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GREAT LAKES HOLOCAUST

THE FIRST CONGO WAR,
1996–1997



Tom Cooper

AFRICA
@ WAR SERIES

Great Lakes Holocaust First Congo War 1996 1997 Africawar

Erwin Bartmann



Great Lakes Holocaust First Congo War 1996 1997 Africawar:

Great Lakes Holocaust Tom Cooper, 2013 Great Lakes Holocaust is the first in two volumes covering military operations in Zaire as the Congo was named from 1971 until 1997 and the Democratic Republic of Congo at the turn of the 21st century. It explores the events of the 1980s and 1990s in Rwanda and Uganda which eventually spilled over the borders into Zaire resulting in one of the worst tragedies ever to befall an African region. Wasted Years, Wasted Lives Volume 1 Ken Wharton, 2013-07-19 The first volume in this two part oral history brings to life the experiences of British Army soldiers during the Troubles in the mid 1970s. British Army veteran Ken Wharton has written extensively on the bitter conflict in Northern Ireland, shedding light on the experiences and sacrifices of British military and police. Though often overlooked by historians, many of these committed soldiers and peacekeepers lost their lives in the fighting. Combining his own personal experience with meticulous research and firsthand testimonies from fellow soldiers, Wharton takes readers into the dangerous streets of the Ardoyne and New Lodge of Andersonstown, Turf Lodge and Ballymurphy, and of the Creggan in Londonderry and the Derrybeg in Newry. He is equally candid and critical of the Loyalist paramilitaries and the Republicans, as well as the Irish Americans and their political stooges in the US Government. This book is for anyone who wishes to look back and try to understand the madness inflicted upon several generations of innocent Irish and British people. War of Intervention in Angola Adrien Fontanellaz, Tom Cooper, José Augusto Matos, 2021-06-23 War of Intervention in Angola Volume 4 continues the coverage of the operational history of the Angolan Air Force and Air Defense Force FAPA DAA as told by Angolan and Cuban sources in the period 1985-1988. Many accounts of this conflict, better known in the West as the Border War or the Bush War, as named by its South African participants, consider the operations of the FAPA DAA barely worth commentary. At most, they mention a few air combats involving Mirage F 1 interceptors of the South African Air Force SAAF in 1987 and 1988 and perhaps a little about the activity of the FAPA DAA's MiG 23s. However, a closer study of Angolan and Cuban sources reveals an entirely different image of the air war over Angola in the 1980s; indeed, it reveals the extent to which the flow of the entire war was dictated by the availability or the lack of air power. These issues strongly influenced the planning and conduct of operations by the commanders of the Angolan and Cuban forces. Based on extensive research with the help of Angolan and Cuban sources, War of Intervention in Angola Volume 4 traces the Angolan and Cuban application of air power between 1985-1988, during which it came of age, and the capabilities, intentions, and the combat operations of the air forces. The volume is illustrated with 100 rarely seen photographs, half a dozen maps, and 15 color profiles and provides a unique source of reference on this subject. Ethiopian-Eritrean Wars Tom Cooper, Adrien Fontanellaz, 2018-07-31 Ethiopia, a country of ancient origins in eastern Africa, remains a military powerhouse of that continent until our days. Nowadays, involved in the war in neighboring Somalia, Ethiopia was also involved in half a dozen of other armed conflicts over the last 60 years. Crucial between these was the Eritrean War of Independence, fought 1961-1991; this was one of the biggest armed

conflicts on the African continent especially if measured by numbers of involved combatants. It included a wide spectrum of operations from classic counterinsurgency COIN to conventional warfare in mountains with the latter being one of the most complex and most demanding undertakings possible to conduct by a military force. Campaigns run during the Eritrean War of Independence often included large formations of relatively well equipped forces led by well trained commanders along well thought out plans based on homegrown doctrine. The air power played a crucial although not necessarily decisive role in many of battles. Nevertheless most of details about this conflict remain unknown in the wider public. Similarly relatively few Western observers are aware of relations between the Eritrean liberation movements and various dissident and insurgent movements inside Ethiopia although the synergy of these eventually led the downfall of the so called Derg government in 1991. While the first volume in this mini series spanned the history of wars between Ethiopia and Eritrea between 1961 and 1988 the second covers the period since. Correspondingly it is providing coverage of military operations that led to the fall of the Derg government in Ethiopia of 1991 the period of Eritrean military buildup and a complete reorganization of the Ethiopian military in the 1990s and concludes with the first detailed account of the so called Badme War fought between Ethiopia and Eritrea in period 1998 2001. It is illustrated by many contemporary photographs maps and color profiles.

The Banyamulenge Soldier Christopher P. Davey, 2025-09-29. The Banyamulenge Soldier offers a critical analysis of combatant experiences from within the Rwandan Patriotic Front RPF and subsequent armed groups through the interpretation of Banyamulenge soldier narratives. Banyamulenge young men joined the RPF and acted as foot soldiers in the RPF's fight against the genocidaire in 1994 and later conflicts becoming active agents of conflict in the region up to the present. In examining the highly political discourse and stories around the Rwandan conflict and Congo wars this book examines RPF memory the evolution of its uses of violence and how these memories have shaped Banyamulenge combatants. Challenging the preconceived perpetrator and victim categories with a forward thinking approach using the concept of genocide narrative identity meaning a narrative identity shaped by experiences of social destruction or uses of genocide as a concept Christopher P Davey reveals how the stories we tell about ourselves shapes who we are. He shows that Banyamulenge experiences of genocide between Congo and Rwanda are layered around agencies of victimhood and perpetration of genocide. Using soldier and other community narratives Davey examines the subjective nature of genocide in perception of an event strategic deployment of the label and in the re shaping of social worlds inhabited by this community and therefore impacting others in Congo and Rwanda. The Banyamulenge Soldier offers an insider view of the historical dynamics of current conflicts in South Kivu while adding to our understanding of relational genocide theory. **Für Volk and Führer** Erwin Bartmann, 2013-10-19. One German soldier's experience in the deadly crucible of World War II combat. Like many Germans Berlin schoolboy Erwin Bartmann fell under the spell of the Zeitgeist cultivated by the Nazis. Convinced he was growing up in the best country in the world he dreamt of joining the Leibstandarte Hitler's elite Waffen SS unit. Erwin

fulfilled his dream on May Day 1941 when he walked into the Lichterfelde barracks in Berlin as a raw recruit. On arrival at the Eastern Front in late summer 1941 Erwin was assigned to a frontline communications squad. When the end of the Reich became inevitable Erwin was forced to choose between a struggle for personal survival and the fulfillment of his SS oath of loyalty unto death. From the war on the southern sector of the Eastern Front to a bomb-shattered Berlin populated largely by old men and demoralized women, this candid eyewitness account offers a unique and sometimes surprising perspective on the life of a young Leibstandarte SS Adolf Hitler volunteer. A valuable memoir providing both a good account of the changing attitudes of the author both towards the Nazi regime and the chances of final victory.

History of War Operations 'Leopard' and 'Red Bean' Kolwezi 1978 Daniel Kowalczyk, 2019-01-04 This book provides a history of the roots of FNLC Front for the National Liberation of the Congo ex Katanga Gendarmerie in Angola and Zaire political situation under Mobutu regime. FNLC incursions into Zaire border since 1977 Shaba Wars I and II and subsequent hostage taking in mining town of Kolwezi. The author describes the subsequent French Foreign Legion and Belgian Para Commando airborne operation and freeing of the hostages together with practical destruction of the FNLC as fighting force.

The Paras John P. Cann, 2017-02-22 Portuguese paratroopers or paras began as a stepchild of the army and found a home in the Portuguese Air Force in 1955. Initially the post World War Two Portuguese Army seemed to have had mixed emotions about the need for elite special purpose forces that operated in small units with the attendant flexibility and elevated lethality. Shock troops have been traditionally controversial and even the vaunted military theorist Baron Karl von Clausewitz saw little point in them. The history of the paras in the Portuguese Army is illustrative of this ambivalent view. Nevertheless in a war of the weak in which insurgents avoid government strengths and exploit its vulnerabilities using agility, deception and imagination, such small crack government units are particularly well suited to counterinsurgency operations. This appreciation emerged with the threat of a new kind of war in Portuguese Africa: an insurgency and the new and visionary Air Force well understood the potential of paras when combined with the mobility of the helicopter. The Air Force saw an urgent need for troops who could fight an unconventional war who could not only defeat an enemy but separate him from the population in which he sought concealment and support and on which he depended for funding, recruits and intelligence. These were specialised warfighters who in one minute were physically destroying an insidious enemy and in the next administering aid and support and protecting a vulnerable population. These were just the troops that Portugal would require for military success in its approaching battle fought between 1961 and 1974 to retain its African possessions and this vision would be realized on the African battlefield with devastating consequences. This book tells the paras story as researched from Portuguese sources. It details how they were formed and trained and how they developed their imaginative, effective and feared tactics and applied them in operations to protect the population from insurgent predations and destroy a vicious enemy.

How the US Creates Cynthia McKinney, 2018-09-09 Donald Trump's purported reference to Shole Countries has captured the outraged

attention of the global community And while there is some dispute as to whether or not the President uttered those exact words what is not disputed is that the US President derided certain countries while discussing US immigration policy reform suggesting that the US should have more immigrants from countries like Norway How the US Creates Sh thole Countries seizes this unique moment of global focus on the world s most suffering countries to address some causative factors and the extent to which their lamentable state is not of their doing It questions the legitimacy means and ends of US interventions in their domestic affairs in pursuit of its interests which the US then regards as matters of national security And from there it proceeds to other questions Why and how does a country become a US target What socio economic political and military policies overt and covert does the US undertake to bring the victim country into line What are the results for the targeted countries For US citizens who have little idea what is going on but are footing the bill The seasoned analysts contributing to this book come from all walks of life and every shade of the political spectrum Some have held high positions in government or at the United Nations some taught or teach at prestigious universities some are in forced exile because of their political beliefs and the exercise of their Constitutional rights some have spent time in prison for acting on their beliefs one of them sacrificed the limbs on his body *Holocauste au Congo* Charles Onana, 2023-04-12 Plus de 10 millions de morts 500 000 femmes viol es et toujours le silence Jusqu quand Entre avril et juillet 1994 la R publique D mocratique du Congo RDC ex Za re a t envahie par un afflux de r fugi s rwandais et depuis lors elle est constamment attaqu e et pill e par des troupes venues du Rwanda et de l Ouganda Que se passe t il dans ce pays o les morts se comptent d sormais par millions et les viols par centaines de milliers Charles Onana d montre que l on assiste depuis 1994 l invasion masqu e du Congo par des milices et des troupes de Paul Kagame le chef de l Etat rwandais soutenu au d part par l administration Clinton et ensuite par la France de Nicolas Sarkozy A partir de t moignages exclusifs et de documents de la CIA du Pentagone des archives de la Maison Blanche de l Elys e et de l Union Europ enne l auteur d voile comment les Etats Unis ont form cet homme sans foi ni loi pour servir leurs int r ts en RDC en R publique Centrafricaine au CongoBrazzaville et dans d autres tats d Afrique Centrale o la guerre entre l Occident la Chine et la Russie est f roce pour le contr le des ressources mini res strat giques Insatiables les pr dateurs d p cent la RDC et pillent ses richesses Apr s 20 ann es de recherches l auteur alerte l opinion sur l extermination programm e des populations locales alors que plusieurs chefs d Etats de la r gion et un ambassadeur europ en ont d j t assassin s Charles Onana explique surtout comment la mise mort de la RDC est organis e en utilisant la terreur et le mensonge dans le dessein de faire main basse sur des minerais indispensables l industrie mondiale de l armement de la t l phonie mobile et de la transition nerg tique Un document explosif sur les coulisses du gigantesque massacre d tres humains qui se d roule quelques heures d avion de nos pays occidentaux Charles ONANA est docteur en science politique sp cialiste de l Afrique des Grands Lacs et des conflits arm s Auteur de plusieurs livres de r f rence sur cette r gion dont Europe crimes et censure au Congo Duboiris Rwanda La v rit sur l Op ration Turquoise L Artilleur Enqu tes sur un attentat Rwanda 6 avril

1994 L'Artilleur il a longtemps travaillé avec l'enquêteur Pierre Pan sur le Rwanda et la RDC Charles Millon ministre de la Défense de Jacques Chirac de 1995 1997 a vu l'invasion du Congo Zaïre aux avant-postes politiques et raconte son expérience personnelle dans la préface de cet ouvrage

Somalia Peter Baxter, 2013-10-19 The end of the Cold War introduced an altered global dynamic The old bond of East West patronage in Africa was broken weakening the first crop of independent revolutionary leadership on the continent who no longer had the support of one or other of the superpowers With collapse of the Soviet Union all this changed The question of global strategic security devolved into regional peacekeeping and peace enforcement characterized primarily by the Balkans War but also many other minor regional squabbles across the developing world that erupted as old regimes fell and nations sought to build unity out of the ashes In Africa the situation was exacerbated by an inherent tribalism and factionalism that had tended to be artificially suppressed by powerful often military dictatorships generally unconcerned with the needs and requirements of an oppressed population No more striking example of this can be found than Somalia One of the only effective armed resistance movements mounted against European colonization in Africa took place in Somalia which was suppressed only after enormous military expenditure The crisis in Somalia that began to take shape with the ouster of military leader Mohammed Siad Barre during the early years of the 1990s forced both the United States and the United Nations to adapt their collective military policy toward the challenges of peacekeeping and peace enforcement in a human environment only dimly understood extremely austere in terms of local infrastructure and with a warring clan leadership This book tells the story of the international intervention that took place in Somalia the successes failures and lessons learned Many broad assumptions were made based on an unclear understanding of the dynamics of a regional conflict coupled with the necessity for the first time in modern military history to balance political necessities with military The crisis in Somalia set the tone for military intervention in a post Cold War world and although the same mistakes have been depressingly often repeated the complexion of global military organization changed dramatically as a consequence of this episode

The Congo Wars Kelly Mass, 2023-12-08 In the tumultuous era of the First Congo War 1996 1997 often dubbed Africa's First World War the heart of the conflict beat within the borders of what was then Zaïre now known as the Democratic Republic of Congo This civil war spilled over into neighboring Sudan and Uganda culminating in a foreign invasion that ousted Zaïrean President Mobutu Sese Seko paving the way for the rise of rebel leader Laurent Désiré Kabila However the aftermath of Mobutu's downfall sowed the seeds for the Second Congo War an extended period of conflict that persisted from 1998 to 2003 The backdrop to this tumultuous chapter was Zaïre's descent into a vortex of internal strife autocracy and economic decay by 1996 The Rwandan genocide had ripples that destabilized the eastern regions compounding longstanding regional tensions lingering from the Congo Crisis Governance was reduced to mere fragments in many areas with militias warlords and rebel factions assuming control The populace weary of inefficiency and corruption grew increasingly discontent with the crumbling leadership Mobutu's terminal illness rendered him incapable of

quelling internal factions and the conclusion of the Cold War weakened his anti communist stance stripping away Western support

War and Peace in Zaire-Congo Howard Adelman, Govind C. Rao, 2004 The 1994 Rwandan Genocide continues to have serious repercussions for peace and stability in the Great Lakes region of Africa As we recently saw the key element of the July 30 2002 Pretoria peace agreement between Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of the Congo DRC was the latter's commitment to disarm and repatriate Rwandan Hutu militants This volume continues where most books on the region leave off The contributors make the connection between the Rwandan Genocide and the continuation of the conflict onto the territory of Zaire which finally culminated in the overthrow of Mobutu Sese Seko's kleptocratic regime The reasons for war and the missed opportunities for peacemaking turned on the issue of separating the approximately million refugees from the armed militias and former Rwandan Army ex FAR in Eastern Zaire At the center of the conflict over the refugee camps were the questions Who are refugees Can they be repatriated against their wishes Who are combatants Who is responsible for separating each from the other Is this an example of justifiable humanitarian intervention The chapters in this volume cover the many dimensions of the conflict giving the reader a comprehensive understanding of an unprecedented continent wide war which drew in combatants from at least eight neighboring African countries and spanned the breadth of central Africa By examining the question of how to best handle the problem of refugee warriors which has long been a source of instability in the Great Lakes Region of Africa a number of distinguished contributors some of whom were on the ground as the events were unfolding lay out the complex roots of the problem in this important volume

From Genocide to Continental War Gérard Prunier, 2009-01-01 process In From Genocide to Continental War Gerard Prunier describes in precise and chilling detail this massive yet little known conflict which became known as Africa's First World War It became a litmus test for the fragile state of the continent as Africans were struggling to usher in a new era as the twentieth century drew to a close Book Jacket

The Congo Wars Doctor Thomas Turner, 2010-01-01 Since 1996 war has raged in the Congo while the world has looked away Waves of armed conflict and atrocities against civilians have resulted in over three million casualties making this one of the bloodiest yet least understood conflicts of recent times In The Congo Wars Thomas Turner provides the first in depth analysis of what happened The book describes a resource rich region suffering from years of deprivation and still profoundly affected by the shockwaves of the Rwandan genocide Turner looks at successive misguided and self interested interventions by other African powers including Uganda Angola Zimbabwe and Namibia as well as the impotence of United Nations troops Cutting through the historical myths so often used to understand the devastation Turner indicates the changes required of Congolese leaders neighbouring African states and the international community to bring about lasting peace and security

Africa's World War Gérard Prunier, 2009 Examines the horrific wars and political changes that have taken place in sub Saharan Africa upon the end of the Rwandan genocide in 1996 through a detailed guide of the events that have taken place in recent years along with profiles of some of its most important figures and leaders

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