some of the sociological issues surrounding these questions including The social distribution of knowledge The basis of professional power Sources of social inequalities in health The ability of health care services to address these issues The book provides suggestions and examples of how sociological concepts and insights can be used to help think about important contemporary issues in health care For that reason it has a practical as well as academic purpose contributing to improvement of the quality of interaction between patients and practitioners The core themes running throughout the book are inequalities in health and the rise of chronic disease with particular attention being given to psycho social models of illness which locate individual experiences within wider social relationships Sociology and Health Care is key reading for student nurses and those on allied health courses and also appeals to a wide range of professionals who are interested in current debates in health and social care

*The Business of Pandemics* Jay Liebowitz, 2020-11-18 Nations and businesses across the globe have been working through the difficulties of dealing with the COVID 19 pandemic Industry academia NGOs and governments have been feverishly searching for ways to address this deadly virus which may continue to spread for at least the next year and perhaps beyond in terms of a resurgence and different strains From a business standpoint there have been dramatic effects on logistics and supply chains economic downfalls bailouts of major industries and small businesses and far reaching calamities from around the world Even though the COVID 19 story is still in its making this book focuses on the business of pandemics as applied to COVID 19 The book brings together a global panel of experts across industries and NGOs to help guide business executives and managers through the complex array of issues affecting business in the time of a pandemic Offering solutions to the business of pandemics as applied to COVID 19 the book is written for organizational decision makers and leaders as well as those involved in crisis management public health and related fields Its chapters focus on key areas that relate to the business of pandemics including Lessons learned to date Big data and simulation Logistics and supply chain management challenges Conducting global business virtually Global economic impact Media and risk communication IT infrastructure and networking Social impact Online learning and educational innovations The new work from home environment Re opening markets and businesses Crisis decision making using analytics and intuition With chapters authored by experts from leading organizations including the World Health Organization the RAND Corporation and various universities throughout the world *The Business of Pandemics* The COVID 19 Story provides high level guidance and insight for business leaders who must deal with the complexities and challenges presented by this unprecedented crisis

*Emerging Infectious Diseases* ,2017-07

**Forthcoming Books** Rose Arny,2003-04

*Journal* New South Wales.



Parliament. Legislative Council, 1882

## Reviewing **Infectious Disease A Very Short Introduction Very Short Introductions**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is actually astonishing. Within the pages of "**Infectious Disease A Very Short Introduction Very Short Introductions**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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