

LINGUISTIC UNIVERSALS AND LANGUAGE CHANGE

Change explains structure word order universals

Typological rarity Synchrony
Natural affixation
Form and function
Structure explains change
Grammaticalization
Antilogical change
Paradigm uniformity
Language contact
Emergent structure
Are there universals?
Economy and explanation
Diachrony

EDITED BY
JEFF GOOD

Linguistic Universals And Language Change Volume 12

LL Leslie



Linguistic Universals And Language Change Volume 12:

Linguistic Universals and Language Change Jeff Good, 2008-01-25 This book looks at the relationship between linguistic universals and language change. Reflecting the resurgence of work in both fields over the last two decades, it addresses two related issues of central importance in linguistics: the balance between synchronic and diachronic factors in accounting for universals of linguistic structure and the means of distinguishing genuine aspects of a universal human cognitive capacity for language from regularities that may be traced to extraneous origins. The volume brings together specially commissioned work by leading scholars, including prominent representatives of generative and functional linguistics. It examines rival explanations for linguistic universals and assesses the effectiveness of competing models of language change. The authors investigate patterns and processes of grammatical and lexical change across a wide range of languages; they consider the degree to which common characteristics condition processes of change in related languages and examine how far differences in linguistic outcomes may be explained by cultural or external factors. This book will interest the wide range of scholars in linguistics and related fields concerned with language change, historical linguistics, linguistic typology and universals, and the nature of the human language faculty.

Language Universals and Second Language Acquisition William E. Rutherford, 1984-01-01 This volume consists of papers presented at the Conference on Language Universals and Second Language Acquisition, University of Southern California, February 1982. Published with the papers are the remarks of the originally assigned discussants. The collection represents an important cross-fertilization between research in grammatical theory and in second language acquisition. Topics dealt with in a number of the papers include word order, markedness, core grammar, accessibility hierarchies, and simplified registers. The range of universals discussed embraces phonology, syntax, semantics, and discourse. Universals are also considered with reference to ontology, psychological reality, and evaluation metrics.

The Handbook of Korean Linguistics Lucien Brown, Jaehoon Yeon, 2019-02-06 The Handbook of Korean Linguistics presents state-of-the-art overviews of the linguistic research on the Korean language. Structured to allow a range of theoretical perspectives in addressing linguistic phenomena, it includes chapters on Old Korean and Middle Korean, present-day language policies in North and South Korea, social aspects of Korean as a heritage language, and honorifics. Indispensable and unique resource not only for those studying Korean linguistics but also for cross-linguistic research in general.

The Oxford Handbook of Universal Grammar Ian G. Roberts, 2017 This handbook provides a critical guide to the most central proposition in modern linguistics: the notion generally known as Universal Grammar, that a universal set of structural principles underlies the grammatical diversity of the world's languages. Part I considers the implications of Universal Grammar for philosophy of mind and the philosophy of language and examines the history of the theory. Part II focuses on linguistic theory, looking at topics such as explanatory adequacy and how phonology and semantics fit into Universal Grammar. Parts III and IV look respectively at the insights derived from UG-inspired research on language acquisition and at

comparative syntax and language typology while part V considers the evidence for Universal Grammar in phenomena such as creoles language pathology and sign language The book will be a vital reference for linguists philosophers and cognitive scientists

English Historical Linguistics. Volume 2 Alexander Bergs, Laurel J. Brinton, 2012-10-01 *The Oxford Handbook of Inflection* Matthew Baerman, 2015 This handbook provides a comprehensive state of the art overview of work on inflection the expression of grammatical information through changes in word forms The volume's 24 chapters are written by experts in the field from a variety of theoretical backgrounds with examples drawn from a wide range of languages

The Theory of Info-Statics: Conceptual Foundations of Information and Knowledge Kofi K. Dompere, 2017-07-06 This book discusses the development of a theory of info statics as a sub theory of the general theory of information It describes the factors required to establish a definition of the concept of information that fixes the applicable boundaries of the phenomenon of information its linguistic structure and scientific applications The book establishes the definitional foundations of information and how the concepts of uncertainty data fact evidence and evidential things are sequential derivatives of information as the primary category which is a property of matter and energy The sub definitions are extended to include the concepts of possibility probability expectation anticipation surprise discounting forecasting prediction and the nature of past present future information structures It shows that the factors required to define the concept of information are those that allow differences and similarities to be established among universal objects over the ontological and epistemological spaces in terms of varieties and identities These factors are characteristic and signal dispositions on the basis of which general definitional foundations are developed to construct the general information definition GID The book then demonstrates that this definition is applicable to all types of information over the ontological and epistemological spaces It also defines the concepts of uncertainty data fact evidence and knowledge based on the GID Lastly it uses set theoretic analytics to enhance the definitional foundations and shows the value of the theory of info statics to establish varieties and categorial varieties at every point of time and thus initializes the construct of the theory of info dynamics

The Theory of Info-Dynamics: Rational Foundations of Information-Knowledge Dynamics Kofi K. Dompere, 2017-12-06 This book focuses on the development of a theory of info dynamics to support the theory of info statics in the general theory of information It establishes the rational foundations of information dynamics and how these foundations relate to the general socio natural dynamics from the primary to the derived categories in the universal existence and from the potential to the actual in the ontological space It also shows how these foundations relate to the general socio natural dynamics from the potential to the possible to give rise to the possibility space with possibilistic thinking from the possible to the probable to give rise to possibility space with probabilistic thinking and from the probable to the actual to give rise to the space of knowledge with paradigms of thought in the epistemological space The theory is developed to explain the general dynamics through various transformations in quality quantity space in relation to the nature of information flows at each variety

transformation The theory explains the past present future connectivity of the evolving information structure in a manner that illuminates the transformation problem and its solution in the never ending information production within matter energy space under socio natural technologies to connect the theory of info statics which in turn presents explanations to the transformation problem and its solution The theoretical framework is developed with analytical tools based on the principle of opposites systems of actual potential polarities negative positive dualities under different time structures with the use of category theory fuzzy paradigm of thought and game theory in the fuzzy stochastic cost benefit space The rational foundations are enhanced with categorial analytics The value of the theory of info dynamics is demonstrated in the explanatory and prescriptive structures of the transformations of varieties and categorial varieties at each point of time and over time from parent offspring sequences It constitutes a general explanation of dynamics of information knowledge production through info processes and info processors induced by a socio natural infinite set of technologies in the construction destruction space

On Understanding Grammar Talmy Givón, 2014-05-10 On Understanding Grammar covers the interdependencies among the various aspects of linguistics and the human language This eight chapter text considers some pertinent topics in linguistics such as discourse pragmatics diachronic syntax topology creology method and ontology Chapter 1 describes the notions of fact theory and explanation particularly about how these notions manifest themselves in actual practice Chapter 2 redefines syntax in terms of communicative function and discourse pragmatics and about the relation between the function of grammatical devices and their formal properties Chapter 3 deals with discourse pragmatics and how it transcends the narrow bounds of deductive logic as well as the function and ontology of negation in language and how those relate to the fundamental information theoretic principle of figure versus ground Chapter 4 explores the two major aspects of case systems namely the semantic role and pragmatic function and how the two interact in determining the typological characteristics of grammars Chapter 5 examines the relation between discourse and syntax based on diachronic ontogenetic phylogenetic viewpoints Chapter 6 tackles the relation between synchronic grammar and diachronic change while Chapter 7 describes the relationship between human language and its phylogenetic evolution Chapter 8 is about language and ontology as well as the relation between cognition and the universe This book will prove useful to linguistics and language researchers

Handbook of Japanese Sociolinguistics Yoshiyuki Asahi, Mayumi Usami, Fumio Inoue, 2022-04-04 This volume is the first comprehensive survey of the sociolinguistic studies on Japanese Japanese like other languages has developed a highly diverse linguistic system that is realized as variation shaped by interactions of linguistic and social factors This volume primarily focuses on both classic and current topics of sociolinguistics that were first studied in Western languages and then subsequently examined in the Japanese language The topics in this volume cover major issues in sociolinguistics that also characterize sociolinguistic features of Japanese Such topics as gender honorifics and politeness are particularly pertinent to Japanese as is well known in general sociolinguistics At the same time

this volume includes studies on other topics such as social stratification discourse contact and language policy which have been widely conducted in the Japanese context In addition this volume introduces domestic approaches to sociolinguistics developed in Japan They emerged a few decades before the development of the so called Labovian and Hymesian sociolinguistics in the US and they have shaped a unique development of sociolinguistic studies in Japan Contents Part I History Chapter 1 Research methodology Florian Coulmas Chapter 2 Japan and the international sociolinguistic community Yoshiyuki Asahi and J K Chambers Chapter 3 Language life Takehiro Shioda Part II Sociolinguistic patterns Chapter 4 Style prestige and salience in language change in progress Fumio Inoue Chapter 5 Group language sh dango Taro Nakanishi Chapter 6 Male female differences in Japanese Yoshimitsu Ozaki Part III Language and gender Chapter 7 Historical overview of language and gender studies From past to future Oriie Endo and Hideko Abe Chapter 8 Genderization in Japanese A typological view Katsue A Reynolds Chapter 9 Feminist approaches to Japanese language gender and sexuality Momoko Nakamura Part IV Honorifics and politeness Chapter 10 Japanese honorifics Takashi Nagata Chapter 11 Intersection of traditional Japanese honorific theories and Western politeness theories Masato Takiura Chapter 12 Intersection of discourse politeness theory and interpersonal Communication Mayumi Usami Part V Culture and discourse phenomena Chapter 13 Subjective expression and its roles in Japanese discourse Its development in Japanese and impact on general linguistics Yoko Ujiie Chapter 14 Style character and creativity in the discourse of Japanese popular culture Focusing on light novels and keitai novels Senko K Maynard Chapter 15 Sociopragmatics of political discourse Shoji Azuma Part VI Language contact Chapter 16 Contact dialects of Japanese Yoshiyuki Asahi Chapter 17 Japanese loanwords and lendwords Frank E Daulton Chapter 18 Japanese language varieties outside Japan Mie Hiramoto Chapter 19 Language contact and contact languages in Japan Daniel Long Part VII Language policy Chapter 20 Chinese characters Variation policy and landscape Hiroyuki Sasahara Chapter 21 Language economy and nation Katsumi Shibuya

Sustainable Data from Digital Fieldwork Linda Barwick, Nicholas Thieberger, 2006-12-01 This collection of refereed papers from the conference of the same name held at the University of Sydney in December 2006 provides a record of recent research practice by fieldworkers in linguistics botany and anthropology and by archive and repository managers

Possible and Probable Languages Frederick J. Newmeyer, 2005-10-13 In this important and pioneering book Frederick Newmeyer takes on the question of language variety He considers why some language types are impossible and why some grammatical features are more common than others The task of trying to explain typological variation among languages has been mainly undertaken by functionally oriented linguists Generative grammarians entering the field of typology in the 1980s put forward the idea that cross linguistic differences could be explained by linguistic parameters within Universal Grammar whose operation might vary from language to language Unfortunately this way of looking at variation turned out to be much less successful than had been hoped for Professor Newmeyer's alternative to parameters combines leading ideas from functionalist and formalist

approaches which in the past have been considered incompatible He throws fresh light on language typology and variation and provides new insights into the principles of Universal Grammar The book is written in a clear readable style and will be readily understood by anyone with a couple of years study of linguistics It will interest a wide range of scholars and students of language including typologists historical linguists and theorists of every shade *The Routledge Handbook of Historical Linguistics* Claire Bowerman, Bethwyn Evans, 2015-03-24 The Routledge Handbook of Historical Linguistics provides a survey of the field covering the methods which underpin current work models of language change and the importance of historical linguistics for other subfields of linguistics and other disciplines Divided into five sections the volume encompasses a wide range of approaches and addresses issues in the following areas historical perspectives methods and models language change interfaces regional summaries Each of the thirty two chapters is written by a specialist in the field and provides an introduction to the subject an analysis of the relationship between the diachronic and synchronic study of the topic an overview of the main current and critical trends and examples from primary data The Routledge Handbook of Historical Linguistics is essential reading for researchers and postgraduate students working in this area Chapter 28 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 3.0 license <https://www.routledgehandbooks.com/doi/10.4324/9781315794013.ch28> *The Voynich Manuscript as an Example of Oligo-Agglutinative Pasingraphy, Vol. I: A Fuzzy Set Approach to Decryption* Steve Bolton, Class III problems are considered practically unsolvable in cryptology but none has resisted cryptanalytic attack as persistently as the Voynich Manuscript In the first installment of this 4 volume set we present the linguistic and affix analysis that preceded the first complete but approximate translation of the entire manuscript This contrasts with the piecemeal approach of all prior solutions that resulted in wildly divergent translations of minuscule selections of the text This systemic attack on the entirety of the text and its unusual distributional features such as extreme platykurtia which forbid translation into any natural language resulted first in superior transcription stability and an equally stable symbol set based on intensive statistical analysis The encoding scheme employs a 20/22 letter alphabetic script that most closely resembles a slot and filler top down a priori pasigraphic system with oligo agglutinative features that are currently only considered a theoretical possibility in the linguistics field The intricate affixing system is based mainly on precise placement of single letters to denote case roles semantic classes and 3 primary parts of speech exhibiting a strong noun surfeit At the phrase level we find dominant SOV order and head final dependent marked grammar compatible with heavily formatted inline pharmaceutical lists these result in short ranges of actionable information which no competing solution can claim Plant descriptions are demoted in comparison to other herbals in favor of processing and dispensing details This approximate solution is based on fuzzy set analysis techniques integrated with linguistic universals a wide range of common statistics Pareto and Sukhotin scores Zipf slopes Indexes of Coincidence Agglutination and Synthesis and dozens of others and many home brewed fuzzy algorithms

implemented in T SQL and VB Net after the inadequacy of many advanced data mining techniques was demonstrated Our methodology was validated when the project reached an inflection point beyond which we were able to predict the identities and properties of plants based on the text alone The project ended with plausible identification candidates for 121 of 126 herbal section plants and 7 others elsewhere in the manuscript far beyond that of other published solutions An incredible 100% of the 133 identified plants have dermatological uses These can be divided into prominent subtopics like treatment of bites anthelmintics rheumatism and other musculo skeletal ailments inflammatory skin disorders external and possibly menstrual bleeding excision of blemishes application of cosmetics and cures dispensable in baths The centerpiece of the manuscript is the Rosette Folio which depicts the grand design of a medieval bathhouse keyed to specific astrological timings also defined by satellite diagrams following a precedence hierarchy Each of these uses exhibit telltale polygraph correlations that fall into a handful of semantic hierarchies constructed from highly similar bases such as skin color based diagnostic criteria remedies solutions problems diseases plant parts and the like These findings require 2 volumes to demonstrate and another volume of data and other supplementary material Despite this complexity they culminate in a drastic simplification of the script and the first ever comprehensive translation of the Voynich Manuscript in Volume IV albeit at low resolution

Rational Approaches in Language Science Matthew W. Crocker, Gerhard Jäger, Gina Kuperberg, Hannah Rohde, Elke Teich, Rory Turnbull, 2022-03-25 **Gemination in the Akkadian Verb** Kouwenberg, 2018-07-17 This book offers an account of the role of gemination as a grammatical and lexical feature of Akkadian and a comprehensive treatment of the nominal and verbal categories that are characterized by it It argues that gemination is basically an iconic phenomenon its presence correlates with an extension in the meaning of the word vis vis that of the corresponding word without gemination This semantic extension is often realized as plurality in other cases gemination has been subject to a process of grammaticalization through which it has acquired a more abstract function mostly that of underlining a high degree of salience or transitivity Particular attention is paid to the D stem which is discussed exhaustively for the first time here It is the most important and the most controversial of the verbal stems not only in Akkadian but also in Semitic as a whole It is shown that the use of the D stems of transitive verbs is mainly determined by various kinds of verbal plurality With regard to the factitive D stems of intransitive verbs a new and more nuanced definition is given of the concepts of factitivity as opposed to causativity this allows a more satisfactory account of the relationship between the D stem and the causative S stem The book includes detailed discussions of many individual verbs and passages from Akkadian texts Lists of words with gemination and extensive indexes provide valuable reference material **Research in Education** ,1972 [The Voynich Manuscript as an Example of Oligo-Agglutinative Pasigraphy, Vol. II: The Semantic Classification System](#) Steve Bolton, Class III problems are considered practically unsolvable in cryptology but none has resisted cryptanalytic attack as persistently as the Voynich Manuscript In the second installment of this 4 volume set we present the semantic classification system that preceded the

first complete but approximate translation of the entire manuscript This contrasts with the piecemeal approach of all prior solutions that resulted in wildly divergent translations of minuscule selections of the text This systemic attack on the entirety of the text and its unusual distributional features such as extreme platykurtia which forbid translation into any natural language resulted first in superior transcription stability and an equally stable symbol set based on intensive statistical analysis The encoding scheme employs a 20 22 letter alphabetic script that most closely resembles a slot and filler top down a priori pasigraphic system with oligo agglutinative features that are currently only considered a theoretical possibility in the linguistics field The intricate affixing system is based mainly on precise placement of single letters to denote case roles semantic classes and 3 primary parts of speech exhibiting a strong noun surfeit At the phrase level we find dominant SOV order and head final dependent marked grammar compatible with heavily formatted inline pharmaceutical lists these result in short ranges of actionable information which no competing solution can claim Plant descriptions are demoted in comparison to other herbals in favor of processing and dispensing details This approximate solution is based on fuzzy set analysis techniques integrated with linguistic universals a wide range of common statistics Pareto and Sukhotin scores Zipf slopes Indexes of Coincidence Agglutination and Synthesis and dozens of others and many home brewed fuzzy algorithms implemented in T SQL and VB Net after the inadequacy of many advanced data mining techniques was demonstrated Our methodology was validated when the project reached an inflection point beyond which we were able to predict the identities and properties of plants based on the text alone The project ended with plausible identification candidates for 121 of 126 herbal section plants and 7 others elsewhere in the manuscript far beyond that of other published solutions An incredible 100% of the 133 identified plants have dermatological uses These can be divided into prominent subtopics like treatment of bites anthelmintics rheumatism and other musculo skeletal ailments inflammatory skin disorders external and possibly menstrual bleeding excision of blemishes application of cosmetics and cures dispensable in baths The centerpiece of the manuscript is the Rosette Folio which depicts the grand design of a medieval bathhouse keyed to specific astrological timings also defined by satellite diagrams following a precedence hierarchy Each of these uses exhibit telltale polygraph correlations that fall into a handful of semantic hierarchies constructed from highly similar bases such as skin color based diagnostic criteria remedies solutions problems diseases plant parts and the like These findings require 2 volumes to demonstrate and another volume of data and other supplementary material Despite this complexity they culminate in a drastic simplification of the script and the first ever comprehensive translation of the Voynich Manuscript in Volume IV albeit at low resolution The first installment dedicated to linguistic analysis of the affixing system will be published concurrently with Vol II at which time the reference material in Vol III Dictionary Figures Tables and Other Supplementary Material will be made publicly available for free at the GitHub address <https://github.com/InfinidataLLC/Infinidata-Voynich-Manuscript-Project> *Historical Linguistics* 1995 John Charles Smith, Delia Bentley, 2000-03-15 This volume contains papers on general issues of language

change as well as specific studies of non Germanic languages including Romance Slavonic Japanese Australian languages and early Indo European A second volume edited by Richard M Hogg and Linda van Bergen contains papers on Germanic

Balkan Syntax and (Universal) Principles of Grammar Iliyana Krapova, Brian Joseph, 2018-11-19 This book investigates morpho syntactic convergences that characterize the languages of the Balkan Sprachbund Balkan Slavic Greek Romanian Albanian Balkan Romani Apart from new data the volume features contributions within different theoretical frameworks contact linguistics functional linguistics typology areal linguistics and generative grammar

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