

# **Handbook of Philosophical Logic**

**Volume I  
Elements of Classical Logic**

**Edited by  
D. Gabbay and  
F. Guenther**

**Kluwer Academic Publishers**

# Handbook Of Philosophical Logic Volume I Elements Of Classical Logic Synthese Library

**R. A. Watson**



## **Handbook Of Philosophical Logic Volume I Elements Of Classical Logic Synthese Library:**

**Handbook of Philosophical Logic** Dov M. Gabbay, Franz Guenther, 2011-10-14 The aim of the first volume of the present Handbook of Philosophical Logic is essentially two fold First of all the chapters in this volume should provide a concise overview of the main parts of classical logic Second these chapters are intended to present all the relevant background material necessary for the understanding of the contributions which are to follow in the next three volumes We have thought it to be of importance that the connections between classical logic and its extensions covered in Volume 11 as well as its most important alternatives covered in Volume III be brought out clearly from the start The first chapter presents a clear and detailed picture of the range of what is generally taken to be the standard logical framework namely predicate or first order quantificational logic On the one hand this chapter surveys both propositional logic and first order predicate logic and on the other hand presents the main metalogical results obtained for them Chapter 1 1 also contains a discussion of the limits of first order logic i e it presents an answer to the question Why has predicate logic played such a formidable role in the formalization of mathematics and in the many areas of philosophical and linguistic applications Chapter 1 1 is prerequisite for just about all the other chapters in the entire Handbook while the other chapters in Volume I provide more detailed discussions of material developed or hinted at in the first chapter

*Handbook of Philosophical Logic* Dov M. Gabbay, Franz Guenther, 2012-12-06 The aim of the first volume of the present Handbook of Philosophical Logic is essentially two fold First of all the chapters in this volume should provide a concise overview of the main parts of classical logic Second these chapters are intended to present all the relevant background material necessary for the understanding of the contributions which are to follow in the next three volumes We have thought it to be of importance that the connections between classical logic and its extensions covered in Volume 11 as well as its most important alternatives covered in Volume III be brought out clearly from the start The first chapter presents a clear and detailed picture of the range of what is generally taken to be the standard logical framework namely predicate or first order quantificational logic On the one hand this chapter surveys both propositional logic and first order predicate logic and on the other hand presents the main metalogical results obtained for them Chapter 1 1 also contains a discussion of the limits of first order logic i e it presents an answer to the question Why has predicate logic played such a formidable role in the formalization of mathematics and in the many areas of philosophical and linguistic applications Chapter 1 1 is prerequisite for just about all the other chapters in the entire Handbook while the other chapters in Volume I provide more detailed discussions of material developed or hinted at in the first chapter

**Logic, Language and Reasoning** Hans Jürgen Ohlbach, U. Reyle, 2012-12-06 This volume is dedicated to Dov Gabbay who celebrated his 50 birthday in October 1995 Dov is one of the most outstanding and most productive researchers we have ever met He has exerted a profound influence in major fields of logic linguistics and computer science His contributions in the areas of logic language and reasoning are so numerous that a comprehensive

survey would already fill half of this book Instead of summarizing his work we decided to let him speak for himself Sitting in a car on the way to Amsterdam airport he gave an interview to Jelle Gerbrandy and Anne Marie Mineur This recorded conversation with him which is included gives a deep insight into his motivations and into his view of the world the Almighty and of course the role of logic In addition this volume contains a partially annotated bibliography of his main papers and books The length of the bibliography and the broadness of the topics covered there speaks for itself

**The Logic of Intentional Objects** Jacek Pasniczek, 1997-12-31 Intentionality is one of the most frequently discussed topics in contemporary phenomenology and analytic philosophy This book investigates intentionality from the point of view of intentional objects According to the classical approach to this concept whatever can be consciously experienced is regarded as an intentional object Thus not only ordinary existing individuals but also various kinds of non existents and non individuals are considered as intentional including such bizarre entities as quantifier objects some dog every dog Alexius Meinong an Austrian philosopher is particularly well known as the inventor of an abundant ontology of objects among which even incomplete and impossible ones like the round square find their place Drawing inspirations from Meinong s ideas the author develops a simple logic of intentional objects M logic M logic closely resembles classical first order logic and as opposed to the formally complicated contemporary theories of non existent objects it is much more friendly in apprehending and applications However despite this resemblance the ontological content of M logic far exceeds that of classical logic In this book formal investigations are intertwined with philosophical analyses On the one hand M logic is used as a tool for investigating formal features of intentional objects On the other hand the study of intentionality phenomena suggests further ways of extending and modifying M logic Audience The book is addressed to logicians cognitive scientists philosophers of language and metaphysics with either a phenomenological or an analytic background

Foundations of the Formal Sciences II Benedikt Löwe, Wolfgang Malzkorn, Thoralf Räscher, 2013-04-17 Foundations of the Formal Sciences FotFS is a series of interdisciplinary conferences in mathematics philosophy computer science and linguistics The main goal is to reestablish the traditionally strong links between these areas of research that have been lost in the past decades The second conference in the series had the subtitle Applications of Mathematical Logic in Philosophy and Linguistics and brought speakers from all parts of the Formal Sciences together to give a holistic view of how mathematical methods can improve our philosophical and technical understanding of language and scientific discourse ranging from the theoretical level up to applications in language recognition software Audience This volume is of interest to all formal philosophers and theoretical linguists In addition to that logicians interested in the applications of their field and logic students in mathematics computer science philosophy and linguistics can use the volume to broaden their knowledge of applications of logic

**Logic and Philosophy of Science in Uppsala** D. Prawitz, Dag Westerståhl, 2013-06-29 The International Congresses of Logic Methodology and Philosophy of Science which are held every fourth year give a cross section of ongoing research in logic and philosophy of science Both the

invited lectures and the many contributed papers are conducive to this end At the 9th Congress held in Uppsala in 1991 there were 54 invited lectures and around 650 contributed papers divided into 15 different sections Some of the speakers who presented contributed papers that attracted special interest were invited to submit their papers for publication and the result is the present volume A few papers appear here more or less as they were presented at the Congress whereas others are expansions or elaborations of the talks given at the Congress A selection of this kind containing 38 papers drawn from the 650 contributed papers presented at the Uppsala Congress cannot do justice to all facets of the field as it appeared at the Congress But it should allow the reader to get a representative survey of contemporary research in large areas of philosophical logic and philosophy of science About half of the papers of the volume appear in sections listed at the Congress under the heading Philosophical and Foundational Problems about the Sciences The section Foundations of Logic Mathematics and Computer Science is represented by three papers Foundations of Physical Sciences by six papers Foundations of Biological Sciences by three papers Foundations of Cognitive Science and AI by one paper and Foundations of Linguistics by three papers

**Handbook of Philosophical Logic** Dov M. Gabbay, Franz Guenther, 2001-08-31 It is with great pleasure that we are presenting to the community the second edition of this extraordinary handbook It has been over 15 years since the publication of the first edition and there have been great changes in the landscape of philosophical logic since then The first edition has proved invaluable to generations of students and researchers in formal philosophy and language as well as to consumers of logic in many applied areas The main logic article in the Encyclopaedia Britannica 1999 has described the first edition as the best starting point for exploring any of the topics in logic We are confident that the second edition will prove to be just as good The first edition was the second handbook published for the logic community It followed the North Holland one volume Handbook of Mathematical Logic published in 1977 edited by the late Jon Barwise The four volume Handbook of Philosophical Logic published 1983-1989 came at a fortunate temporal junction at the evolution of logic This was the time when logic was gaining ground in computer science and artificial intelligence circles These areas were under increasing commercial pressure to provide devices which help and or replace the human in his daily activity This pressure required the use of logic in the modelling of human activity and organisation on the one hand and to provide the theoretical basis for the computer program constructs on the other

**A Boole Anthology** James Gasser, 2000-09-30 Modern mathematical logic would not exist without the analytical tools first developed by George Boole in The Mathematical Analysis of Logic and The Laws of Thought The influence of the Boolean school on the development of logic always recognised but long underestimated has recently become a major research topic This collection is the first anthology of works on Boole It contains two works published in 1865 the year of Boole's death but never reprinted as well as several classic studies of recent decades and ten original contributions appearing here for the first time From the programme of the English Algebraic School to Boole's use of operator methods from the problem of interpretability to that of psychologism a

full range of issues is covered The Boole Anthology is indispensable to Boole studies and will remain so for years to come

**Patrick Suppes: Scientific Philosopher** P. Humphreys, 1994-09-30 Patrick Suppes is a philosopher and scientist whose contributions range over probability and statistics mathematical and experimental psychology the foundations of physics education theory the philosophy of language measurement theory and the philosophy of science He has also been a pioneer in the area of computer assisted instruction In each of these areas Suppes has provided seminal ideas that in some cases led to shaping the direction of research in the field The papers contained in this collection were commissioned with the mandate of advancing research in their respective fields rather than retrospectively surveying the contributions that Suppes himself has made The authors form an interesting mixture of researchers in both formal philosophy of science and science itself all of whom have been inspired by his ideas To maintain the spirit of constructive dialogue that characterizes Suppes's intellectual style he has written individual responses to each article In Volume 1 Probability and Probabilistic Causality nineteen distinguished philosophers and scientists focus their attention on probabilistic issues In Part I the contributors explore axiomatic representations of probability theory including qualitative and interval valued probabilities as well as traditional point valued probabilities Belief structures and the dynamics of belief are also treated in detail In Part II the rapidly growing field of probabilistic causation is assessed from both formal and empirical viewpoints For probability theorists statisticians economists philosophers of science psychologists and those interested in the foundations of mathematical social science In Volume 2 Philosophy of Physics Theory Structure and Measurement Theory fifteen distinguished philosophers and scientists cover a wide variety of topics Part III covers issues in quantum theory geometry classical mechanics and computational physics Part IV explores Suppes's well known set theoretic account of scientific theories which has served him well throughout his career Suppes's contributions to measurement theory have been widely used in mathematical psychology and elsewhere and this material is the subject of Part V For physicists logicians workers in mathematical social science and philosophers of science In Volume 3 Philosophy of Language and Logic Learning and Action Theory fourteen distinguished philosophers and scientists explore issues in the philosophy of language logic and philosophical psychology Suppes's suggestions that quantum theory requires a rethinking of classical logic form a particularly sharp account of that controversial thesis and Part VI deals with this issue together with topics in the philosophy of language and logic including relational grammars and anaphora Part VII deals with issues in psychology action theory and robotics while Part VIII concludes with a general survey of Suppes's views in the philosophy of science A comprehensive chronological and topical bibliography of Suppes's writings is included in this volume For philosophers of language theoretical linguists logicians workers in mathematical social sciences and philosophers of science

**A Collection of Polish Works on Philosophical Problems of Time and Spacetime** Helena Eilstein, 2013-04-17 This is a collection of some works of Polish philosophers and physicists on philosophical problems of time and spacetime Without restricting the thematic scope of the papers the issue

concerning objectivity of time flow runs as a uniting thread through most of them Partly it is discussed directly and partly the authors focus on themes which are of paramount importance for one's attitude to that question In the first six papers the authors deal with their topics against the background of contemporary physics its theories its difficulties and discussed conjectures For the paper of S Snihur that background is provided by everyday world outlook and the author discusses the problem of existence and character of the future in the light of basic principles of classical logic The paper of A P61tawski about the views of the outstanding polish philosopher Roman Ingarden enriches the thematic scope of the collection introducing into it some questions from philosophical anthropology and ethics JERZY GOLOSZ MOTION SPACE TIME Abstract The paper discusses the properties of spacetime we study by analyzing the phenomenon of motion Of special interest are the spacetime symmetries the spacetime structures and the ontological status of spacetime These problems are considered on the grounds of the classical theories of motion contained in Newtonian physics special and general theory of relativity The controversy between an absolute and a relational conception of motion and its ontological implications are also analyzed

### **Collected Papers of Stig Kanger with Essays on his Life and Work Volume II** Ghita

Holmström-Hintikka, Sten Lindström, R. Sliwinski, 2012-12-06 Stig Kanger 1924-1988 made important contributions to logic and formal philosophy Kanger's dissertation *Provability in Logic* 1957 contained significant results in proof theory as well as the first fully worked out model theoretic interpretation of quantified modal logic It is generally accepted nowadays that Kanger was one of the originators of possible worlds semantics for modal logic Kanger's most original achievements were in the areas of general proof theory the semantics of modal and deontic logic and the logical analysis of the concept of rights He also contributed to action theory preference logic and the theory of measurement This is the first of two volumes dedicated to the work of Stig Kanger The present volume is a complete collection of Kanger's philosophical papers The second volume contains critical essays on Kanger's work as well as biographical essays on Kanger written by colleagues and friends

### **Quantifiers: Logics, Models and Computation** Michal Krynicki, M. Mostowski, L.W. Szczerba, 2013-04-09

Quantifiers Logics Models and Computation is the first concentrated effort to give a systematic presentation of the main research results on the subject since the modern concept was formulated in the late 50s and early 60s The majority of the papers are in the nature of a handbook All of them are self contained at various levels of difficulty The Introduction surveys the main ideas and problems encountered in the logical investigation of quantifiers The Prologue written by Per Lindström presents the early history of the concept of generalised quantifiers The volume then continues with a series of papers surveying various research areas particularly those that are of current interest Together they provide introductions to the subject from the points of view of mathematics linguistics and theoretical computer science The present volume has been prepared in parallel with *Quantifiers Logics Models and Computation Volume Two Contributions* which contains a collection of research papers on the subject in areas that are too fresh to be summarised The two volumes are complementary For logicians

mathematicians philosophers linguists and computer scientists Suitable as a text for advanced undergraduate and graduate specialised courses in logic     *Structures in Science* Theo A.F. Kuipers, 2012-12-06 Although there is an abundance of highly specialized monographs learned collections and general introductions to the philosophy of science only a few 25 years synthetic monographs and advanced textbooks have appeared in the last The philosophy of science seems to have lost its self confidence The main reason for such a loss is that the traditional analytical logical empiricist approaches to the philosophy of science had to make a number of concessions especially in response to the work of Popper Kuhn and Lakatos With *Structures in Science* I intend to present both a synthetic mono graph and an advanced textbook that accommodates and integrates the insight of these philosophers in what I like to call a neo classical approach The resulting monograph elaborates several important topics from one or more perspectives by distinguishing various kinds of research programs and various ways of explaining and reducing laws and concepts and by summarizing an integrated explication presented in *From Instrumentalism to Constructive Realism* ICR of the notions of confirmation empirical progress and truth approximation     *Causality in Sociological Research* Jakub Karpinski, 2012-12-06 The general treatment of problems connected with the causal conditioning of phenomena has traditionally been the domain of philosophy but when one examines the relationships taking place in the various fields the study of such conditionings belongs to the empirical sciences Sociology is no exception in that respect In that discipline we note a certain paradox Many problems connected with the causal conditioning of phenomena have been raised in sociology in relatively recent times and that process marked its empirical or even so called empiricist trend That trend labelled positivist seems in this case to be in contradiction with a certain type of positivism Those authors who describe positivism usually include the Humean tradition in its genealogy and remembering Hume s criticism of the concept of cause speak about positivism as about a trend which is inclined to treat lightly the study of causes and confines itself to the statements on co occurrence of phenomena     Representational Ideas R. A. Watson, 2012-12-06 In *Representational Ideas* From Plato to Patricia Churchland Watson argues that all intelligible theories of representation by ideas are based on likeness between representations and objects He concludes that 17th century materialist criticisms of having mental representations in the mind apply to contemporary material representations in the brain as proposed by neurophilosophers The argument begins with Plato with particular stress on Descartes Malebranche and Arnauld He then proceeds with an examination of the picture theory developed by Wittgenstein Carnap and Goodman and concludes with an examination of Patricia Churchland Ruth Millikan Robert Cummins and Mark Rollins The use of the historical development of representationalism to pose a central problem in contemporary cognitive science is unique For students scholars and researchers in neuroscience cognitive science philosophy of mind and modern philosophy     **Scientific Progress** Craig Dilworth, 2012-12-06 Featuring the Gestalt Model and the Perspectivist conception of science this book is unique in its non relativistic development of the idea that successive scientific theories are logically incommensurable This edition includes



four new appendices in which the central ideas of the book are applied to subatomic physics the distinction between laws and theories the relation between absolute and relative conceptions of space and the environmental issue of sustainable development

**New Perspectives on Cybernetics** G. Vijver, 2013-06-29 Gertrudis Van de Vijver Seminar of Logic and Epistemology University of Ghent Before being classified under the fashionable denominators of complexity and chaos self organization and autonomy were intensely inquired into in the cybernetic tradition Despite all rejections that cybernetics has gone through in the second half of this century today its importance is more and more recognized Its decisive influence for connectionist theories autopoietic and constructivist theories for different forms of applied or experimental epistemology is being more and more understood and generally accepted It is mainly due to the success of connectionist models that we observe today a revival of interest for cybernetics The 1943 article by McCulloch and Pitts is evidently a founding article Cybernetics has however a much broader interest than the one linked to technical mathematical details relevant to the construction of networks For instance the evolution from first to second order cybernetics the ways of approaching biological and cognitive phenomena in the latter and the limits that were formulated there are particularly meaningful to understand current developments and divergences in connectionism A nuanced picture of cybernetic s history and its present state is therefore clearly epistemologically essential

***The Philosophy of Michael Dummett*** B.F. McGuinness, G. Oliveri, 2013-04-17 The present collection of papers derives from a philosophy conference organised in the Sicilian town of Mussomeli in September 1991 The conference aimed at providing an analysis of certain aspects of the thought of Michael Dummett whose contributions have been very influential in several aspects of the philosophical debate continuing within the analytical tradition Logic the philosophy of mathematics the interpretation of Frege s philosophy and metaphysics are only some of the areas within which Dummett s ideas have been fruitful over the years The papers contained in this book and Dummett s replies will it is hoped not merely offer a partial reconstruction of a philosopher s life work but provide an exciting and challenging vantage point from which to look at some of the main problems of contemporary philosophy The First International Philosophy Conference of Mussomeli this is what the conference was called was an extraordinary event in many ways The quality of the papers presented the international reputation of many of the participants the venue itself together with the unavoidable and sometimes quite funny organisational hiccups made that meeting memorable Perhaps principally memorable was the warmth and sympathy of the people of Mussomeli who strongly supported and encouraged this initiative A special mention is also due to the City Council Administrators who spared no effort to make the Conference a success

**Language, Mind, and Art** D. Jamieson, 2013-03-09 This book is a collection of essays in honor of Paul Ziff written by his colleagues students and friends Many of the authors address topics that Ziff has discussed in his writings understanding rules and regularities proper names the feelings of machines expression and aesthetic experience Paul Ziff began his professional career as an artist went on to study painting with J M Hanson at Cornell and then studied for the Ph D

in philosophy also at Cornell with Max Black Over the next three decades he produced a series of remarkable papers in philosophy of art culminating in 1984 with the publication of *Antiaesthetics* An Appreciation of the Cow with the Subtle Nose In 1960 he published *Semantic Analysis* his masterwork in philosophy of language Throughout his career he made important contributions to philosophy of mind in such papers as *The Simplicity of Other Minds* 1965 and *About Behaviourism* 1958 In addition to his work in these areas his lectures at Harvard on philosophy of religion are an underground classic and throughout his career he has continued to make art and to search for the meaning of life in the properties of prime numbers Although his interests are wide and deep questions about language art and mind have dominated his philosophical work and it is problems in these areas that provide the topics of most of the essays in this volume      **Other Minds** Alec

Hyslop,2013-03-09 This book has been a long time in the making Other issues have taken me away from it from time to extended time But I kept coming back to the problem of other minds It has remained a great issue it is much contested still and it is after all close to us all I like believing that the time taken has deepened my understanding of the problem and how it is to be handled Other people some by disagreeing vehemently have helped greatly I mention in particular Brian Ellis Robert Fox Graeme Marshali Tim Oakley Ray Pinkerton and Robert Young Robert Pargetter argued with me and kept insisting that I write this book John Bigelow Michael Bradley Keith Campbell Frank Jackson and William Lycan assisted by reading an earlier version and providing valued comments Frank Jackson has been specially helpful not just on this topic He can be blamed for initially causing me to take the analogical inference seriously The La Trobe Philosophy Department has been a good place to do philosophy I am grateful to Suzanne Hayster Sandra Paul and Betty Pritchard for struggling at various times with various recalcitrant manuscripts Most particularly I thank Gai Larkin She has seen the project through with considerably more than efficiency

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