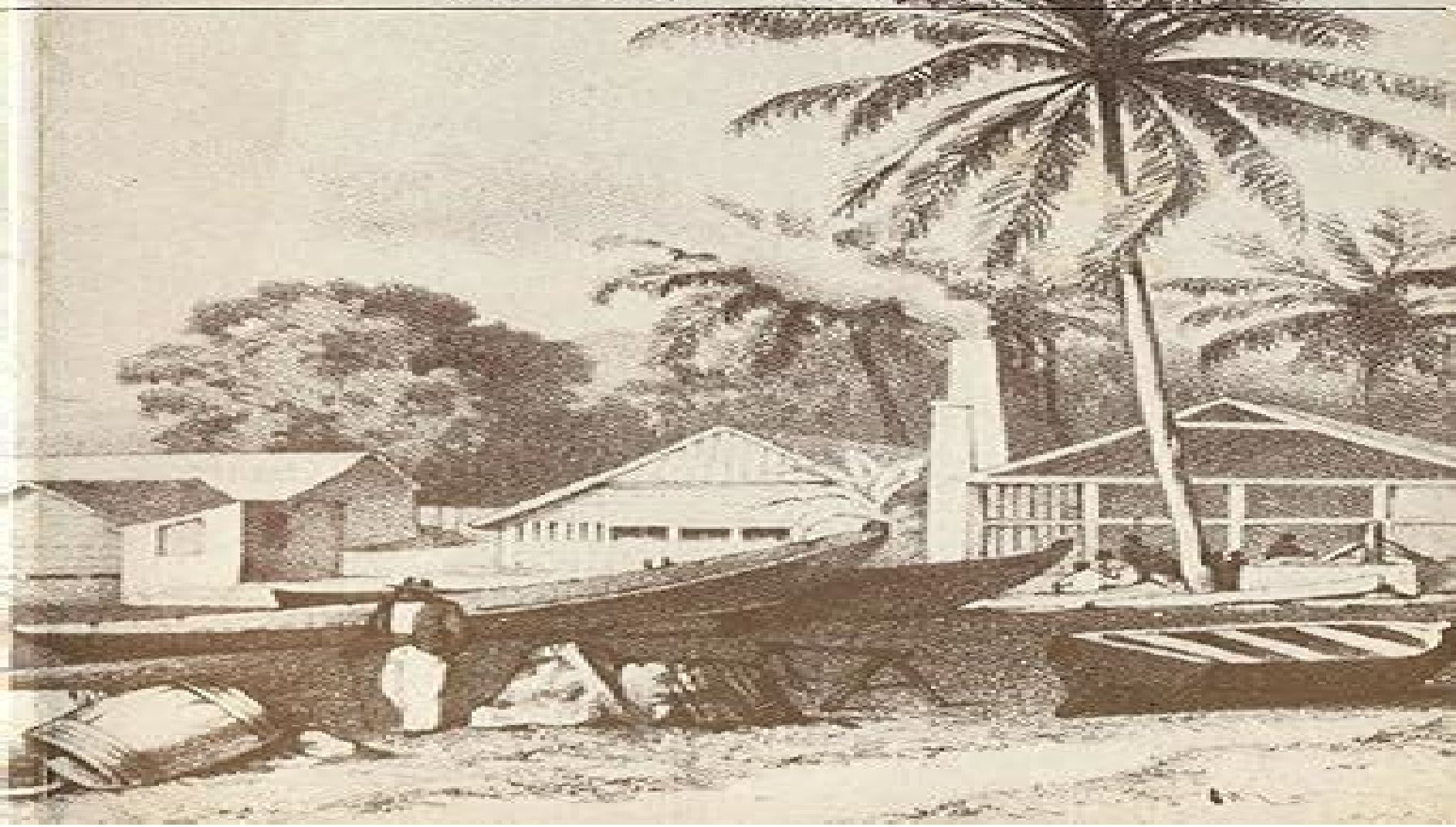


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A History of Modern Trinidad 1783-1962



History Of Modern Trinidad 1783 1962

Ralph Premdas



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A History of Modern Trinidad, 1783-1962 Bridget Brereton, 1981 *Geschiedenis van Trinidad en Tobago* **An Introduction to the History of Trinidad and Tobago** Bridget Brereton, 1996 The first history of Trinidad and Tobago written at this level Give students a foundation in the history of Trinidad and Tobago and prepare them for their study of the wider Caribbean and other parts of the world **Voices in the Creation of an Indigenous Trinidad and Tobago Theatre** Patrick Brennan, 2025-04-15 This book explores how from the mid 20th century a new form of theatre emerged in Trinidad and Tobago as its playwrights came to mine the Afro Creole Trinidadian folk milieu This book focuses primarily on the period from the 1950s through to the contemporary moment investigating how Trinidad's theatrical practitioners developed methodologies that formulated an indigenous theatre It examines how in its creation it would distance itself from Western forms as the stage was decolonized making way for a variety of new forms that mimetically reflect the reality of Trinidad's Afro Creole folk This book establishes a premise on which the terms folk and indigenous have been shaped by Trinidad's socio historical past It develops an argument that outlines how Trinidad's African cultural retentions form a central basis on which a theatrical tradition was established This book traces the historical impetus and driving forces that gave rise to a body of writers for whom the vitally important link between the production of drama and the search for identity in the immediacy of the post colonial period is established The book develops a structure that forms three lines of discrete research folk expression women their portrayal and their emergence as theatrical practitioners and theatrical developments through the decades These subject areas are examined through the work of a broad body of playwrights Exploring their theory and praxis their work is described in terms that exhibit a variety of genres with tropes that have become indelible resources for theatrical practitioners to draw from With a theatrical base that extends from popular comedy to avant garde spiritual works the theatre is shown to represent a composite entity one that accommodates a plurality of forms which in their summation express the breadth and depth of Trinidad and Tobago's theatrical journey one that is still very much underway Readers that have an interest in theatre cultural gender post colonial or Caribbean studies will enjoy this book

Routledge Handbook of the South Asian Diaspora Joya Chatterji, David Washbrook, 2014-01-03 South Asia's diaspora is among the world's largest and most widespread and it is growing exponentially It is estimated that over 25 million persons of Indian descent live abroad and many more millions have roots in other countries of the subcontinent in Pakistan Bangladesh and Sri Lanka There are 3 million South Asians in the UK and approximately the same number resides in North America South Asians are an extremely significant presence in Southeast Asia and Africa and increasingly visible in the Middle East This interdisciplinary handbook on the South Asian diaspora brings together contributions by leading scholars and rising stars on different aspects of its history anthropology and geography as well as its contemporary political and socio cultural implications The Handbook is split into five main sections with chapters looking at mobile South Asians in the early

modern world before moving on to discuss diaspora in relation to empire nation nation state and the neighbourhood and globalisation and culture Contributors highlight how South Asian diaspora has influenced politics business labour marriage family and culture This much needed and pioneering venture provides an invaluable reference work for students scholars and policy makers interested in South Asian Studies

The Petro-state Masquerade Ryan Cecil Jobson, 2024-12-04 A historical and ethnographic study of the fraught relationship between fossil fuels and political power in Trinidad and Tobago Examining the past present and future of Trinidad and Tobago's oil and gas industries anthropologist Ryan Cecil Jobson traces how a model of governance fashioned during prior oil booms is imperiled by declining fossil fuel production and a loss of state control Despite the twin island nation's increasingly volatile and vulnerable financial condition however government officials continue to promote it as a land of inexhaustible resources and potentially limitless profits The result is what Jobson calls a masquerade of permanence whereby Trinbagonian state actors represent the nation as an interminable reserve of hydrocarbons primed for multinational investment In *The Petro state Masquerade* Jobson examines the gulf between this narrative crafted by the postcolonial state and the vexed realities of its dwindling petroleum fueled aspirations After more than a century of commercial oil production Trinidad and Tobago instructs us to regard the petro state as less a permanent form than a fragile relation between fossil fuels and sovereign authority Foregrounding the concurrent masquerades of oil workers activists and Carnival revelers Jobson argues that the promise of decolonization lies in the disarticulation of natural resources capital and political power by ordinary people in the Caribbean

Archiving Caribbean Identity John Aarons, Jeannette A. Bastian, Stanley Hazley Griffin, 2022-06-12 *Archiving Caribbean Identity* highlights the Caribbeanization of archives in the region considering what those archives could include in the future and exploring the potential for new records in new formats Interpreting records in the broadest sense the 15 chapters in this volume explore a wide variety of records that represent new archival interpretations The book is split into two parts with the first part focusing on record forms that are not generally considered archival in traditional Western practice The second part explores more traditional archival collections and demonstrates how these collections are analysed and presented from the perspective of Caribbean peoples As a whole the volume suggests how colonial records can be repurposed to surface Caribbean narratives Reflecting on the unique challenges faced by developing countries as they approach their archives the volume considers how to identify and archive records in the forms and formats that reflect the postcolonial and decolonized Caribbean how to build an archive of the people that documents contemporary society and reflects Caribbean memory and how to repurpose the colonial archives so that they assist the Caribbean in reclaiming its history *Archiving Caribbean Identity* demonstrates how non textual cultural traces function as archival records and how folk centred perspectives disrupt conventional understandings of records The book should thus be of interest to academics and students engaged in the study of archives memory culture history sociology and the colonial and postcolonial experience

Slavery, Freedom and Gender Brian L. Moore, B. W.

Higman,2003 This book is a collection of essays by several distinguished scholars which began as a series of lectures sponsored by the Department of History at the University of the West Indies Mona Jamaica to honour internationally recognized Caribbean historian Elsa Goveia The collection consists of 13 lectures delivered between 1987 to 1998 The book is divided into two broad sections In Slavery and Freedom which features critical research on slavery and post emancipation society and Gender Paradigms It will be particularly engaging to readers interested in Caribbean history social history and gender studies

Learie Constantine and Race Relations in Britain and the Empire Jeffrey Hill,2018-12-13 Who was Learie Constantine And what can he tell us about the politics of race and race relations in 20th century Britain and the Empire Through examining the life times and opinions of this Trinidadian cricketer turned politician Learie Constantine and Race Relations in Britain and the Empire explores the centrality of race in British politics and society Unlike conventional biographical studies of Constantine this unique approach to his life and the racially volatile context in which it was lived moves away from the good man narrative commonly attributed to his rise to pre eminence as a spokesman against racial discrimination and as the first black peer in the House of Lords Through detailing how Constantine s idea of assimilation was criticized then later rejected by successive activists in the politics of race Jeff rey Hill off ers an alternative and more sophisticated analysis of Constantine s contributions to and complex relationship with the fight against racial inequalities inherent in British domestic and imperial society

Historical Dictionary of Trinidad and Tobago Rita Pemberton,Debbie McCollin,Gelien Matthews,Michael Toussaint,2018-03-19 As separate entities and later a unified state the Caribbean islands of Trinidad and Tobago boast very unique histories Initially claimed by the Spanish in 1498 these territories were affected by the imperialist thrusts of various European nations including the French British and Dutch The mercantilist infiltrations of these groups particularly in the 18th century led to the islands belated development as sugar producers and particularly Trinidad as a cradle of migration World War II and the development of the oil and tourism industries in the 20th century transformed the economies culture and society of these islands The country has been one of the most important in the region in relation to economic and political leadership and as a centre of cultural development Historical Dictionary of Trinidad and Tobago contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 500 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Trinidad and Tobago

Freedom, Festivals and Caste in Trinidad After Slavery Neil A. Sookdeo,2001-05-18 Dr SookDeos book shows the relevance of the past to the present by using the case study of Trinidad that highlights the crippling disadvantages that accrue to any people experiencing segregation no matter the era or system of government The study challenges notions of free labor caste and free immigration especially as it applied to the Caribbean region at the end of slavery and Emancipation 1838 in the British Empire One thread of commonality with more radical studies of the past is that

colonialism perpetuated a caste society similar to the one experienced under slavery In Trinidad this was true not only in labor but in education and even when the authorities responded to mass festivals and other freedoms Such a study is prescient and relevant today where opportunities for healthy race and economic relations within nations such as Trinidad were lost This has been to the detriment of national growth and development in all aspects of Trinidad's life The irony for the East Indians arriving in nineteenth century Trinidad was that if some of them had left the worst features of casteism behind they were entering another rigidly caste structured society in the New World The ostensibly free British citizens of India coveted as substitutes for slaves after Emancipation had the historical destiny to contribute to the free labor system in Trinidad but they paid a heavy cost In general studies of the island nation Indo Trinidadian indenture is separated from labor history this author sees a continuum of many labor regimes including slavery peonage indenture of many stripes and free labor The US has unearthed evidence in the 1990s that new forms of indented immigration continue in our time When East Indian history is written as part of Caribbean labor history we see a story of courage of pre industrial people learning how to organize and demand human rights to survive and make progress with the slowly increasingly opportunities of capitalism This work reveals much about transitions in society generally and about the transition from slavery to free labor more specifically That transition is for Trinidad a summary of the daily struggles of laboring adults and children who succeeded as immigrants against unimaginable odds A largely illiterate male population ill prepared for western multi racial societies anonymous behind studies that focus on numerous regulations platitudes gross statistics and averages come to life in this study This study humanizes caste and outcaste groups who knew nothing of Trinidad and it shows what indenture contracts meant in the East Indians day to day life on Trinidad's plantations Many Indians who did not succumb during the three month voyage from British India to British Trinidad died of poor health and diet on the plantations or after expulsion from the estates when they could no longer work some were found dying on the roads Individual deaths on ships beatings and whipping of indented workers and leaders medical and food inadequacies on Walkinshaws Estate in 1846 abuse of indented laborers their wives and children are connected with real people and names Especially damning of British sponsored indenture was its relegating of Indians to pass carrying prisoners of an anachronistic apartheid state Indians became the largest sub group of prisoners allegedly for violating rules that were unfair or hard to understand The untruths told Indians about high wages at nearby farms and outright abductions of men and women and capricious extension of contracts are juxtaposed with other contemporaneous labor migrations In other words Portuguese Chinese and free African indented migration to Trinidad occurred at this very moment in time yet Indians were probably the most abused single group SookDeos study connects this to the spirit of the times where colonial elites and pla

Carnival, Canboulay and Calypso John Cowley, 1998

Starting from the days of slavery and following through to the first decades of the twentieth century this book traces the evolution of Carnival and secular black music in Trinidad and the links that existed with other territories and

beyond Calypso emerged as the pre eminent Carnival song from the end of the nineteenth century and its association with the festival is investigated as are the first commercial recordings by Trinidad performers These featured stringband instrumentals calypsos and stickfighting kalendas a carnival style popular from the last quarter of the nineteenth century The emphasis of the book is on history and great use is made of contemporary newspaper reports colonial documents travelogues oral history and folklore providing an authoritative treatment of a fascinating story in popular cultural history *The Routledge Handbook of Death and the Afterlife* Candi K. Cann,2018-06-27 This Handbook traces the history of the changing notion of what it means to die and examines the many constructions of afterlife in literature text ritual and material culture throughout time The Routledge Handbook of Death and the Afterlife is an outstanding reference source to the key topics problems and debates in this exciting subject Comprising twenty nine chapters by a team of international contributors the Handbook is divided into three parts and covers the following important themes The study of dying death and grief Disposal of the dead past present and future Representations of death narratives and rhetoric Youth meets death a juxtaposition Questionable deaths and afterlives suicide ghosts and avatars Material corpses and imagined afterlives around the world Within these sections central issues debates and problems are examined including the world of death and dying from various cultural viewpoints and timeframes cultural and social constructions of the definition of death disposal practices and views of the afterlife The Routledge Handbook of Death and the Afterlife is essential reading for students and researchers in religious studies philosophy anthropology and sociology **Trinidad and Tobago and Guyana** Ann Marie Bissessar,John Gaffar La Guerre,2013-04-25 In this book an attempt is made to probe more carefully the processes by which social and ethnic problems as these pertain to Caribbean countries Trinidad and Tobago and Guyana are conveyed to the political arena and the mechanisms by which they determine critical outcomes The authors of this book have accordingly distinguished between predisposing factors and what are described as triggering mechanisms The factors that trigger dramatic changes will differ between Guyana and Trinidad and Tobago In short while in some respects these societies are similar in others there are dramatic differences in their respective histories and political developments This study begins with a survey of the literature on race relations and their connections with politics it then proceeds to examine the context for the insertion of the two major groups into these societies the emergence of ethnic groups and their relationships with political organizations The nature and politics of the leaders are then analyzed along with the political structures with a view to identifying what factors were responsible for the differing political experiences of both countries Democracy and Constitution Reform in Trinidad and Tobago Kirk Peter Meighoo,Peter A. Jamadar,2008 The countries of the Commonwealth Caribbean are all self governing determining their own futures But some 40 years after gaining independence from Britain the question remains whether these countries are truly democratic and whether the parliamentary and electoral systems adopted are well suited to the Caribbean experience Meighoo and Jamadar answer these questions in the negative A true democracy they argue is one

where the Legislature has the authority and the strength to make the Executive effectively accountable and responsible to it and where the electoral system results in the true practical separation of the Legislature and the Executive Using Trinidad and Tobago as the model Democracy and Constitution Reform in Trinidad and Tobago offers an overview of the constitutional reform process in the Commonwealth Caribbean In these young postcolonial democracies where party politics have had a negative impact on the process of democratic reform the authors review the historical political and cultural motivations that have spawned the most recent debates on constitutional reform and more particularly on the proposals for parliamentary and electoral reform The book concludes with a review of past proposals and recommendations and puts forward the authors own suggestions for reform At a time when most of the Commonwealth Caribbean is undergoing a process of constitutional debate and change this book makes a valuable contribution to the discussion and provides a basis for the informed citizen student or pundit to judge the process of reform

Legal Histories of the British Empire Shaunnagh Dorsett, John McLaren, 2014-04-24 This book is a major contribution to our understanding of the role played by law s in the British Empire Using a variety of interdisciplinary approaches the authors provide in depth analyses which shine new light on the role of law in creating the people and places of the British Empire Ranging from the United States through Calcutta across Australasia to the Gold Coast these essays seek to investigate law s central place in the British Empire and the role of its agents in embedding British rule and culture in colonial territories One of the first collections to provide a sustained engagement with the legal histories of the British Empire in particular beyond the settler colonies this work aims to encourage further scholarship and new approaches to the writing of the histories of that Empire **Legal Histories of the British Empire Laws Engagements and Legacies** will be of value not only to legal scholars and graduate students but of interest to all of those who want to know more about the laws in and of the British Empire

Labour and the Decolonization Struggle in Trinidad and Tobago J. Teelucksingh, 2014-11-18 This book provides evidence that Labour in Trinidad and Tobago played a vital role in undermining British colonialism and advocating for federation and self government Furthermore there is emphasis on the pioneering efforts of the Labour movement in party politics social justice and working class solidarity

Origins of Pan-Africanism Marika Sherwood, 2012-07-26 **Origins of Pan Africanism** Henry Sylvester Williams Africa and the African Diaspora recounts the life story of the pioneering Henry Sylvester Williams an unknown Trinidadian son of an immigrant carpenter in the late 19th and early 20th century Williams then a student in Britain organized the African Association in 1897 and the first ever Pan African Conference in 1900 He is thus the progenitor of the OAU AU Some of those who attended went on to work in various pan African organizations in their homelands He became not only a qualified barrister but the first Black man admitted to the Bar in Cape Town and one of the first two elected Black borough councilors in London These are remarkable achievements for anyone especially for a Black man of working class origins in an era of gross racial discrimination and social class hierarchies Williams died in 1911 soon after his return to his homeland Trinidad Through

original research *Origins of Pan Africanism* Henry Sylvester Williams Africa and the African Diaspora is set in the social context of the times providing insight not only into a remarkable man who has been heretofore virtually written out of history but also into the African Diaspora in the UK a century ago **Carnival** Milla Cozart Riggio,2004-10-14 This beautifully illustrated volume features work by leading writers and experts on carnival from around the world and includes two stunning photo essays by acclaimed photographers Pablo Delano and Jeffrey Chock Editor Milla Cozart Riggio presents a body of work that takes the reader on a fascinating journey exploring the various aspects of carnival its traditions its history its music its politics and prefaces each section with an illuminating essay Traditional carnival theory based mainly on the work of Mikhail Bakhtin and Victor Turner has long defined carnival as inversive or subversive The essays in this groundbreaking anthology collectively reverse that trend offering a re definition of carnival that focuses not on the hierarchy it temporarily displaces or negates but a one that is rooted in the actual festival event Carnival details its new theory in terms of a carnival that is at once representative and distinctive The Carnival of Trinidad the most copied yet least studied major carnival in the world

Trinidad and Tobago Ralph Premdas,2007-04-17 How does a multi ethnic society resolve the contentious issue of resource allocation without damaging the state This study examines inequality in terms of distributive justice adaptation of political institutions the role of symbols of recognition in representation and conflict management in power sharing resource allocation and public policy *Scandal of Colonial Rule* James Epstein,2012-03-22 A dramatic history of the British public s confrontation with the iniquities of nineteenth century colonial rule James Epstein uses the trial of the first governor of Trinidad for the torture of a freewoman of color to reassess the nature of British colonialism and the ways in which empire troubled the metropolitan imagination

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