

POPULATION-LEVEL BIOETHICS

# INEQUALITIES IN HEALTH

Concepts, Measures, and Ethics



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# Inequalities In Health Concepts Measures And Ethics Population Level Bioethics

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## **Inequalities In Health Concepts Measures And Ethics Population Level Bioethics:**

Inequalities in Health Nir Eyal, 2013-10 Which inequalities in longevity and health among individuals groups and nations are unfair And what priority should health policy attach to narrowing them These essays by philosophers economists epidemiologists and physicians attempt to determine how health inequalities should be conceptualized measured ranked and evaluated

**Inequalities in Health** Nir Morechay Eyal, Samia A. Hurst, Ole F. Norheim, Daniel Wikler, 2014 Which inequalities in longevity and health among individuals groups and nations are unfair And what priority should health policy attach to narrowing them These essays by philosophers economists epidemiologists and physicians attempt to determine how health inequalities should be conceptualized measured ranked and evaluated

**Inequalities in Health** Nir Eyal, Samia A. Hurst, Ole F. Norheim, Dan Wikler, 2013-09-02 Of every thousand children born in Iceland two will die before their first birthday but in Mozambique the death rate is sixty times higher Even within countries including some of the wealthiest inequalities in longevity and health can be substantial In recent years epidemiologists have documented the extent of these inequalities both between and within countries stimulating in turn research both on their sources and on possible means for their alleviation These extensive and influential efforts in research and in policy development have raised health inequalities to a prominent position among the central concerns of both national and global health Less attention has been given to careful analysis and refinement of some key concepts and values that guide and motivate these studies of health inequalities The essays in this book demonstrate the need to identify and debate alternative positions on the choice of measures of health inequality the definitions of inequality and inequity in health and their interrelationship the ethical basis for attaching priority to narrowing gaps in longevity and health among individuals groups and societies and the possible solutions to a series of puzzles involving uncertainty and variable population size The authors of these essays are philosophers economists epidemiologists and physicians contributing to our understanding of ethical issues in population health Their contributions will be of interest to anyone interested in inequalities in health including specialists in health policy public health epidemiology moral philosophy demography and health economics

*Handbook of Equality of Opportunity*, 2024-07-12 This Handbook provides an authoritative exposition of equality of opportunity It presents the different concepts most commonly associated with equality of opportunity and discusses the many problems dominating the controversies on equality of opportunity at the theoretical policy or practical level The chapters give a concise exposition of the different conceptions and basic concepts of equal opportunities They clarify variables that are part of the algorithm of equal opportunities e g opportunity equality non discrimination fairness responsibility chance and choice excellence qualifications effort talent merit desert inequality and risk The idea of equality of opportunity has traditionally been associated with a set of largely unquestioned ideals and over the last 50 years it has been at the very centre of the major progressive social changes and firmly entrenched in political rhetoric Yet the idea of equality of opportunity is far from unquestionable or unproblematic as

the only solid assumption different conceptions have in common is their rejection of fixed social relations but not hierarchy itself Disagreements over the fundamental principles criticism over the inefficiency of policies aiming to ensure equal opportunities and objections to their unfairness all pose questions that current conceptions answer in different ways This Handbook examines a wide variety of questions about issues of motivation procedures genealogy taxonomy and compensation

*Measuring the Global Burden of Disease* Nir Eyal, Samia A. Hurst, Christopher J.L. Murray, S. Andrew Schroeder, Daniel Wikler, 2020-05-19 The Global Burden of Disease Study GBD is one of the largest scale research collaborations in global health distilling a wide range of health information to provide estimates and projections for more than 350 diseases injuries and risk factors in 195 countries Its results are a critical tool informing researchers policy makers and others working to promote health around the globe A study like the GBD is of course extremely complex from an empirical perspective But it also raises a large number of complex ethical and philosophical questions that have been explored in a series of collaborations over the past twenty years among epidemiologists philosophers economists and policy scholars The essays in this volume address issues of current and urgent concern to the GBD and other epidemiological studies including rival understandings of causation the aggregation of complex health data temporal discounting age weighting and the valuation of health states The volume concludes with a set of chapters discussing how epidemiological data should and should not be used Better appreciating the philosophical dimensions of a study like the GBD can make possible a more sophisticated interpretation of its results and it can improve epidemiological studies in the future so that they are better suited to produce results that can help us to improve global health

Valuing Health Daniel M. Hausman, 2015-02-27 Valuing Health provides a philosophically sophisticated overview of generic health measurement systems which clarifies their value commitments and criticizes their dependence on preference surveys to assign values to health states In it philosopher Daniel M Hausman argues that the public value of health states depends on the activity limits and suffering that health states impose

How Health Care Can Be Cost-Effective and Fair Daniel M. Hausman, 2023 How Health Care Can Be Cost Effective and Fair considers how healthcare can be both cost effective and ethical Daniel M Hausman defends a major role for cost effective reasoning in healthcare distribution while also recognizing its serious limitations

*Risk, Death, and Well-Being* Matthew D. Adler, Richard A. Horvitz Professor of Law and Professor of Economics Philosophy and Public Policy Matthew D Adler, 2025-07-25 A wide range of governmental policies characteristic of the modern state seek to reduce individuals fatality risks Risk Death and Well Being provides a rigorous treatment of the ethics of fatality risk regulation It does so through the lens of welfare consequentialism specifically lifetime welfarism with a particular focus on utilitarianism and prioritarianism At the level of policy choice the book deploys the social welfare function SWF framework which is the most systematic decision procedure for implementing lifetime welfarism

*Identified versus Statistical Lives* I. Glenn Cohen, Norman Daniels, Nir Eyal, 2015-03-09 Human beings show a greater inclination to assist

persons identified as being at high risk of great harm than to assist persons who will suffer similar harm but are not identified as yet Does this effect constitute a virtue or a vice What explains the effect What are the implications for policy

**Saving People from the Harm of Death** Espen Gamlund, Carl Tollef Solberg, 2019-02-01 In this volume leading philosophers medical doctors and health economists discuss the evaluation of death and its relevance for global health policy The authors challenge the current practice of assessing newborn deaths as the worst deaths The volume also discusses whether stillbirths should be included in our evaluation of deaths and whether the deaths of young children are worse than that of newborns

**Philosophy of Population Health** Sean Valles, 2018-05-11 Population health has recently grown from a series of loosely connected critiques of twentieth century public health and medicine into a theoretical framework with a corresponding field of research population health science Its approach is to promote the public's health through improving everyday human life afford able nutritious food clean air safe places where children can play living wages etc It recognizes that addressing contemporary health challenges such as the prevalence of type 2 diabetes will take much more than good hospitals and public health departments Blending philosophy of science medicine public health ethics and history this book offers a framework that explains analyses and largely endorses the features that define this relatively new field Presenting a philosophical perspective Valles helps to clarify what these features are and why they matter including searching for health's upstream causes in social life embracing a professional commitment to studying and ameliorating the staggering health inequities in and between populations and reforming scientific practices to foster humility and respect among the many scientists and non scientists who must work collaboratively to promote health Featuring illustrative case studies from around the globe at the end of all main chapters this radical monograph is written to be accessible to all scholars and advanced students who have an interest in health from public health students to professional philosophers

*The Oxford Handbook of Public Health Ethics* Anna C. Mastroianni, Jeffrey P. Kahn, Nancy E. Kass, 2019-07-23 Natural disasters and cholera outbreaks Ebola SARS and concerns over pandemic flu HIV and AIDS E coli outbreaks from contaminated produce and fast foods Threats of bioterrorism Contamination of compounded drugs Vaccination refusals and outbreaks of preventable diseases These are just some of the headlines from the last 30 plus years highlighting the essential roles and responsibilities of public health all of which come with ethical issues and the responsibilities they create Public health has achieved extraordinary successes And yet these successes also bring with them ethical tension Not all public health successes are equally distributed in the population extraordinary health disparities between rich and poor still exist The most successful public health programs sometimes rely on policies that while improving public health conditions also limit individual rights Public health practitioners and policymakers face these and other questions of ethics routinely in their work and they must navigate their sometimes competing responsibilities to the health of the public with other important societal values such as privacy autonomy and prevailing cultural norms This Oxford Handbook provides a sweeping and comprehensive review of the

current state of public health ethics addressing these and numerous other questions Taking account of the wide range of topics under the umbrella of public health and the ethical issues raised by them this volume is organized into fifteen sections It begins with two sections that discuss the conceptual foundations ethical tensions and ethical frameworks of and for public health and how public health does its work The thirteen sections that follow examine the application of public health ethics considerations and approaches across a broad range of public health topics While chapters are organized into topical sections each chapter is designed to serve as a standalone contribution The book includes 73 chapters covering many topics from varying perspectives a recognition of the diversity of the issues that define public health ethics in the U S and globally This Handbook is an authoritative and indispensable guide to the state of public health ethics today [The Ethics of Health Care Rationing: An Introduction](#) Greg Bognar,Iwao Hirose,2014-06-05 Should organ transplants be given to patients who have waited the longest or need it most urgently or those whose survival prospects are the best The rationing of health care is universal and inevitable taking place in poor and affluent countries in publicly funded and private health care systems Someone must budget for as well as dispense health care whilst aging populations severely stretch the availability of resources The Ethics of Health Care Rationing is a clear and much needed introduction to this increasingly important topic considering and assessing the major ethical problems and dilemmas about the allocation scarcity and rationing of health care Beginning with a helpful overview of why rationing is an ethical problem the authors examine the following key topics What is the value of health How can it be measured What does it mean that a treatment is good value for money What sort of distributive principles utilitarian egalitarian or prioritarian should we rely on when thinking about health care rationing Does rationing health care unfairly discriminate against the elderly and people with disabilities Should patients be held responsible for their health Why does the debate on responsibility for health lead to issues about socioeconomic status and social inequality Throughout the book examples from the US UK and other countries are used to illustrate the ethical issues at stake Additional features such as chapter summaries annotated further reading and discussion questions make this an ideal starting point for students new to the subject not only in philosophy but also in closely related fields such as politics health economics public health medicine nursing and social work **The Ethics of Health Care Rationing** Greg Bognar,Iwao Hirose,2022-03-16 The rationing of health care is universal and inevitable taking place in both poor and affluent countries in publicly funded and private health care systems Someone must budget for as well as dispense health care whilst aging populations severely stretch the availability of resources The Ethics of Health Care Rationing is a clear timely and much needed introduction to this important topic Substantially revised and updated this second edition includes new chapters on disability discrimination and age discrimination and on the price of drugs and medical therapies Beginning with a helpful overview of why rationing is an ethical problem the authors examine the following key topics What sort of distributive principles should we rely on when thinking about health care rationing What is the relation between ethics and

cost effectiveness in health care How should we think about controversies surrounding discrimination over disability and age How should we approach controversies surrounding rationing and the price of pharmaceutical drugs and medical therapies Should patients be held responsible for their health Why does the debate on responsibility for health lead to issues about socioeconomic status and social inequality Throughout the book examples from the United States the United Kingdom and other countries are used to illustrate the ethical issues at stake Additional features such as chapter summaries annotated further reading and discussion questions have also been updated making this an ideal starting point for students new to the subject not only in philosophy but also in closely related fields such as politics health economics public health medicine nursing and social work

**International Encyclopedia of Public Health** William C Cockerham, 2016-10-06 International Encyclopedia of Public Health Second Edition Seven Volume Set is an authoritative and comprehensive guide to the major issues challenges methods and approaches of global public health Taking a multidisciplinary approach this new edition combines complementary scientific fields of inquiry linking biomedical research with the social and life sciences to address the three major themes of public health research disease health processes and disciplines This book helps readers solve real world problems in global and local health through a multidisciplinary and comprehensive approach Covering all dimensions of the field from the details of specific diseases to the organization of social insurance agencies the articles included cover the fundamental research areas of health promotion economics and epidemiology as well as specific diseases such as cancer cardiovascular diseases diabetes and reproductive health Additional articles on the history of public health global issues research priorities and health and human rights make this work an indispensable resource for students health researchers and practitioners alike Provides the most comprehensive high level internationally focused reference work available on public health Presents an invaluable resource for both researchers familiar with the field and non experts requiring easy to find relevant global information and a greater understanding of the wider issues Contains interdisciplinary coverage across all aspects of public health Incorporates biomedical and health social science issues and perspectives Includes an international focus with contributions from global domain experts providing a complete picture of public health issues

**The Ethics of Pandemics** Iwao Hirose, 2022-11-15 The recent COVID 19 pandemic has brought a broad range of ethical problems to the forefront raising fundamental questions about the role of government in response to such outbreaks the scarcity and allocation of health care resources the unequal distribution of health risks and economic impacts and the extent to which individual freedom can be restricted In this clear introduction to the topic Iwao Hirose explores these ethical questions and analyzes the central issues in the ethics of pandemic response and preparedness such as The general nature of pandemics and the ethics of preparedness Ethical questions about general goals of pandemic response and preparedness The distribution of scarce resources for example ventilators hospital beds antiviral drugs and vaccines Restrictions on individual freedom Ethical questions in the wake of pandemics including contact tracing vaccine passports and socioeconomic

inequalities With the use of real life examples and a clear philosophical approach The Ethics of Pandemics is a much needed introduction to some of the most important ethical issues surrounding pandemics It is essential reading for students of ethics bioethics and political philosophy and will also be of interest to those working in related areas such as public policy public health health law nursing and life sciences

**Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics** ,2012-01-10 The Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics Second Edition Four Volume Set addresses both the physiological and the psychological aspects of human behavior Carefully crafted well written and thoroughly indexed the encyclopedia helps users whether they are students just beginning formal study of the broad field or specialists in a branch of psychology understand the field and how and why humans behave as we do The work is an all encompassing reference providing a comprehensive and definitive review of the field A broad and inclusive table of contents ensures detailed investigation of historical and theoretical material as well as in depth analysis of current issues Several disciplines may be involved in applied ethics one branch of applied ethics for example bioethics is commonly explicated in terms of ethical legal social and philosophical issues Editor in Chief Ruth Chadwick has put together a group of leading contributors ranging from philosophers to practitioners in the particular fields in question to academics from disciplines such as law and economics The 376 chapters are divided into 4 volumes each chapter falling into a subject category including Applied Ethics Bioethics Computers and Information Management Economics Business Environmental Ethics Ethics and Politics Legal Medical Ethics Philosophy Theories Social and Social Media Concise entries ten pages on average provide foundational knowledge of the field Each article will features suggested readings pointing readers to additional sources for more information a list of related websites a 5 10 word glossary and a definition paragraph and cross references to related articles in the encyclopedia Newly expanded editorial board and a host of international contributors from the US Australia Belgium Canada France Germany Ireland Israel Japan Sweden and the United Kingdom The 376 chapters are divided into 4 volumes each chapter falling into a subject category including Applied Ethics Bioethics Computers and Information Management Economics Business Environmental Ethics Ethics and Politics Legal Medical Ethics Philosophy Theories Social and Social Media

[Healthcare Public Health](#) Martin Gulliford,Edmund Jessop,2020-08-19 Healthcare public health is concerned with the application of population sciences to the design organisation and delivery of healthcare services with the ultimate aim of improving population health This book provides an introduction to the methods and subject matter of healthcare public health bringing together coverage of all the key areas in a single volume Topics include healthcare needs assessment access to healthcare knowledge management ethical issues involving patients and the public population screening health promotion and disease prevention new service model programme budgeting and preparing a business case evaluation and outcomes patient safety and implementation and improvement sciences and healthcare in remote and resource poor regions Drawing on international as well as national perspectives this volume will be relevant wherever healthcare is delivered It will enable students researchers academics practitioners and policy makers to



contribute to the goals of designing and delivering health services that improve population health reduce inequalities and meet the needs of individuals and communities

**Routledge Handbook of Development Ethics** Jay Drydyk, Lori Keleher, 2018-07-16 The Routledge Handbook of Development Ethics provides readers with insight into the central questions of development ethics the main approaches to answering them and areas for future research Over the past seventy years it has been argued and increasingly accepted that worthwhile development cannot be reduced to economic growth Rather a number of other goals must be realised Enhancement of people s well being Equitable sharing in benefits of development Empowerment to participate freely in development Environmental sustainability Promotion of human rights Promotion of cultural freedom consistent with human rights Responsible conduct including integrity over corruption Agreement that these are essential goals has also been accompanied by disagreements about how to conceptualize or apply them in different cases or contexts Using these seven goals as an organizing principle this handbook presents different approaches to achieving each one drawing on academic literature policy documents and practitioner experience This international and multi disciplinary handbook will be of great interest to development policy makers and program workers students and scholars in development studies public policy international studies applied ethics and other related disciplines *Public Health Law* Lawrence O. Gostin, Lindsay F. Wiley, 2016-02-02 Lawrence O Gostin s seminal Public Health Law is widely acclaimed as the definitive statement on public health law at the turn of the twenty first century In this bold third edition Gostin is joined by Lindsay F Wiley to analyze major health threats of our time such as chronic diseases emerging infectious diseases antimicrobial resistance bioterrorism natural disasters opioid overdose and gun violence The authors draw on constitutional law administrative law local government law and tort law to develop their conception of law as a tool for protecting the public s health The book creates an intellectual framework for modern public health law and supports that framework with illustrations of the scientific political and ethical issues involved In proposing innovative solutions for the future of the public s health Gostin and Wiley s essential study provides a blueprint for public and political debates to come New issues covered in this edition Corporate personhood rights raised in response to regulations of tobacco food and beverages alcohol firearms prescription drugs and marijuana Local government authority to protect the public s health Deregulation and harm reduction as modes of public health law intervention Taxation spending and alteration of the socioeconomic environment as modes of public health law intervention Access to health care as a strategy for protecting the public s health Taxation spending licensing zoning and shared use strategies for chronic disease prevention The public health law perspective on violence and injury prevention Health justice as a framework for reducing health disparities and protecting the public s health

The Top Books of the Year Inequalities In Health Concepts Measures And Ethics Population Level Bioethics The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This touching tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Inequalities In Health Concepts Measures And Ethics Population Level Bioethics : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and gripping novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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