

# Low Carbon Transitions for Developing Countries

Frederic Urban

World Bank  
Washington, DC

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# Low Carbon Transitions For Developing Countries

## Routledge Studies In Low Carbon Development

**JR Anderson**



## **Low Carbon Transitions For Developing Countries Routledge Studies In Low Carbon Development:**

**Low Carbon Transitions for Developing Countries** Frauke Urban, 2014-06-13 Global climate change is one of the greatest challenges of our times and in order to tackle this carbon emissions need to be mitigated China and India have recently become some of the world's largest greenhouse gas emitters Transitions to low carbon energy for reducing emissions that lead to climate change are therefore an urgent priority for China and India and at a global level This is the first book focusing on low carbon energy transitions for emerging economies such as China and India assessing the opportunities and barriers for transitions to renewable and low carbon energy as climate change mitigation options It uses energy modelling to assess the China's power sector the economy of Beijing and rural Indian households that do not have access to electricity The research evaluates the environmental technical socio economic and policy implications of these low carbon transitions concluding that they are possible in China and India and they can considerably contribute to climate change mitigation This interdisciplinary book will be of interest to scholars students practitioners and policy makers working in the fields of energy and development energy policy energy studies and modelling climate policy climate change mitigation climate change and development low carbon development sustainable development environment and development and environmental management

*The Political Economy of Low Carbon Resilient Development* Susannah Fisher, Neha Rai, 2016-10-04 Over the last decade policies and financing decisions aiming to support low carbon resilient development within the least developed countries have been implemented across several regions Some governments are steered by international frameworks such as the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change UNFCCC while others take their own approach to planning and implementing climate resilient actions Within these diverse approaches however there are unspoken assumptions and normative assessments of what the solutions to climate change are who the most appropriate actors are and who should benefit from these actions This book examines the political economy dynamics or the underlying values knowledge discourses resources and power relationships behind decisions that support low carbon resilient development in the least developed countries While much has been written on the politics of climate change this book will focus on the political economy of national planning and the ways in which the least developed countries are moving from climate resilient planning to implementation The book will use empirical evidence of low carbon resilient development planning in four countries Bangladesh Ethiopia Rwanda and Nepal Different approaches to low carbon resilience are critically analysed based on detailed analysis of key policy areas This book will be of great interest to policy makers practitioners students and scholars of climate change and sustainable development

**The Political Economy of Low Carbon Transformation** Harold Wilhite, 2016-03-10 Deep reductions in energy use and carbon emissions will not be possible within political economies that are driven by the capitalist imperatives of growth commodification and individualization As such it has now become necessary to understand the relationship between capitalism and the emergence

of high energy habits Using the examples of home energy transport and food The Political Economy of Low Carbon Transformation articulates the relationship between the politics of economic expansion and the formation of high energy habits at the level of family and household The book elaborates a theory of habit and how it can contribute to this relationship It critiques mainstream green economy and green energy prescriptions for low carbon transformation that take economic growth for granted and ignore habits formed in a material world designed and built for high energy use The book explores the growing number of communities around the world that are engaged in collaborative efforts to reform their community and household habits in ways that are less environmentally intrusive It assesses their potential to make an impact on national and urban low carbon political agendas The book is aimed at a large and growing interdisciplinary audience interested in the relationship between political economy consumption and sustainability

The Social Challenges and Opportunities of Low Carbon Development Johan Nordensvärd, 2016-10-04 This book explores the social implications and challenges of low carbon development The argument of the book is that a broad understanding of low carbon development is essential for mitigating climate change and enabling development in a carbon constrained world but there are risks that low carbon development might come at a price that is both social and economic These risks need to be carefully assessed and reduced The main aim of the book is to explore critically analyse and propose different ways of understanding low carbon development from a social perspective in both developed and developing countries The author uses concepts such as low carbon development social policy sustainable development and environmental justice to understand the social implications of low carbon development projects The book first elaborates the need to understand the social issues and challenges of low carbon development in both developed and developing countries It then discusses five contemporary challenges of low carbon development the social consequences of Chinese hydropower dams in the Mekong region the cost of the transition to renewable energies such as wind energy in Germany the challenges of carbon offsetting in Brazil the nexus of fuel inefficient housing and fuel poverty in England solar power for refugees in Africa The book fills a crucial gap for researchers postgraduates practitioners and policy makers in the fields of climate change development and social policy Johan Nordensvärd is a Lecturer in Social Policy at the University of Southampton UK

**Towards Low Carbon Cities in China** Sun Sheng Han, Ray Green, Mark Y. Wang, 2014-09-19 This book explores the relationship between urban form and greenhouse gas emissions in China providing new insights for policy urban planning and management Drawing on the results of a four year multidisciplinary research project the book examines how factors such as urban households access to services and jobs land use mixes and provision of public transport impact on greenhouse gas emissions The authors analyse data from a wide range of sources including 4677 sample households from four major Chinese cities Beijing Shanghai Wuhan and Xi an with diverse locations urban spatial structures and population sizes The book explores residents attitudes to reducing GHG emissions and advances knowledge relating to three environmental scales cross metropolitan intra city and neighbourhood level It also

contributes to debates on low carbon policy by revealing the relevance of urban planning parameters at both the macro and micro levels The book will be of interest to scholars in the areas of urban planning urban management environmental sustainability and resource utilisation as well as urban policy makers and planners who are working toward developing low carbon sustainable cities of the future *Low Carbon Transition* Dalia Streimikiene, Indre Siksnyte-Butkiene, Tomas Balezentis, 2024-06-04 Low carbon transition is a shift from an economy that depends heavily on fossil fuels to a sustainable low carbon energy economy This book analyzes the role of renewables in driving the low carbon transition in agriculture explores the circular bio based economy and examines policies and strategies designed to facilitate low carbon transition in agriculture greenhouse gas mitigation and adaptation trends in the European Union agriculture sector It provides new knowledge and understanding about the impact of low carbon energy transition emphasizes the key role of renewable energy in a wide range of agricultural activities and offers alternative sustainable solutions to current practices Features Discusses a novel approach on low carbon transition that is not considered by the majority of studies Emphasizes the urgent need to minimize the carbon and environmental footprint of the EU agriculture and food system through low carbon energy transition Provides theoretical background of sustainable agriculture and explains the decarbonization path of agriculture Investigates the role of renewables new technologies business models and practices in agriculture while assessing their socioeconomic and environmental effects Presents a case study on the applications of low carbon transition policies in selected EU member states and analyses in details various implications This book is suitable for senior undergraduate and graduate students professionals in agriculture researchers and policy makers interested in sustainable agriculture and renewable energy usage and their economics *How Power Shapes Energy Transitions in Southeast Asia* Jens Marquardt, 2016-12-01 An understanding of the role of energy related governance systems and the conditions required for a shift towards renewables in developing countries is urgently needed in order to tap into the global potential of low carbon development Although renewable energy sources have become technically feasible and economically viable social and political factors continue to persist as the most critical obstacles for their dissemination *How Power Shapes Energy Transitions in Southeast Asia* conceptualizes power for the field of sustainable energy governance Based on empirical findings from the Philippines and Indonesia the book develops an analytical approach that incorporates power theory into a multi level governance framework The book begins with a profound background on renewable energy development around the world and presents major trends in development cooperation A power based multi level governance approach is introduced that is rooted in development thinking Examining how coordination and power relations shape the development and dissemination of renewable energy technologies the book also shows how decentralization affects low carbon development in emerging economies Sparking debate on the ways in which energy transitions can be triggered and sustained in developing countries this book will be of great interest to students and scholars of renewable energy development and environmental politics and governance as well

as practitioners in development cooperation      Handbook on China's Urban Environmental Governance Fangzhu Zhang,Fulong Wu,2023-11-03 This Handbook addresses how Chinese cities govern environmental changes generated by fast economic growth and urbanisation With in depth case studies on governing waste management climate change and energy transition it will illuminate the relationship between the state market and society in environmental governance      *Low Carbon Transition in Emerging Economies* Erkin Erdoğan,2023-09-15 Many emerging economies are on the front line of the devastating impacts of global warming such as desertification and extreme weather events but for historical and political reasons they follow ambitious growth targets with seemingly little concern for climate change and environmental degradation Focusing on the case of Turkey this book investigates the economic impacts of possible climate change policies to help meet the required mitigation targets and transition to a low carbon economy In order to reach net zero targets by 2050 in compliance with the Paris Agreement Turkey must introduce policies that promote low carbon investments green jobs and low carbon employment more broadly This book explores the empirical evidence on the effectiveness of a carbon pricing mechanism by developing an econometric vector autoregression VAR model to analyse key data sets This time series analysis provides insights on a macro level dealing with aggregate data in which the role and complexity of micro interferences disappear allowing for the discovery of patterns and changes over time Thus the book contributes to the literature on methodology by arguing that time series analysis is one of the best fitting approaches to estimate possible impacts of climate change policies on an economy Additionally the results of the model are compared and contrasted with similar data from other emerging economies to identify potential common policy solutions between countries at a similar stage of development This book is vital reading for researchers interested in climate policy the economics of climate change and environmental economics      *Handbook on Sustainability Transition and Sustainable Peace* Hans Günter Brauch,Úrsula Oswald Spring,John Grin,Jürgen Scheffran,2016-08-10 In this book 60 authors from many disciplines and from 18 countries on five continents examine in ten parts Moving towards Sustainability Transition Aiming at Sustainable Peace Meeting Challenges of the 21st Century Demographic Imbalances Temperature Rise and the Climate Conflict Nexus Initiating Research on Global Environmental Change Limits to Growth Decoupling of Growth and Resource Needs Developing Theoretical Approaches on Sustainability and Transitions Analysing National Debates on Sustainability in North America Preparing Transitions towards a Sustainable Economy and Society Production and Consumption and Urbanization Examining Sustainability Transitions in the Water Food and Health Sectors from Latin American and European Perspectives Preparing Sustainability Transitions in the Energy Sector and Relying on Transnational International Regional and National Governance for Strategies and Policies Towards Sustainability Transition This book is based on workshops held in Mexico 2012 and in the US 2013 on a winter school at Chulalongkorn University Thailand 2013 and on commissioned chapters The workshop in Mexico and the publication were supported by two grants by the German Foundation for Peace Research DSF All texts in this

book were peer reviewed by scholars from all parts of the world      *China's Sustainability Transitions* Ali Cheshmehzangi, Hengcai Chen, 2021-05-26 This book considers the impact of global climate change advocating to promote sustainable development from the perspective of low carbon and climate resilience by reducing carbon emissions in different aspects of urban and regional development As the world's largest emitter of carbon dioxide China is continuously exploring a sustainable path to achieve the momentous goal of 2060 carbon neutrality In addition this book reviews and summarizes China's green development and predicts the transformation of China's carbon emission and energy structure before and after the peak of carbon emission in 2030 It examines the role of governance in decarbonization efforts focusing on decision making processes policies and regulations as well as the significance of regions cities and communities This book highlights typical methods of implementing and achieving low carbon development in light of China's practical situation which helps to resolve some of the problems that may arise in achieving the carbon neutral goal Therefore this book is suitable for the reference of scholars in low carbon environment science sustainable urban development and other related fields It also provides inspiration for China's medium and long term sustainable development plans in the future      ,      Proceedings of Data Analytics and Management Abhishek Swaroop, Zdzislaw Polkowski, Sérgio Duarte Correia, Bal Virdee, 2023-12-28 This book includes original unpublished contributions presented at the International Conference on Data Analytics and Management ICDAM 2023 held at London Metropolitan University London UK during June 2023 The book covers the topics in data analytics data management big data computational intelligence and communication networks The book presents innovative work by leading academics researchers and experts from industry which is useful for young researchers and students The book is divided into four volumes      **The Global Rise of the Modern Plug-In Electric Vehicle** John D. Graham, 2021-04-30 We may be standing on the precipice of a revolution in propulsion not seen since the internal combustion engine replaced the horse and buggy The anticipated proliferation of electric cars will influence the daily lives of motorists the economies of different countries and regions urban air quality and global climate change If you want to understand how quickly the transition is likely to occur and the factors that will influence the predictions of the pace of the transition this book will be an illuminating read      Carbon Capture and Storage Ian Havercroft, Richard Macrory Hon KC, Richard Stewart, 2018-02-08 Carbon Capture and Storage CCS is increasingly viewed as one of the most significant ways of dealing with greenhouse gas emissions Critical to realising its potential will be the design of effective legal regimes at national and international level that can handle the challenges raised but without stifling a new technology of potential great public benefit These include long term liability for storage regulation of transport the treatment of stored carbon under emissions trading regimes issues of property ownership and increasingly the sensitivities of handling the public engagement and perception Following its publication in 2011 Carbon Capture and Storage quickly became required reading for all those interested in or engaged by the need to implement regulatory approaches to CCS The intervening years have seen significant

developments globally Earlier legislative models are now in force providing important lessons for future legal design Despite these developments the growth of the technology has been slower in some jurisdictions than others This timely new edition will update and critically assess these updates and provide context for the development of CCS in 2018 and beyond

**Sustaining Natural Resources in a Changing Environment** Linda Hantrais,Ruth Kattumuri,Ashley Thomas Lenihan,2020-06-09 Climate change and environmental degradation have intensified the pressures on crucial resources such as food and water security and air quality In this collection academic researchers and practitioners who have lived and worked in countries as geographically and culturally diverse as Brazil China India Ghana Palestine Uganda and Venezuela draw on their wide ranging international and inter sectoral experience to offer valuable comparative insights into the relationship between research and evidence based policy for sustaining natural resources Their contributions provide a novel mix of disciplinary perspectives ranging across geography ecology social policy the political economy philosophy international development engineering technology architecture and urban planning They examine the institutions involved in generating and mediating evidence about the sustainability of natural resources in a changing environment and the different methodologies employed in collecting and assessing evidence informing policy and contributing to governance The authors demonstrate not only that social science evidence on governance and policy implementation to sustain natural resources must complement natural science inputs but also that local communities must be an integral part of any programme development This book was originally published as a special issue of Contemporary Social Science

**Sustainable Energy for All** David Ockwell,Rob Byrne,2016-08-19 Despite decades of effort and billions of dollars spent two thirds of people in sub Saharan Africa still lack access to electricity a vital pre cursor to economic development and poverty reduction Ambitious international policy commitments seek to address this but scholarship has failed to keep pace with policy ambitions lacking both the empirical basis and the theoretical perspective to inform such transformative policy aims Sustainable Energy for All aims to fill this gap Through detailed historical analysis of the Kenyan solar PV market the book demonstrates the value of a new theoretical perspective based on Socio Technical Innovation System Building Importantly the book goes beyond a purely academic critique to detail exactly how a Socio Technical Innovation System Building approach might be operationalized in practice facilitating both a detailed plan for future comparative research as well as a clear agenda for policy and practice Chapters 1 and 6 of this book are freely available as downloadable Open Access PDFs at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 4.0 license

**Environmental Justice in the Anthropocene** Stacia Ryder,Kathryn Powlen,Melinda Laituri,Stephanie A. Malin,Joshua Sbicca,Dimitris Stevis,2021-06-09 Through various international case studies presented by both practitioners and scholars Environmental Justice in the Anthropocene explores how an environmental justice approach is necessary for reflections on inequality in the Anthropocene and for forging societal transitions toward a more just and sustainable future Environmental justice is a central component of sustainability politics



during the Anthropocene the current geological age in which human activity is the dominant influence on climate and the environment Every aspect of sustainability politics requires a close analysis of equity implications including problematizing the notion that humans as a collective are equally responsible for ushering in this new epoch Environmental justice provides us with the tools to critically investigate the drivers and characteristics of this era and the debates over the inequitable outcomes of the Anthropocene for historically marginalized peoples The contributors to this volume focus on a critical approach to power and issues of environmental injustice across time space and context drawing from twelve national contexts Austria Bangladesh Chile China India Nicaragua Hungary Mexico Brazil Sweden Tanzania and the United States Beyond highlighting injustices the volume highlights forward facing efforts at building just transitions with a goal of identifying practical steps to connect theory and movement and envision an environmentally and ecologically just future This interdisciplinary work will be of great interest to students scholars and practitioners focused on conservation environmental politics and governance environmental and earth sciences environmental sociology environment and planning environmental justice and global sustainability and governance It will also be of interest to social and environmental justice advocates and activists

Innovations for Land Management, Governance, and Land Rights for Sustainable Urban Transitions Ahmed M. Soliman, Ramin Keivani, 2024-07-27 The transformation of the built environment during the last few decades has placed enormous demands for land About 7.7 billion people live on the planet which is expected to increase by 2.5-3.0 billion in just 30 years with the highest growth projected to be in less developed regions The spreading of urban informality in cities of the Global South leads to chaotic informal economies and an inability to capitalize on urban economies of scale and exchange The combination of socioeconomic and climate change vulnerability in urban centres is having a double impact on already poverty stricken and marginalized groups especially women racialized and ethnic minority groups leading to what has come to be known as climate injustice Land constitutes a main component of urban development and is the main asset for informal urban communities in the Middle East region The State and urban planners can aim to regulate the growth of informal land markets or represent the interests of the citizens However in reality the increasing retreat or absence of the public authorities the crisis of confidence between the governed and governing and the deficit of urban policies to address the multitude of generated challenges cannot be concealed This volume examines three main themes land management and governance in the era of sustainability Legal informal and illegal land tenures and the broader socioeconomic changes impacting land and housing delivery It investigates the correlations transitions and interactions between the various forces and multi stakeholders that control and adjust the land delivery system for low income groups and the urban poor This includes exploring mechanisms for correcting urban inequalities between central and peripheral quarters and the modes of shared governance Finally the volume also discusses developing national land policies based on legal instruments that connect the implementation of the SDGs land and tenure security as critical drivers for more sustainable land delivery

realization      *Energy Efficiency in Developing Countries* Suzana Tavares da Silva, Gabriela Prata Dias, 2020-02-05 This book presents a comparative analysis of energy efficiency policies in developing countries Although there is a vast amount of literature available about renewable energy policy and implementation in the developing world energy efficiency tends to lack attention This book fills this lacuna by examining the current state of the field and scope for future improvements Drawing on a wide range of case studies including Brazil China and Chile the authors use a comparative approach to examine the policies and programmes being implemented looking at the existing legal frameworks and regulatory challenges By showcasing stories of success as well as barriers to energy efficiency they highlight the opportunities for increased energy access and efficiency and demonstrate how these opportunities may directly impact on climate change mitigation This volume will be a useful resource for scholars and practitioners with an interest in energy policy and efficiency climate change and international development

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