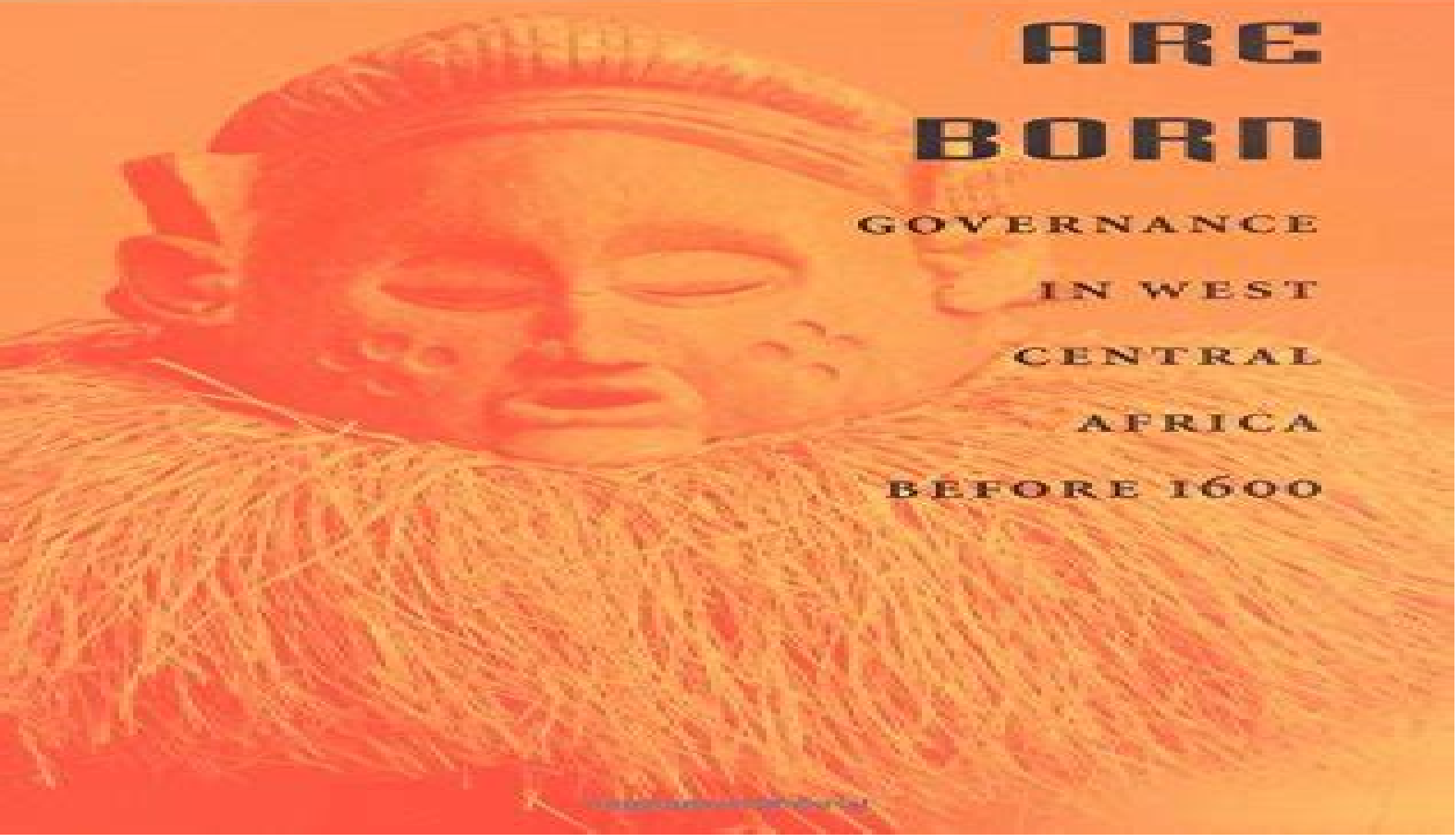


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# **HOW SOCIETIES ARE BORN**

**GOVERNANCE  
IN WEST  
CENTRAL  
AFRICA  
BEFORE 1600**



# How Societies Are Born Governance In West Central Africa Before 16

**Osumaka Likaka**



## **How Societies Are Born Governance In West Central Africa Before 16:**

*How Societies Are Born* Jan Vansina, 2012-10-05 Like stars societies are born and this story deals with such a birth It asks a fundamental and compelling question How did societies first coalesce from the small foraging communities that had roamed in West Central Africa for many thousands of years Jan Vansina continues a career long effort to reconstruct the history of African societies before European contact in *How Societies Are Born* In this complement to his previous study *Paths in the Rainforests* Vansina employs a provocative combination of archaeology and historical linguistics to turn his scholarly focus to governance studying the creation of relatively large societies extending beyond the foraging groups that characterized west central Africa from the beginning of human habitation to around 500 BCE and the institutions that bridged their constituent local communities and made large scale cooperation possible The increasing reliance on cereal crops iron tools large herds of cattle and overarching institutions such as corporate matrilineages and dispersed matriclans lead up to the developments treated in the second part of the book From about 900 BCE until European contact different societies chose different developmental paths Interestingly these proceeded well beyond environmental constraints and were characterized by major differences in the subjects which enthralled people whether these were cattle initiations and social position or the splendors of sacralized leaders and the possibilities of participating in them *A History of West Central Africa to 1850* John K. Thornton, 2020-03-26 An accessible interpretative history of West Central Africa from earliest times to 1852 with comprehensive and in depth coverage of the region *A Primer for Teaching African History* Trevor R. Getz, 2018-03-15 A Primer for Teaching African History is a guide for college and high school teachers who are teaching African history for the first time for experienced teachers who want to reinvigorate their courses for those who are training future teachers to prepare their own syllabi and for teachers who want to incorporate African history into their world history courses Trevor R Getz offers design principles aimed at facilitating a classroom experience that will help students navigate new knowledge historical skills ethical development and worldviews He foregrounds the importance of acknowledging and addressing student preconceptions about Africa challenging chronological approaches to history exploring identity and geography as ways to access historical African perspectives and investigating the potential to engage in questions of ethics that studying African history provides In his discussions of setting goals pedagogy assessment and syllabus design Getz draws readers into the process of thinking consciously and strategically about designing courses on African history that will challenge students to think critically about Africa and the discipline of history *Great Kingdoms of Africa* John Parker, David Adjaye, 2023-03-16 From the ancient Nile Valley to the savannas of medieval West Africa the highlands of Ethiopia and on to the forests lakes and grasslands to the south African civilizations have given rise to some of the worlds most impressive kingdoms Yet Africas history is often little known beyond the devastation wrought by the slave trade and European colonial rule In this groundbreaking new book nine leading historians of Africa take a fresh look at these great

kingdoms and empires over five thousand years of recorded history How was kingship forged in Africa and how did it operate Was dynastic power maintained by consent or by coercion Did kings and queens display and project that power for all to see or did they hide it away as beneath the fringed crowns that concealed the faces of sacred Yoruba rulers In what ways have African peoples themselves recorded celebrated and critiqued the deeds of their kings Great Kingdoms of Africa explores some of the most important questions in the continents deep past As elsewhere in the world absolute monarchy in Africa has been on the wane in the modern era Yet kingship continues to thrive within many present day African nations preserving deep rooted ideas about culture identity and sacred power Presenting exciting developments in the understanding of how states and societies have interacted with each other across time this book shows how powerful and sophisticated kingdoms have shaped the course of African history and continue to do so in the present day

Worlds of Unfreedom Roquinaldo Ferreira, 2025-07-08 An African centered account of the protracted battle to end the slave trade connecting local and global histories In Worlds of Unfreedom Roquinaldo Ferreira recasts West Central Africa as a key battleground in the struggle to abolish the transatlantic slave trade between the 1830s and the 1860s Ferreira foregrounds the experiences and agency of enslaved Africans challenging Eurocentric narratives that marginalize African participation in abolition efforts Drawing on extensive archival research across multiple continents he shows how enslaved people actively resisted the oppressive systems that sought to commodify their lives Doing so he integrates microhistorical analysis with broader world history exploring individual trajectories to unravel complex global phenomena Worlds of Unfreedom bridges a crucial gap by connecting Atlantic and Indian Ocean histories revealing how abolitionist measures often camouflaged new forms of labor exploitation and forced migration under emerging colonial regimes Ferreira s analysis spans the globe from Luanda the kingdom of Kongo and the Lunda Empire to Havana Rio de Janeiro New York City and R union Island He examines the South Atlantic as a space where politics and race making were deeply intertwined with ideas and identities crossing and recrossing the ocean He considers Portugal s strategic use of abolition efforts for territorial expansion its impact on the kingdom of Kongo and the intricate networks linking West Central Africa to Cuba and Brazil With Worlds of Unfreedom Ferreira shows how multiple actors including Africans built anti slave trade politics from the margins His nuanced Africa centered perspective on abolition highlights the resilience and contributions of enslaved Africans in shaping the course of history

A Companion to Global Gender History Teresa A. Meade, Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks, 2020-11-19 Provides a completely updated survey of the major issues in gender history from geographical chronological and topical perspectives This new edition examines the history of women over thousands of years studies their interaction with men in a gendered world and looks at the role of gender in shaping human behavior It includes thematic essays that offer a broad foundation for key issues such as family labor sexuality race and material culture followed by chronological and regional essays stretching from the earliest human societies to the contemporary period The book offers readers a diverse selection of viewpoints from an authoritative

team of international authors and reflects questions that have been explored in different cultural and historiographic traditions Filled with contributions from both scholars and teachers *A Companion to Global Gender History* Second Edition makes difficult concepts understandable to all levels of students It presents evidence for complex assertions regarding gender identity and grapples with evolving notions of gender construction In addition each chapter includes suggestions for further reading in order to provide readers with the necessary tools to explore the topic further Features newly updated and brand new chapters filled with both thematic and chronological geographic essays Discusses recent trends in gender history including material culture sexuality transnational developments science and intersectionality Presents a diversity of viewpoints with chapters by scholars from across the world *A Companion to Global Gender History* is an excellent book for upper level undergraduate and graduate students involved in gender studies and history programs It will also appeal to more advanced scholars seeking an introduction to the field

**Managing Cultural Differences** Robert T. Moran, Neil Remington Abramson, Anthony Chan, Sabongui Marie-Marguerite, 2023-09-29 In today's global business environment it is vital that individuals and organizations have sophisticated global leadership skills Communication and understanding of different cultures are paramount to business success This new edition of the bestselling textbook *Managing Cultural Differences* guides students and practitioners to an understanding of how to do business internationally providing practical advice on how competitive advantage can be gained through effective cross cultural management The digitization of the workplace the integration of artificial intelligence into workplace cultures cultural responses to crisis and the value of diversity and inclusion are just a few examples of contemporary issues discussed in this text This latest edition also begins with a completely new introductory chapter which provides an overview and connects the themes between chapters for an integrated understanding of the topic With a wealth of new examples case studies and online materials this textbook is required course reading for undergraduates postgraduates and MBA students alike as well as being a vital tool for anybody selling purchasing traveling or working internationally

*New Approaches to Resistance in Brazil and Mexico* John Gledhill, Patience A. Schell, 2012-03-16 This edited collection by scholars of both history and anthropology re-examines the concepts of resistance and the effect of neoliberalism from the 1980s to the present day comparing Brazil and Mexico two of the largest countries in Latin America

*A New Paradigm of the African State* M. Muiu, G. Martin, 2009-01-05 Offers a historical multidisciplinary perspective on African political systems and institutions ranging from Antiquity Egypt Kush and Axum to the present with particular focus on their destruction through successive exogenous processes including the Atlantic slave trade imperialism colonialism and neo colonialism or globalization

*Poverty and Wealth in East Africa* Rhiannon Stephens, 2022-10-24 Rhiannon Stephens offers a conceptual history of how people living in eastern Uganda have sustained and changed their ways of thinking about wealth and poverty over the past two thousand years

**African Founders** David Hackett Fischer, 2022-05-31 In this sweeping foundational work Pulitzer Prize winning historian David Hackett Fischer draws

on extensive research to show how enslaved Africans and their descendants enlarged American ideas of freedom in varying ways in different regions of the early United States African Founders explores the little known history of how enslaved people from different regions of Africa interacted with colonists of European origins to create new regional cultures in the colonial United States The Africans brought with them linguistic skills novel techniques of animal husbandry and farming and generations old ethical principles among other attributes This startling history reveals how much our country was shaped by these African influences in its early years producing a new distinctly American culture Drawing on decades of research some of it in western Africa Fischer recreates the diverse regional life that shaped the early American republic He shows that there were varieties of slavery in America and varieties of new American culture from Puritan New England to Dutch New York Quaker Pennsylvania cavalier Virginia coastal Carolina and Louisiana and Texas This landmark work of history will transform our understanding of America s origins      Africans John Iliffe,2017-07-13 In a vast and all embracing study of Africa from the origins of mankind to the present day John Iliffe refocuses its history on the peopling of an environmentally hostile continent Africans have been pioneers struggling against disease and nature but during the last century their inherited culture has interacted with medical progress to produce the most rapid population growth the world has ever seen This new edition incorporates genetic and linguistic findings throwing light on early African history and summarises research that has transformed the study of the Atlantic slave trade It also examines the consequences of a rapidly growing youthful population the hopeful but uncertain democratisation and economic recovery of the early twenty first century the containment of the AIDS epidemic and the turmoil within Islam that has produced the Arab Spring Africans The History of a Continent is thus a single story binding modern men and women to their earliest human ancestors      *Transnational Companies and Security Governance* Jana Hönke,2013-08-21 This book investigates governance practiced by non state actors It analyses how multinational mining companies protect their sites in fragile contexts and what that tells us about political ordering beyond the state Based on extensive primary research in the Democratic Republic of Congo South Africa Europe and North America the book compares companies political role in the 19th and 21st centuries It demonstrates that despite a number of disturbing parallels many contemporary practices are not a reversion to the past but unique to the present The book discloses hybrid security practices with highly ambiguous effects around the sites of contemporary companies that have committed to norms of corporate social and security responsibility Companies invest in local communities and offer human rights training to security forces alongside coercive techniques of fortress protection and stability oriented clientele practice and arrangements of indirect rule The book traces this hybridity back to contradictory collective meaning systems that cross borders and structure the perceptions and choices of company managers private security officers NGO collaborators and others practitioners The book argues that hybrid security practices are not the result of an encounter between a supposed local with the liberal global Instead this hybridity is inherent in the transnational and part and parcel of liberal transnational

governance Therefore more critical reflection of global governance in practice is required These issues are sharply pertinent to liberal peacebuilding as well as global governance more broadly The book will be of interest to anyone interested in business politics and human rights critical security studies peacebuilding and statebuilding African politics and ethnographic and sociological approaches to global governance and international relations more generally Fighting for Honor T. J. Desch-Obi,2021-04-12 A groundbreaking investigation into the migration of martial arts techniques across continents and centuries The presence of African influence and tradition in the Americas has long been recognized in art music language agriculture and religion T J Desch Obi explores another cultural continuity that is as old as eighteenth century slave settlements in South America and as contemporary as hip hop culture In this thorough survey of the history of African martial arts techniques Desch Obi maps the translation of numerous physical combat techniques across three continents and several centuries to illustrate how these practices evolved over time and are still recognizable in American culture today Some of these art traditions were part of African military training while others were for self defense and spiritual discipline Grounded in historical and cultural anthropological methodologies Desch Obi s investigation traces the influence of well delineated African traditions on long observed but misunderstood African and African American cultural activities in North America Brazil and the Caribbean He links the Brazilian martial art capoeira to reports of slave activities recorded in colonial and antebellum North America Likewise Desch Obi connects images of the kalenda African stick fighting techniques to the Haitian Revolution Throughout the study Desch Obi examines the ties between physical mastery of these arts and changing perceptions of honor Including forty five illustrations this rich history of the arrival and dissemination of African martial arts in the Atlantic world offers a new vantage for furthering our understanding of the powerful influence of enslaved populations on our collective social history Working the Diaspora Frederick Knight,2010-01-01 From the sixteenth to early nineteenth century four times more Africans than Europeans crossed the Atlantic Ocean to the Americas While this forced migration stripped slaves of their liberty it failed to destroy many of their cultural practices which came with Africans to the New World In Working the Diaspora Frederick Knight examines work cultures on both sides of the Atlantic from West and West Central Africa to British North America and the Caribbean Knight demonstrates that the knowledge that Africans carried across the Atlantic shaped Anglo American agricultural development and made particularly important contributions to cotton indigo tobacco and staple food cultivation The book also compellingly argues that the work experience of slaves shaped their views of the natural world Broad in scope clearly written and at the center of current scholarly debates Working the Diaspora challenges readers to alter their conceptual frameworks about Africans by looking at them as workers who through the course of the Atlantic slave trade and plantation labor shaped the development of the Americas in significant ways

**History of Namibia** Marion Wallace,2014-01-16 In 1990 Namibia gained its independence after a decades long struggle against South African rule and before that against German colonialism This book the first new scholarly general history of

Namibia in two decades provides a fresh synthesis of these events and of the much longer pre colonial period A History of Namibia opens with a chapter by John Kinahan covering the evidence of human activity in Namibia from the earliest times to the nineteenth century and for the first time making a synthesis of current archaeological research widely available to non specialists In subsequent chapters Marion Wallace weaves together the most up to date academic research in English and German on Namibian history from the mid eighteenth century to the present She explores histories of migration production and power in the pre colonial period the changes triggered by European expansion and the dynamics of the period of formal colonialism The coverage of German rule includes a full chapter on the genocide of 1904 8 Here Wallace outlines the history and historiography of the wars fought in central and southern Namibia and the subsequent mass imprisonment of defeated Africans in concentration camps The final two chapters analyse the period of African nationalism apartheid and war between 1946 and 1990 The book s conclusion looks briefly at the development of Namibia in the two decades since independence A History of Namibia provides an invaluable introduction and reference source to the past of a country that is often neglected despite its significance in the history of the region and indeed for that of European colonialism and international relations It makes accessible the latest research on the country illuminates current controversies puts forward new insights and suggests future directions for research The book s extensive bibliography adds to its usefulness for scholar and general reader alike

**Transactions of the Royal Historical Society: Volume 16** Ian W. Archer, 2007-03-12 The Transactions of the Royal Historical Society publish an annual collection of major articles representing some of the best historical research by some of the world s most distinguished historians The volume includes the following articles Potential Address Britain and Globalisation since 1850 I Creating a Global Order 1850 1914 Land Freedom and the Making of the Medieval West The Origins of the English Hospital The Alexander Prize Essay Trust and Distrust A Suitable Theme for Historians Witchcraft and the Western Imagination Africa and the Birth of the Modern World The Break Up of Britain Scotland and the End of the Empire The Prothero Lecture Report of Council for 2005 2006 **Society, Power, and Land in Northeastern Zimbabwe, ca. 1560-1960** Admire Mseba, 2024-11-12 A little over two decades ago Zimbabwe undertook its Fast Track Land Reform Programme Critics saw it as nothing more than an assault on human and property rights for political expedience by a ruling elite that was fast losing its power In contrast those sympathetic to the land reform program saw it as fundamental to the righting of colonialism s historical wrongs Yet rural displacements at the hands of state actors or of those closely connected to them continue As in the past the continuing land conflicts are mostly understood as the result of the actions of an authoritarian state that exploits its control of land for the political and economic benefit of those who inhabit it These explanations share one thing in common each understands the country s perpetual land questions in terms of the actions or inactions of the colonial or the postcolonial state This book refocuses attention on how regimes of power rooted in kinship gender generation and status have individually and in combination informed access to land in precolonial northeastern



Zimbabwe It then examines how these regimes of power interacted with colonial policies to inform the African experience in colonial Zimbabwe Further the book places land and the ability to ensure its fecundity at the center of the making and moderation of precolonial political power and how this power was impacted by the imposition of colonial rule Tracing the dynamics of land and power from precolonial times together with their entanglement with colonial policies is important for this relationship is almost always neglected by both scholars and policymakers drawn to the high drama of colonial and postcolonial politics of land This oversight has real consequences on our understandings of landed inequalities and how they are addressed When Zimbabwe's postcolonial state focused on colonially induced racialized land inequalities its land reform efforts left older forms of landed inequalities based on gender generation and ideas of belonging intact The book which details these inequalities reminds Zimbabweans and others that if the quest for equity espoused in postcolonial land reforms is to be meaningful it must be attentive to both colonially induced inequalities and those enduring disparities that predated were deepened by and outlived colonial rule At the same time Zimbabweans who now live with a postcolonial state that is increasingly centralizing power over land may well learn from past societies creative efforts to limit the authority of their leaders

The Atlantic Slave Trade from West Central Africa, 1780-1867 Daniel B. Domingues da Silva, 2017-06-26 The Atlantic Slave Trade from West Central Africa 1780-1867 traces the inland origins of slaves leaving West Central Africa at the peak period of the transatlantic slave trade Drawing on archival sources from Angola Brazil England and Portugal Daniel B. Domingues da Silva explores not only the origins of the slaves forced into the trade but also the commodities for which they were exchanged and their methods of enslavement Further the book examines the evolution of the trade over time its organization the demographic profile of the population transported the enslavers motivations to participate in this activity and the Africans experience of enslavement and transportation across the Atlantic Domingues da Silva also offers a detailed geography of enslavement including information on the homelands of the enslaved Africans and their destination in the Americas

**Naming Colonialism** Osumaka Likaka, 2009-12-08 What's in a name As Osumaka Likaka argues in this illuminating study the names that Congolese villagers gave to European colonizers reveal much about how Africans experienced and reacted to colonialism The arrival of explorers missionaries administrators and company agents allowed Africans to observe Westerners physical appearances behavior and cultural practices at close range often resulting in subtle yet trenchant critiques By naming Europeans Africans turned a universal practice into a local mnemonic system recording and preserving the village's understanding of colonialism in the form of pithy verbal expressions that were easy to remember and transmit across localities regions and generations

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