

LOSING SMALL WARS

BRITISH MILITARY FAILURE IN IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN

'a passionate and at times profoundly
shocking account of dysfunction at
the heart of Britain's armed forces

... this book is razor sharp'

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Losing Small Wars Frank Ledwidge, 2017-01-01 This new edition of Frank Ledwidge's eye-opening analysis of British involvement in Iraq and Afghanistan unpicks the causes and enormous costs of military failure. Updated throughout and with fresh chapters assessing and enumerating the overall military performance since 2011 including Libya, ISIS and the Chilcot findings, Ledwidge shows how lessons continue to go unlearned. A brave and important book, essential reading for anyone wanting insights into the dysfunction within the British military today and the consequences this has on the lives of innocent civilians caught up in war. *Times Literary Supplement*

Losing Small Wars Frank Ledwidge, 2011-09-01 Partly on the strength of their apparent success in insurgencies such as Malaya and Northern Ireland, the British armed forces have long been perceived as world class, if not world beating. However, their recent performance in Iraq and Afghanistan is widely seen as at best disappointing. Under British control, Basra degenerated into a lawless city riven with internecine violence while tactical mistakes and strategic incompetence in Helmand Province resulted in heavy civilian and military casualties and a climate of violence and insecurity. In both cases, the British were eventually and humiliatingly bailed out by the US army. In this thoughtful and compellingly readable book, Frank Ledwidge examines the British involvement in Iraq and Afghanistan, asking how and why it went so wrong. With the aid of copious research, interviews with senior officers and his own personal experiences, he looks in detail at the failures of strategic thinking and culture that led to defeat in Britain's latest small wars. This is an eye-opening analysis of the causes of military failure and its enormous costs.

The New Counter-insurgency Era in Critical Perspective Celeste Ward Gventer, M.L.R. Smith, 2014-01-21 The notion of counterinsurgency has become a dominant paradigm in American and British thinking about the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan. This volume brings together international academics and practitioners to evaluate the broader theoretical and historical factors that underpin COIN, providing a critical reappraisal of counterinsurgency thinking.

The Political Impossibility of Modern Counterinsurgency M.L.R. Smith, David Martin Jones, 2015-05-19 The counterinsurgency COIN paradigm dominates military and political conduct in contemporary Western strategic thought. It assumes future wars will unfold as low-intensity conflicts within rather than between states, requiring specialized military training and techniques. COIN is understood as a logical, effective and democratically palatable method for confronting insurgency: a discrete set of practices that through the actions of knowledgeable soldiers and under the guidance of an expert elite creates lasting results. Through an extensive investigation into COIN's theories, methods and outcomes, this book undermines enduring claims about COIN's success while revealing its hidden meanings and effects. Interrogating the relationship between counterinsurgency and war, the authors question the supposed uniqueness of COIN's attributes and try to resolve the puzzle of its intellectual identity. Is COIN a strategy, a doctrine, a theory, a military practice or something else? Their analysis ultimately exposes a critical paradox within COIN: while it ignores the vital political dimensions of war, it is nevertheless the product of a misplaced ideological faith in

modernization **Carnage and Connectivity** David Betz, 2015-11-15 Charts the evolution of military power in the digital age from conventional warfare to cyberwar and examines its implications Legal Accountability and Britain's Wars 2000-2015 Peter Rowe, 2016-04-20 This book discusses the manner in which Britain's wars which took place between 2000 and 2015 have interacted with the relevant principles of international law and English law for the purpose primarily of considering legal accountability During a debate in the House of Lords in 2005 a former Chief of the Defence Staff commented that the Armed Forces are under legal siege The book will discuss the major legal issues which have arisen ranging from the various votes in Parliament to go to war the constitutional relationship between ministers and senior commanders the right under international law to use force the influence of human rights law the role of the courts in England including the coroners courts to the legal regime applying to the conduct of UK military operations It will assess critically whether the armed forces will now have to accept that operations conducted outside the UK are subject to greater legal scrutiny than previously and whether if this is the case it is likely to hinder their future military activities This book will be of great interest to scholars of international law the law of armed conflict military studies and international relations as well as to those with a professional or other interest in the subject matter Losing an Empire, Finding a Role David Sanders, David Houghton, 2017-07-12 Informed by Winston Churchill's famous metaphor successive British governments have shaped their foreign policy thinking around the belief that Britain's overseas interests lie in three interlocking circles in Europe in the Commonwealth and in the special relationship across the Atlantic Recent administrations may have updated the language in terms of bridges hubs and networks but the notion of Britain as somehow at the centre of things remains a vital idea In this updated edition of a classic text David Sanders and David Patrick Houghton examine British foreign policy since 1945 through the prism of these three circles Taking account of major developments from the ending of the Cold War through 9 11 and the so called War on Terror to Britain's historic decision to leave the European Union it provides a masterly account of Britain's changing place in the world and of the policy calculations and deeper structural factors that help explain changes in strategy Combining chronological narrative with careful consideration of the main theories of foreign policy analysis and international relations this book provides a reliable and comprehensive introduction to the evolution of British external policy including economic and defence policy in the postwar period Characterized by its accessible style and depth of analysis and now fully updated in line with 21st century developments Losing an Empire Finding a Role will remain an invaluable guide to British foreign policy for students of international relations or foreign policy at any level
New to this Edition Updated coverage of events including the War on Terror and Brexit Reformulated analysis to cover the updates in scholarship **Sifting the Ashes** Jack Watling, 2025-10-22 The British military spent 20 years fighting in Afghanistan Considering the UK's achievements against its objectives defeat seems the most accurate description of the campaign's outcome How institutions respond to and learn from failure is a good measure of their effectiveness But Britain's war in

Afghanistan also saw considerable tactical and operational learning to solve complex problems. Not only are some of the solutions valuable but the processes by which they were derived bear study. The question is whether these lessons will be retained. This Whitehall Paper delves into some of the many valuable and hard won lessons that can be derived from a study of British operations in Afghanistan beginning a conversation as to their relevance for future British military undertakings.

The New Geopolitics of Terror William Hopkinson, Julian Lindley-French, 2017-01-06. The New Geopolitics of Terror examines the impact of global reach terror on states. This book surveys the current crises and tensions in the Middle East focussing primarily on the upheavals in Syria and Iraq and the interaction between groups such as Al Qaeda and ISIS state actors and Western security. It explains the threat to Western interests and states from wide reaching Islamic terrorism geopolitical intervention by outside actors and regional power struggles. It critiques the inadequate political military and diplomatic responses from Western powers and the lack of effective leadership highlighting the potential dangers should the West fail to remedy these. The book also identifies the difficulties and dangers of continued Western involvement in the Middle East and proposes specific actions and interventions in order to prevent further deterioration in the region and in Western societies. Specifically the book calls for a grand strategy underpinned by political ambition that combines diplomatic political economic and military measures calls for effective counter terrorism measures in more resilient Western societies and highlights the importance of the role that global players outside those regions can and must play if peace is to be restored. Written by two leading scholars this book will be of much interest to students of terrorism studies strategic studies defence studies Middle Eastern politics and IR in general.

Fighting at the Legal Boundaries Kenneth Watkin OMM, CD, QC, 2016-05-03. Fighting at the Legal Boundaries offers a holistic approach towards the application of the various constitutive parts of international law. The author focuses on the interaction between the applicable bodies of law by exploring whether their boundaries are improperly drawn or are being interpreted in too rigid a fashion. Emphasis is placed on the disconnect that can occur between theory and practice regarding how these legal regimes are applied and interact with one another. Through a number of case studies Fighting at the Legal Boundaries explores how the threat posed by insurgents terrorists and transnational criminal gangs often occurs not only at the point where these bodies of law interact but also in situations where there is significant overlap. In this regard the exercise of the longstanding right of States to defend nationals including the conduct of operations such as hostage rescue can involve the application of human rights based law enforcement norms to counter threats transcending the conflict spectrum.

Fighting at the Legal Boundaries Kenneth Watkin, 2016. Fighting at the Legal Boundaries offers a holistic approach towards the application of the various constitutive parts of international law. The author focuses on the interaction between the applicable bodies of law by exploring whether their boundaries are improperly drawn or are being interpreted in too rigid a fashion. Emphasis is placed on the disconnect that can occur between theory and practice regarding how these legal regimes are applied and interact

with one another Through a number of case studies *Fighting at the Legal Boundaries* explores how the threat posed by insurgents terrorists and transnational criminal gangs often occurs not only at the point where these bodies of law interact but also in situations where there is significant overlap In this regard the exercise of the longstanding right of States to defend nationals including the conduct of operations such as hostage rescue can involve the application of human rights based law enforcement norms to counter threats transcending the conflict spectrum *The Retreat from Strategy* DAVID. LINDLEY-FRENCH RICHARDS (JULIAN.), Julian Lindley-French, 2024-09-12 **Pursuing Moral Warfare** Marcus Schulzke, 2019-03-01 During combat soldiers make life and death choices dozens of times a day These individual decisions accumulate to determine the outcome of wars This work examines the theory and practice of military ethics in counterinsurgency operations Marcus Schulzke surveys the ethical traditions that militaries borrow from compares ethics in practice in the US Army British Army and Royal Marines Commandos and Israel Defense Forces and draws conclusions that may help militaries refine their approaches in future conflicts The work is based on interviews with veterans and military personnel responsible for ethics training review of training materials and other official publications published accounts from combat veterans and observation of US Army focus groups with active duty soldiers Schulzke makes a convincing argument that though military ethics cannot guarantee flawless conduct incremental improvements can be made to reduce war's destructiveness while improving the success of counterinsurgency operations *The Future of Strategy* Colin S. Gray, 2015-10-12 Strategy is not a modern invention It is an essential and enduring feature of human history that is here to stay In this original essay Colin S Gray world renowned scholar of strategic thought discusses the meaning of strategy and its importance for politicians and the military as a means of achieving desired outcomes in complex uncertain conditions Drawing on a wide range of examples from the Great Peloponnesian War to the Second World War Vietnam and the ongoing conflicts in Iraq and Afghanistan Gray ably shows how great military thinkers of the past and present have acted strategically in their various ideological political geographical and cultural contexts Looking to the future he argues that strategy will continue to provide a vital tool kit for survival and security but that the global threat posed by nuclear weapons remains an on going challenge without obvious practical solutions As Gray boldly asserts there is no promised land ahead only hard and dangerous times that will require us to master the theory and practice of strategy to secure our own future **We Need to Talk About Defence** Andrew Curtis, 2024-09-19 Based on a distinguished 35 year career in the RAF as an Air Commodore Andrew R Curtis highlights what is wrong with the way defence is managed today and presents evidence based proposals to fix it Defence is failing to deliver From the ability of the Ministry of Defence MoD to develop defence policy to the single service's Royal Navy British Army and Royal Air Force RAF ability to acquire and maintain military capability and undertake military operations This is not a new problem indeed ever since the creation of the MoD in 1964 there have been tensions between the department of state and the armed forces over allocations of responsibility authority and accountability

Concerned with political oversight the allocation of responsibility authority and accountability administration of people organisational structures and policies and processes Curtis compellingly demonstrates the critical need to reform the management of Defence for the UK's armed forces to fight and win in the future *The Future of Counterinsurgency* Lawrence E. Cline, Paul Shemella, 2015-08-11 This thought provoking work analyzes the major debates surrounding counterinsurgency campaigns and uncovers the internal security problems derailing effective strategies for restoring stability As countries across the globe continue to adjust their security operations to counter an increasingly volatile political landscape the issue of how to identify and derail a host of violent groups remains of considerable interest This comprehensive volume offers an examination of the effectiveness of contemporary counterinsurgency efforts revealing which approaches offer the greatest chances of success internally regionally and internationally Featuring perspectives from experts and analysts in the field of irregular warfare and international security this is an unparalleled exploration of all types of insurgency from warlordism to piracy to guerilla movements The book looks beyond the popular focus on Iraq and Afghanistan delving into the internal security operations of regions not normally studied Chapters cover goal setting and measurements for restoring security information operations and strategic communications between insurgent groups and governments and the different approaches of governments in combating political unrest Case studies include movements in Sierra Leone Sri Lanka Egypt and South Africa Land Warfare since 1860 Jeremy Black, 2018-08-10 This cogent global history traces the evolution of land warfare since the start of the Crimean War Jeremy Black argues that although it has always been critical to the outcome of conflicts worldwide land warfare has become undervalued in comparison to air power in modern military thinking In practice land warfare was crucial during the American Civil War the two world wars and the conflicts of the Cold War Indeed the revival of great power confrontation has led to an urgent need to re-examine the entire contemporary period Looking to the future the book shows convincingly that we must consider the nature of the military for non state actors as well for as the major powers Ultimately Black contends there is no substitute for the control over territory provided by boots on the ground **Unwinnable** Theo Farrell, 2017-09-07 Afghanistan was an unwinnable war As British and American troops withdraw discover this definitive account that explains why It could have been a very different story British forces could have successfully withdrawn from Afghanistan in 2002 having done the job they set out to do to defeat al Qaeda Instead in the years that followed Britain paid a devastating price for their presence in Helmand province So why did Britain enter and remain in an ill fated war Why did it fail so dramatically and was this expedition doomed from the beginning Drawing on unprecedented access to military reports government documents and senior individuals Professor Theo Farrell provides an extraordinary work of scholarship He explains the origins of the war details the campaigns over the subsequent years and examines the West's failure to understand the dynamics of local conflict and learn the lessons of history that ultimately led to devastating costs and repercussions still relevant today The best book so far on Britain's war in Afghanistan

International Affairs Masterful irrefutable Farrell records all these military encounters with the irresistible pace of a novelist Sunday Times *Whose Army? Afghanistan's Future and the Blueprint for Civil War* Musa Khan Jalalzai, 2014-03-01 As Western troops withdraw from Afghanistan the Afghan National Army ANA has been tasked with securing the country Having broken the system that was in place the US and NATO are now leaving Afghanistan to face Taliban elements criminal warlords and private militias which disrupt any efforts to pull the nation together Yet the ANA arose under foreign tutelage and will remain dependent upon foreign support for the foreseeable future Thus it can only be seen by the majority of Afghans as a legacy of the occupation and not a national institution The ANA is shrinking by the day Musa Khan Jalalzai focuses primarily on the ANA's ability to carry out the task it has been assigned ensuring security in Afghanistan Along the way the author covers a wide spectrum of topics the current state of the Afghan National army ANA Taliban infiltration intelligence failures the intelligence war among various nations and alliances NATO US UK ISAF green on blue attacks and the rise of war criminals heading private militias which present the biggest challenge to the reorganization of State institutions *Counterinsurgency Wars and the Anglo-American Alliance* Andrew Mumford, 2018-01-02 Andrew Mumford challenges the notion of a special relationship between the United States and United Kingdom in diplomatic and military affairs the most vaunted and he says exaggerated of associations in the post 1945 era Though they are allies to be sure national self interest and domestic politics have often undercut their relationship This is the first book to combine a history of US UK interaction during major counterinsurgency campaigns since 1945 from Palestine to Iraq and Afghanistan with a critical examination of the so called special relationship that has been tested during these difficult protracted and costly conflicts Mumford's assessment of each nation's internal political discussions and diplomatic exchanges reveals that in actuality there is only a thin layer of specialness at work in the wars that shaped the postcolonial balance of power the fight against Communism in the Cold War and the twenty first century war on terror This book is especially timely given that the US UK relationship is once again under scrutiny because of the Trump administration's America First rhetoric and Britain's changing international relations as a result of Brexit Counterinsurgency Wars and the Anglo American Alliance will interest scholars and students of history international relations and security studies as well as policy practitioners in the field

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