

INFORMATION FOR AUTOCRATS

REPRESENTATION IN CHINESE LOCAL CONGRESSES



Melanie Manion

Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative

Marwa Shalaby



Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative:

Information for Autocrats Melanie Manion, 2015-12-17 This book investigates the new representation unfolding in Chinese local congresses Drawing qualitative fieldwork and data analysis from original surveys of 5 130 township county and municipal congressmen and women and constituents Melanie Manion shows the priorities and problems of ordinary Chinese significantly influence both who gets elected to local congresses and what the congresses do once elected Candidates nominated by ordinary voters are good types with qualities that signal they will reliably represent the community By contrast candidates nominated by the communist party are governing types with qualities that reflect officially valued competence and loyalty However congressmen and women of both types now largely reject the Maoist era role of state agent Instead they view themselves as delegates responsible for advocating with local government to supply local public goods Manion argues that representation in Chinese local congresses taps local knowledge for local governance thereby bolstering the rule of autocrats in Beijing

Democratic and Authoritarian Political Systems in 21st Century World Society Anna L. Ahlers, Damien Krichewsky, Evelyn Moser, Rudolf Stichweh, 2021-03-05 This book is about the radical novelty of modern polities in a functionally differentiated world society Premodern states were at the apex of a stratified hierarchical society They dominated society and all its groups and strata Modern polities have to be understood through the ecology of relations among different function systems They have to find and incessantly redefine their place in society They produce decisions that are collectively binding but in preparing these decisions experience constraints and knowledge deficiencies that are related to the complexity of a functionally differentiated society The book concentrates on six analytical perspectives that reflect how modern polities are embedded into 21st century society These perspectives are the concept of inclusion and the inclusion revolution constitutive of modern polities the internal differentiation of polities that endows them with an unprecedented complexity the fact that polities do not know anything about society and the ways in which they compensate for this representation and responsiveness as strategies to reconnect with society the self restriction of some polities that brings about ever new autonomous expert organizations the symmetrical rise of autocracies and democracies as the two modern variants of political regimes

Introducing Comparative Politics Stephen Orvis, Carol Ann Drogus, 2017-01-19 Organized thematically around important questions in comparative politics Introducing Comparative Politics Fourth Edition by Stephen Orvis and Carol Ann Drogus integrates a set of extended case studies of 11 core countries into the narrative Serving as touchstones the cases are set in chapters where they make the most sense topically not separated from theory or in a separate volume and vividly illustrate issues in cross national context The book's organization allows instructors flexibility and gives students a more accurate sense of comparative study In this edition a brand new chapter on Contentious Politics covers ethnic fragmentation social movements civil war revolutions and political violence New case studies on this topic include the Occupy and Tea Party movements in the US Zapatista rebellion in Mexico Boko Haram in Nigeria and and

revolutions in China and Iran The chapter on States and Identity has been substantially revised to better introduce students to the concept of identity and how countries handle identity based demands Case studies include nationalism in Germany ethnicity in Nigeria religion in India race in the US gender in Iran and sexual orientation in Brazil Content on states and markets political economy globalization and development has all been consolidated into a new Part III of the book focusing in a sustained way on economic issues

Retrofitting Leninism Dimitar Gueorguiev, 2021-10-14 Retrofitting Leninism explains how modern Leninist regimes elicit and process bottom up information from citizens in the service of top down authoritarian control and public administration The book revolves around the modern Chinese Communist Party and its use of information technology to augment legacy institutions for social and political control While the empirical focus of the book is on contemporary China the analysis also builds on a historical and comparative understanding of state and society relations under authoritarianism

The Party and the People Bruce J. Dickson, 2021-05-25 How the Chinese Communist Party maintains its power by both repressing and responding to its people Since 1949 the Chinese Communist Party CCP has maintained unrivaled control over the country persisting even in the face of economic calamity widespread social upheaval and violence against its own people Yet the party does not sustain dominance through repressive tactics alone it pairs this with surprising responsiveness to the public The Party and the People explores how this paradox has helped the CCP endure for decades and how this balance has shifted increasingly toward repression under the rule of President Xi Jinping Delving into the tenuous binary of repression and responsivity Bruce Dickson illuminates numerous questions surrounding the CCP's rule How does it choose leaders and create policies When does it allow protests Will China become democratic Dickson shows that the party's dual approach lies at the core of its practices repression when dealing with existential political threats or challenges to its authority and responsiveness when confronting localized economic or social unrest The state answers favorably to the demands of protesters on certain issues such as local environmental hazards and healthcare but deals harshly with others such as protests in Tibet Xinjiang or Hong Kong With the CCP's greater reliance on suppression since Xi Jinping's rise to power in 2012 Dickson considers the ways that this tipping of the scales will influence China's future Bringing together a vast body of sources The Party and the People sheds new light on how the relationship between the Chinese state and its citizens shapes governance

Law as an Instrument Shucheng Wang, 2022-07-21 How can the law be employed pragmatically to facilitate development and underpin illiberal principles The case of contemporary China shows that the law plays an increasingly important role in the country's illiberal approach to both domestic and China related global affairs which has posed intellectual challenges in understanding it with reference to conventional Western legal concepts and theories This book provides a systematic exploration of the sources of Chinese law as pragmatically reconfigured in context aiming to fill the gap between written and practised law In combination with fieldwork investigations it conceptualises various formal and informal laws including the Constitution congressional statutes supreme court interpretations judicial

documents guiding cases and judicial precedents Moreover it engages a theoretical analysis of legal instrumentalism illuminating how and why the law works as an instrument for authoritarian legality in China with international reflections on other comparable regimes

Politics of Economic Inequality in China Shuai Jin, 2023-08-29 This book applies a novel theory of unbalanced responsiveness to the issue of economic inequality in China to better understand the relationship between authoritarian regimes and their citizens The book highlights how the Chinese Communist Party CCP has responded to dissatisfaction over inequality with both propaganda and policy revealing how the responsiveness in these two arenas is unbalanced Arguing that while CCP propaganda claims to reduce inequality its welfare programs have been stratified unfair and regressive aggravating instead of alleviating inequalities By utilizing data from multiple national surveys the book reveals that the discrepancy between propaganda and policy ultimately generates further dissatisfaction and strong demands for redistribution The findings of this study indicate how unmitigated and prolonged economic inequality could be a real threat to the sustained rule of the CCP regime Providing a new theory applicable to authoritarian and especially communist regimes demonstrated through the lens of China this book will be a valuable resource to students and scholars of Chinese studies political science and public policy

Making Autocracy Work Rory Truex, 2016-10-27 Can meaningful representation emerge in an authoritarian setting If so how when and why Making Autocracy Work identifies the trade offs associated with representation in authoritarian environments and then tests the theory through a detailed inquiry into the dynamics of China's National People's Congress NPC the country's highest formal government institution Rory Truex argues that the Chinese Communist Party CCP is engineering a system of representation within bounds in the NPC encouraging deputies to reflect the needs of their constituents but only for non sensitive issues This allows the regime to address citizen grievances while avoiding incendiary political activism Data on NPC deputy backgrounds and behaviors is used to explore the nature of representation and incentives in this constrained system The book challenges existing conceptions of representation authoritarianism and the future of the Chinese state Consultative institutions like the NPC are key to making autocracy work

Fair Enough? Charlotte Cavaillé, 2023-09-21 Analyzes why rising inequality does not translate into mass support for redistributive social policies

Electoral Politics and Africa's Urban Transition Noah L. Nathan, 2019-02-28 Two aspects of contemporary urban life in Africa are often described as sources of political change the emergence of a large urban middle class and high levels of ethnic diversity and inter ethnic social contact Many expected that these factors would help spark a transition away from ethnic competition and clientelism toward more programmatic elections Focusing on urban Ghana this book shows that the growing middle class and high levels of ethnic diversity are not having the anticipated political effects Instead urban Ghana is stuck in a trap clientelism and ethnic voting persist in many urban neighborhoods despite changes to the socio economic characteristics and policy preferences of voters Through a unique examination of intra urban variation in patterns of electoral competition Nathan explains why this trap exists demonstrates its effects on political

behavior and explores how new democracies like Ghana can move past it **Indebted Societies** Andreas Wiedemann,2021-07-08 In many rich democracies access to financial markets is now a prerequisite for fully participating in labor and housing markets and pursuing educational opportunities Indebted Societies introduces a new social policy theory of everyday borrowing to examine how the rise of credit as a private alternative to the welfare state creates a new kind of social and economic citizenship Andreas Wiedemann provides a rich study of income volatility and rising household indebtedness across OECD countries Weaker social policies and a flexible knowledge economy have increased costs for housing education and raising a family forcing many people into debt By highlighting how credit markets interact with welfare states the book helps explain why similar groups of people are more indebted in some countries than others Moreover it addresses the fundamental question of whether individuals states or markets should be responsible for addressing socio economic risks and providing social opportunities Resisting Extortion Eduardo Moncada,2022-01-06

Criminal extortion is an understudied but widespread and severe problem in Latin America In states that cannot or choose not to uphold the rule of law victims are often seen as helpless in the face of powerful criminals However even under such difficult circumstances victims resist criminal extortion in surprisingly different ways Drawing on extensive fieldwork in violent localities in Colombia El Salvador and Mexico Moncada weaves together interviews focus groups and participatory drawing exercises to explain why victims pursue distinct strategies to resist criminal extortion The analysis traces and compares processes that lead to individual acts of everyday resistance sporadic killings by ad hoc groups of victims and police institutionalized and sustained collective vigilantism and coordination between victims and states to co produce order in ways that both strengthen and undermine the rule of law This book offers valuable new insights into the broader politics of crime and the state **Convenient Criticism** Dan Chen,2020-10-01 Why and how does critical reporting persist at the local level in China despite state media control a hallmark of authoritarian rule Synthesizing ethnographic observation interviews survey and content analysis data Convenient Criticism reveals evolving dynamics in local governance and the state media relationship Local critical reporting though limited in scope occurs because local leaders motivated by political career advancement use media criticism strategically to increase bureaucratic control address citizen grievances and improve governance This new approach to governance enables the shaping of public opinion while at the same time disciplining subordinate bureaucrats In this way the party state not only monopolizes propaganda but also expropriates criticism which expands the notion of media control from the suppression of journalism to its manipulation One positive consequence of these practices has been to invigorate television journalists unique brand of advocacy journalism Varieties of Power Marwa Shalaby,2025-07-08

The introduction of gender quotas has significantly increased women s representation in national legislatures not only in democracies but also in many autocracies To what extent has the growing number of women in authoritarian legislatures granted them more power and influence What conditions help or hinder women s political

participation under autocratic regimes And what does the role of women tell us about the politics of authoritarianism today Drawing on a decade of fieldwork and a vast data set collected across the Middle East and North Africa Marwa Shalaby develops a new theory of women s political representation in authoritarian regimes She examines the dynamics of women s political inclusion in three Arab monarchies Morocco Jordan and Kuwait with varying levels of quota implementation and where the strength and capacity of political parties differ widely Shalaby demonstrates that the degree to which individual parties have been institutionalized plays a significant role in women s legislative behavior and political power Parties play integral roles in recruiting cultivating supporting and elevating female candidates in contexts where women have been excluded from existing networks of power in nondemocratic systems as well as democracies Although the introduction of quota systems has expanded women s numerical presence the absence of institutionalized parties has limited their ability to gain influence Nuanced and incisive Varieties of Power offers grounded comparative insights into the study of gender and politics political representation and authoritarianism in the Middle East and North Africa *Welfare for Autocrats* Jennifer Pan,2020 What are the costs of the Chinese regime s fixation on quelling dissent in the name of political order or stability In *Welfare for Autocrats* Jennifer Pan shows that China has reshaped its major social assistance program Dibao around this preoccupation turning an effort to alleviate poverty into a tool of surveillance and repression This distortion of Dibao damages perceptions of government competence and legitimacy and can trigger unrest among those denied benefits Pan traces how China s approach to enforcing order transformed at the turn of the 21st century and identifies a phenomenon she calls seepage whereby one policy in this case quelling dissent alters the allocation of resources and goals of unrelated areas of government Using novel datasets and a variety of methodologies *Welfare for Autocrats* challenges the view that concessions and repression are distinct strategies and departs from the assumption that all tools of repression were originally designed as such Pan reaches the startling conclusion that China s preoccupation with order not only comes at great human cost but in the case of Dibao may well backfire *The Private Sector in Public Office* Yue Hou,2019-09-05 This book addresses the long standing puzzle of how China s private sector manages to grow without secure property rights and proposes a new theory of selective property rights to explain this phenomenon Drawing on rich empirical evidence including in depth interviews a unique national survey of private entrepreneurs two original national audit experiments and secondary sources Professor Yue Hou shows that private entrepreneurs in China actively seek opportunities within formal institutions to advance their business interests By securing seats in the local legislatures entrepreneurs use their political capital to deter local officials from demanding bribes ad hoc taxes and other types of informal payments In doing so they create a system of selective individualized and predictable property rights This system of selective property rights is key to understanding the private sector growth in the absence of the rule of law *Governing and Ruling* Changdong Zhang,2021-10-27 Studies how the Chinese Communist Party uses and reforms its taxation institution to promote economic growth and governance quality

while limits the emerging capitalists political demand **Information, Accountability, and Cumulative Learning** Thad Dunning, Guy Grossman, Macartan Humphreys, Susan D. Hyde, Craig McIntosh, Gareth Nellis, 2019-07-11 Examines a set of voter information campaigns worldwide to assess their effectiveness and develops a new social science research model aimed at cumulative learning It will appeal to academics and practitioners looking for innovative ways to conduct social science research that is rigorous policy relevant and cumulative Conservative Parties and the Birth of Democracy Daniel Ziblatt, 2017-04-17 How do democracies form and what makes them die Daniel Ziblatt revisits this timely and classic question in a wide ranging historical narrative that traces the evolution of modern political democracy in Europe from its modest beginnings in 1830s Britain to Adolf Hitler s 1933 seizure of power in Weimar Germany Based on rich historical and quantitative evidence the book offers a major reinterpretation of European history and the question of how stable political democracy is achieved The barriers to inclusive political rule Ziblatt finds were not inevitably overcome by unstoppable tides of socioeconomic change a simple triumph of a growing middle class or even by working class collective action Instead political democracy s fate surprisingly hinged on how conservative political parties the historical defenders of power wealth and privilege recast themselves and coped with the rise of their own radical right With striking modern parallels the book has vital implications for today s new and old democracies under siege *Rebelocracy* Ana Arjona, 2016-12-07 Conventional wisdom portrays war zones as chaotic and anarchic In reality however they are often orderly This work introduces a new phenomenon in the study of civil war wartime social order It investigates theoretically and empirically the emergence and functioning of social order in conflict zones By theorizing the interaction between combatants and civilians and how they impact wartime institutions the study delves into rebel behavior civilian agency and their impact on the conduct of war Based on years of fieldwork in Colombia the theory is tested with qualitative and quantitative evidence on communities armed groups and individuals in conflict zones The study shows how armed groups strive to rule civilians and how the latter influence the terms of that rule The theory and empirical results illuminate our understanding of civil war institutions local governance non violent resistance and the emergence of political order

This book delves into Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative. Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. The book is structured into several chapters, namely:
 - Chapter 1: Introduction to Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative
 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative
 - Chapter 3: Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative in Specific Contexts
 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
 2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative. This chapter will explore what Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative is, why Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative is vital, and how to effectively learn about Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative.
 3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative. The second chapter will elucidate the essential principles that must be understood to grasp Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative in its entirety.
 4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative in daily life. The third chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
 5. In chapter 4, this book will scrutinize the relevance of Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
 6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
- This book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Information Autocrats Representation Congresses Comparative.

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