Grades 1-3



SCICE Themes

Correlated to State and Common Core State Standards

- A reproducible student lab book and learning visual for every theme
- Teacher resource pages include background information, lab book instructions, and ideas for assessment and extension

Life Science Aquarium - Nutrition - My Five Senses - Plants







Earth Science Rocks & Soil • Weather • Water • Sun & Shadows







Physical Science Sound • Cold & Heat • Air • Bubbles • Color







Sink & Float • Magnets • Light • Chemistry...

Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 13

Lingjun Ying

Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3:

Hands-On Science - 20 Themes, Grades 1-3 - E-book ,2003 Hands-On Science-20 Themes Evan-Moor Educational Publishers,2011 Never has hands on science been so easy to do The complete teacher instructions make the units easy to implement Hands on Science 20 Themes covers important topics from Life Science Earth Science and Physical Science Each of the 20 units includes the following sections Teacher resource pages materials list objectives preparation background information lab book instructions and answers a learning visual Reproducible student lab books lab book pages present the steps for each activity and provide space for students to write observations and answers The topics include Aquarium Sun and Shadows Cold and Heat Bubbles Sink and Float Water Plants Life Cycles Light Chemistry Sound Nutrition Air My Five Senses Animal Behavior Magnets Color Rocks and Soil Weather Microorganisms The NAEP ... Technical Report ,1999

Resources for Teaching Middle School Science Smithsonian Institution, National Academy of Engineering, National Science Resources Center of the National Academy of Sciences, Institute of Medicine, 1998-04-30 With age appropriate inquiry centered curriculum materials and sound teaching practices middle school science can capture the interest and energy of adolescent students and expand their understanding of the world around them Resources for Teaching Middle School Science developed by the National Science Resources Center NSRC is a valuable tool for identifying and selecting effective science curriculum materials that will engage students in grades 6 through 8 The volume describes more than 400 curriculum titles that are aligned with the National Science Education Standards This completely new guide follows on the success of Resources for Teaching Elementary School Science the first in the NSRC series of annotated guides to hands on inquiry centered curriculum materials and other resources for science teachers The curriculum materials in the new guide are grouped in five chapters by scientific area Physical Science Life Science Environmental Science Earth and Space Science and Multidisciplinary and Applied Science They are also grouped by type core materials supplementary units and science activity books Each annotation of curriculum material includes a recommended grade level a description of the activities involved and of what students can be expected to learn a list of accompanying materials a reading level and ordering information The curriculum materials included in this book were selected by panels of teachers and scientists using evaluation criteria developed for the guide The criteria reflect and incorporate goals and principles of the National Science Education Standards The annotations designate the specific content standards on which these curriculum pieces focus In addition to the curriculum chapters the guide contains six chapters of diverse resources that are directly relevant to middle school science Among these is a chapter on educational software and multimedia programs chapters on books about science and teaching directories and guides to science trade books and periodicals for teachers and students Another section features institutional resources One chapter lists about 600 science centers museums and zoos where teachers can take middle school students for interactive science experiences Another chapter describes nearly 140 professional associations

and U S government agencies that offer resources and assistance Authoritative extensive and thoroughly indexed and the only guide of its kind Resources for Teaching Middle School Science will be the most used book on the shelf for science teachers school administrators teacher trainers science curriculum specialists advocates of hands on science teaching and concerned parents Children's Books in Print, 2007, 2006 Resources in Education ,2000-04 Curriculum Materials ,1999 ENC Focus ,2001 Resources for Teaching Elementary School Science National Science Resources Center of the National Academy of Sciences and the Smithsonian Institution, 1996-04-28 What activities might a teacher use to help children explore the life cycle of butterflies What does a science teacher need to conduct a leaf safari for students Where can children safely enjoy hands on experience with life in an estuary Selecting resources to teach elementary school science can be confusing and difficult but few decisions have greater impact on the effectiveness of science teaching Educators will find a wealth of information and expert guidance to meet this need in Resources for Teaching Elementary School Science A completely revised edition of the best selling resource guide Science for Children Resources for Teachers this new book is an annotated guide to hands on inquiry centered curriculum materials and sources of help in teaching science from kindergarten through sixth grade Companion volumes for middle and high school are planned The guide annotates about 350 curriculum packages describing the activities involved and what students learn Each annotation lists recommended grade levels accompanying materials and kits or suggested equipment and ordering information These 400 entries were reviewed by both educators and scientists to ensure that they are accurate and current and offer students the opportunity to Ask questions and find their own answers Experiment productively Develop patience persistence and confidence in their own ability to solve real problems The entries in the curriculum section are grouped by scientific area Life Science Earth Science Physical Science and Multidisciplinary and Applied Science and by type core materials supplementary materials and science activity books Additionally a section of references for teachers provides annotated listings of books about science and teaching directories and guides to science trade books and magazines that will help teachers enhance their students science education Resources for Teaching Elementary School Science also lists by region and state about 600 science centers museums and zoos where teachers can take students for interactive science experiences Annotations highlight almost 300 facilities that make significant efforts to help teachers Another section describes more than 100 organizations from which teachers can obtain more resources And a section on publishers and suppliers give names and addresses of sources for materials The guide will be invaluable to teachers principals administrators teacher trainers science curriculum specialists and advocates of hands on science teaching and it will be of interest to parent teacher organizations New York Magazine ,1990-05-21 New York magazine was born in 1968 after a run as an insert of the New and parents York Herald Tribune and quickly made a place for itself as the trusted resource for readers across the country With award winning writing and photography covering everything from politics and food to theater and fashion the magazine s consistent

mission has been to reflect back to its audience the energy and excitement of the city itself while celebrating New York as How Finns Learn Mathematics and Science, 2007-01-01 The Finnish students success in the both a place and an idea first PISA 2000 evaluation was a surprise to most of the Finns and even people working in teacher education and educational administration had difficulties to believe that this situation would continue Finland's second success in the next PISA 2003 comparison has been very pleasing for teachers and teacher educators and for education policymakers. The good results on the second time waked us to think seriously on possible reasons for the success Several international journalists and expert delegations from different countries have asked these reasons while visiting in Finland Since we had no commonly acceptable explanation to students success we decided at the University of Helsinki to put together a book How Finns Learn Mathematics and Science in order to give a commonly acceptable explanation to our students success in the international PISA evaluations The book tries to explain the Finnish teacher education and school system as well as Finnish children s learning environment at the level of the comprehensive school and thus give explanations for the Finnish PISA success The book is a joint enterprise of Finnish teacher educators The explanations for success given by altogether 40 authors can be classified into three groups Teacher and teacher education school and curriculum and other factors like the use of ICT and a developmental project LUMA The main result is that there is not one clear explanation although research based teacher education seems to have some influence But the true explanation may be a combination of several factors Constructivist Science, K-8 Michael L. Bentley, Edward S. Ebert, Christine Ebert, 2007 Invite young minds to engage in meaningful standards based science Good teachers know that science is more than just a collection of facts in a textbook and that teaching science goes beyond the mere transmission of information Actively engaging students in the learning process is critical to building their knowledge base assessing progress and meeting science standards Teaching Constructivist Science K 8 shows teachers how to transform students natural curiosity into dynamic learning opportunities By helping students construct new knowledge using the understandings they bring to the classroom teachers can make the most of instruction and new learning experiences With practical applications teaching strategies activities and assessment tools this reader friendly book demonstrates how to teach student ready standards based science Teachers will be able to use Classic and new activities to teach big ideas with basic materials An interview approach for uncovering student misunderstandings that block new learning A rich resource list for finding materials and organizations Guidelines for building a science friendly environment Sample lessons and learning experiences aligned to national science standards Discussion questions for teacher study groups in each chapter For both experienced and novice teachers this accessible resource provides the perfect method to teach science in sound ways that make sense to students Film and Video Finder, 1997, 1997 What are the Needs in Precollege Science, Mathematics, and Social Science Education? ,1980 The School of Education Record of the University of North Dakota ,1919 Parade of Programs ,2003 **Educational Technology** United States.

Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies, 1996 This document presents witness testimony and supplemental materials from a Congressional hearing called to assess the effectiveness of federally funded educational technology programs particularly Technology for Education Star Schools Ready to Learn Television and Mathline Other educational technologies were introduced at the hearing as well so that all could be prioritized in light of new presidential budget requests Senators whose remarks or questions comprise part of the document include Thad Cochran James Jeffords Ernest Hollings and Mark Hatfield Other witnesses include 1 Madeleine Kunin Department of Education 2 Tom Burnham Mississippi superintendent of education 3 Gary Vance Satellite Educational Resources Consortium 4 Walt Hindenlang Hughes Electronics Galaxy Institute for Education 5 Benito Casados Hughes Electronics Galaxy Institute for Education 6 Carolyn Reid Wallace Corporation for Public Broadcasting 7 Joy Rouse St Louis County Missouri Board of Education 8 Beryl Jackson PBS Mathline 9 Joan Miller West Sylvan Middle School Portland Oregon 10 Margaret G Kelly International Society for Technology in Education 11 Jeanne Hayes Quality Education Data 12 Anne Miller Eastmen Kodak Co 13 Kathleen Fulton Office of Technology Assessment The School of Education Record 14 Linda Morra General Accounting Office and 15 John Cradler Contains 30 tables BEW of the University of North Dakota University of North Dakota. School of Education, 1921 **Inquiry and Problem Solving** .1999 Instructor .1994

The Enigmatic Realm of Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing in short supply of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers embark on a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting effect on the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

 $\frac{http://www.armchairempire.com/data/virtual-library/Download_PDFS/Mankiw\%20Solutions\%20Manual\%20Macroeconomics.}{pdf}$

Table of Contents Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3

- 1. Understanding the eBook Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 User Reviews and Ratings

- Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 Public Domain eBooks
 - Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 eBook Subscription Services
 - Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 Compatibility with Devices
 - Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - Interactive Elements Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
- 8. Staying Engaged with Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - o Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - Setting Reading Goals Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture

of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 Books

- 1. Where can I buy Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing.

- Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 1 3 books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 13:

mankiw solutions manual macroeconomics
managing the supply chain the definitive guide for the business professional
mangoes and curry leaves culinary travels through the great subcontinent
manual book for ford mondeo mk3
managing organizational behavior great managers
managing strategic innovation and change a collection of readings
manna and quail craft
manual avery hl 122
manual autocad civil 3d 2013
manual 1978 suzuki ts 100
manual avery weigh tronix e1105
manual breaker poletop

mani re voir afrique octobre novembre manual audi navigation system plus rns e free manga fox indonesia

Hands On Science 20 Themes Grades 13:

Sistemi per vincere alle scommesse sportive - Le migliori ... Nov 7, 2023 — Sistemi per vincere alle scommesse sportive e calcistiche: quali sono i migliori, come giocare le bollette e vincere i pronostici. Pensare in grande per vincere in grande: il sistema Goliath Esplora con noi il sistema Goliath, la più estesa modalità di gioco per le scommesse sportive: come funziona e perché è molto adatto alle scommesse sul ... Migliori Sistemi Calcio per Guadagnare [GRATIS] I sistemi di scommesse sportive più comunemente chiamati sistemi integrali funzionano sul principio che si può vincere anche sbagliando più pronostici. SVELATI i Sistemi Segreti per Vincere alle Scommesse Sportive Sistema Trixie: come funziona e l'uso per le ... La definizione di sistema Trixie per le scommesse sportive è tanto sintetica quanto chiara: un Trixie è una giocata a sistema composta da quattro scommesse ... Metodo per VINCERE alle Scommesse modo Scientifico Feb 24, 2023 — Cerchi un metodo per VINCERE alle Scommesse? Ecco come vincere una schedina con il Metodo Scientifico delle Comparazioni. VULCANO!!! Il nuovo modo di vincere alle scommesse con un ... COME VINCERE 20 EURO AL GIORNO CON SCOMMESSE ... Guida alle migliori scommesse sportive ed i metodi di gioco May 1, 2023 — La progressione paroli è uno dei metodi più utilizzati dai giocatori esperti per vincere alle scommesse sportive. Questo sistema di scommesse ... Come vincere le schedine? 10 trucchi infallibili per le ... Jan 18, 2023 — Il primo trucco, scegli il bookmaker più adatto · Trova un bonus compatibile con il tuo stile di gioco · Vincere schedine facili: come selezionare ... Conceptual Foundations of Occupational Therapy Practice This book espoused the view that occupation was the central idea that led to the field's emergence and remained its best hope as a central theme in the field. I ... Conceptual Foundations of Occupational Therapy Practice Thoroughly revised and updated, the 4th Edition of this groundbreaking text traces the historical development of the foundations of modern occupational therapy ... Conceptual Foundations of Occupational Therapy Practice Conceptual Foundations of Occupational Therapy Practice: 9780803620704: Medicine & Health Science Books @ Amazon.com. Conceptual Foundations of Occupational Therapy Practice Thoroughly revised and updated, the 4th Edition of this groundbreaking text traces the historical development of the foundations of modern occupational therapy ... Conceptual Foundations of Occupational Therapy Practice ... Thoroughly revised and updated, the 4th Edition of this groundbreaking text traces the historical development of the foundations of modern occupational ... Conceptual Foundations of Occupational Therapy Practice Buy Conceptual Foundations of Occupational Therapy Practice: Read Kindle Store Reviews - Amazon ... 4th Edition4th Edition. 4.6 4.6 out of 5 stars 39 Reviews. Conceptual foundations of occupational therapy practice "Prepare your

OT students to become OT thinkers. Thoroughly revised and updated, the 4th Edition of this groundbreaking text traces the historical ... Conceptual foundations of occupational therapy practice ... Conceptual foundations of occupational therapy practice, 4th ed. Kielhofner, Gary. F.A. Davis. 2009. 315 pages. \$66.95. Hardcover. Save money on textbooks and course materials In partnership with the University of Minnesota Bookstores, the University Libraries provides you with a list of free U of M required books. Conceptual Foundations of Occupational Therapy, 4th ... This title offers the most comprehensive coverage of theories in the field. It presents a framework for understanding what kind of knowledge is needed to ... The Week the World Stood Still: Inside... by Sheldon M. Stern Based on the author's authoritative transcriptions of the secretly recorded ExComm meetings, the book conveys the emotional ambiance of the meetings by ... The Week the World Stood Still: Inside the Secret Cuban ... Based on the author's authoritative transcriptions of the secretly recorded ExComm meetings, the book conveys the emotional ambiance of the meetings by ... reading The Week the World Stood Still | Sheldon M. St... Read an excerpt from The Week the World Stood Still: Inside the Secret Cuban Missile Crisis - Sheldon M. Stern. The Week the World Stood Still: Inside the Secret Cuban ... May 1, 2005 — This shortened version centers on a blow-by-blow account of the crisis as revealed in the tapes, getting across the ebb and flow of the ... The Week the World Stood Still: Inside the Secret Cuban ... Based on the author's authoritative transcriptions of the secretly recorded ExComm meetings, the book conveys the emotional ambiance of the meetings by ... The Week the World Stood Still: Inside the Secret Cuban ... The Cuban missile crisis was the most dangerous confrontation of the Cold War and the most perilous moment in American history. In this dramatic narrative ... Inside the Secret Cuban Missile Crisis Download Citation | The Week the World Stood Still: Inside the Secret Cuban Missile Crisis | The Cuban missile crisis was the most dangerous confrontation ... Inside the Secret Cuban Missile Crisis (review) by AL George · 2006 — peared in the October 2005 issue of Technology and Culture. The Week the World Stood Still: Inside the Secret Cuban Missile. Crisis. By Sheldon M. Stern ... inside the secret Cuban Missile Crisis / Sheldon M. Stern. The week the world stood still: inside the secret Cuban Missile Crisis / Sheldon M. Stern.-book. Inside the Secret Cuban Missile Crisis - Sheldon M. Stern The Week the World Stood Still: Inside the Secret Cuban Missile Crisis ... The Cuban missile crisis was the most dangerous confrontation of the Cold War and the ...