

# ISLAM, Europe's Second Religion

The New Social, Cultural, and Political Landscape



Edited by Shireen T. Hunter



# Islam Europe S Second Religion Islam Europe S Second Religion

**Sipco J. Vellenga, Gerard A. Wiegers**



## **Islam Europe S Second Religion Islam Europe S Second Religion:**

Islam, Europe's Second Religion Shireen Hunter, 2002-07-30 Islam is slowly becoming part of Europe's social cultural and to some degree political landscape This work considers the best way of accommodating Islam in Europe and establishing cooperative relations between Muslims and the followers of other religious or secular value systems **Islam in Europe S.** Sofos, R. Tsagarousianou, 2013-10-30 Drawing upon extensive fieldwork and suggesting novel ways of approaching the phenomenon of European Islam and the continent's Muslim communities Islam in Europe examines how European Muslims construct notions of identity agency and belonging how they negotiate and redefine the notions of religion tradition authority and cultural authenticity **The Muslim Brothers in Europe** Brigitte Maréchal, 2008 Based on interviews and discourse of the Muslim Brotherhood members this book offers a comprehensive overview of the ways in which their historical heritage is appropriated and continued beyond the movement's internal tensions and pretension to represent the Islamic orthodoxy

**The Charismatic Leadership Phenomenon in Radical and Militant Islamism** Haroro J. Ingram, 2016-03-23 Haroro J. Ingram journeys through over a century of history from the Islamist modernists of the late 1800s into the 21st century in the first full length examination of the charismatic leadership phenomenon in Islamist radicalism and militancy Exhaustively researched and founded upon a suite of innovative multidisciplinary paradigms this book features case studies of Hassan al Banna Sayyid Qutb Abdullah Azzam Osama Bin Laden and Anwar al Awlaki At a micro level Ingram argues that charismatic leaders act as vehicles for the evolution of modern Islamist radicalism and militancy At a macro level he argues that the transformative charisma phenomenon in Islamist radicalism and militancy produces complex chains of charismatic leaders as individual figures rise by leveraging to varying degrees the charismatic capital of preceding charismatic leaders Within these case studies Ingram offers new approaches to understanding the nuances of these complex phenomena from his ideal types of charismatic leadership in Islamist militancy spiritual guides charismatic leaders and neo charismatic leaders to his framing of al Qaeda as a charismatic adhocracy The result is an authoritative analysis of a phenomenon largely ignored by scholars of both charismatic leadership and Islamism Ultimately this ground breaking investigation offers important insights into the complex nuances that drive the rise and evolution of not only Islamist militancy but radical and militant groups more broadly

Extending Protection to Migrant Populations in Europe Roberta Medda-Windischer, Caitlin Boulter, Tove H. Malloy, 2019-07-16 This comprehensive and innovative volume focuses on the usefulness and relevance of extending the scope of protections already in place for national minorities old minorities to migrant populations new minorities in Europe Delving into a highly relevant but under researched issue the book examines the feasibility of expanding the system of protection for national minorities to migrant groups as well as considering issues of diversity security socio economic concerns and identity Taking a multidisciplinary perspective and combining insights from political science law sociology and anthropology it asks the central question of how far the extension of policies and rights currently specific to national

minorities is conceptually meaningful and beneficial to the integration of new minorities. In doing so it questions the feasibility and appropriateness of extending the scope of the protections already in place for national minorities to other categories of population. This book will be of key interest to scholars, students and practitioners of European Union politics, migration studies, minority studies and more broadly of sociology, international law and human rights.

**Rediscovering the Umma** Ina Merdjanova, 2016. This book discusses the role of Islam in the political and social developments in the Balkans after the fall of communism. It explores comparatively the transformations of Muslim identities under the influence of various national and transnational, domestic and global factors.

**Jews and Muslims in London and Amsterdam** Sipco J. Vellenga, Gerard A. Wiegers, 2022-11-28. This book focuses on the development of bilateral Jewish-Muslim relations in London and Amsterdam since the late 1980s. It offers a comparative analysis that considers both similarities and differences drawing on historical, social, scientific and religious studies perspectives. The authors address how Jewish-Muslim relations are related to the historical and contemporary context in which they are embedded, the social identity strategies Jews and Muslims and their institutions employ and their perceived mutual positions in terms of identity and power. The first section reflects on the history and current profile of Jewish and Muslim communities in London and Amsterdam and the development of relations between Jews and Muslims in both cities. The second section engages with sources of conflict and cooperation. Four specific areas that cause tension are explored: the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, antisemitism and Islamophobia, attacks by extremists and the commemoration of wars and genocides. In addition to trigger events, what stands out is the influence of historical factors, public opinion, the mainstream Christian churches and the media along with the role of government. The volume will be of interest to scholars from fields including religious studies, interfaith studies, Jewish studies, Islamic studies, urban studies, European studies and social sciences as well as members of the communities concerned, other religious communities, journalists, politicians and teachers who are interested in Jewish-Muslim relations. The Open Access version of this book available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> has been made available under a Creative Commons Non-Commercial No Derivatives (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0) license. Funded by University of Amsterdam.

**The Islamic Challenge in Europe** Raphael Israeli, 2017-09-08. Since the World Trade Center attacks in New York on September 11, 2001, Europe has been plagued by Islamist attacks that have taken many lives and disrupted many services. Considerable attention has been paid to radical Islamist attacks on the United Kingdom, France and Germany, but far less focus has been on the Islamist extremist impact on the rest of Europe. This book warns all Europeans, but Middle Easterners as well, that they are not immune to terror. That terror is confined to Jews and Israel is a myth. Muslim extremist attacks have taken place against other Muslim nations as well as European nations in which Jewish influence or Israeli support is negligible. The waves of Muslim recrimination against the West have given rise to internal struggles within the Arab world, played out in terrorist acts. Muslim brotherhoods have defined a global war against other religions, nations and cultures that stray from the principles of fundamentalism, a cultural

and military jihad Just where religious identity supervenes national identity has become a critical turning point Israeli's book shows that the line between moderates and extremists within the Islamic fold is vague ambiguous and in certain situations non-existent It draws attention to polls and public sentiments of the Islamic faithful and emphasizes the Islamic attack on modernization and its cultural sources This timely volume is addressed to those in the West who are not accustomed to thinking in apocalyptic terms Israeli provides painstaking details of European responses to Islamist challenges particularly those who prefer pragmatic compliance rather than response He demonstrates that Islamic extremism continues to grow in the heartland of the European world This is neither an optimistic nor pessimistic book its disturbing message may be a wake up call to some It is a necessary read for those who want to go beyond news opting for a more intellectual and comprehensive diet

**Citizen Islam** Zeyno Baran, 2011-07-21 Since September 11 Western governments have legitimized and empowered nonviolent Islamists as representatives of Islam for all Muslims in the West an approach that has worried Muslim moderates Citizen Islam addresses the implications of this approach The book opens with an overview of the theology and history of Islam to show that violence and intolerance are not fundamental aspects of the religion It then explains the growth of Islamism in Europe and in the United States before suggesting that both are finally beginning to recognize the threat posed by nonviolent Islamists Lastly it outlines steps that Western and Muslim leaders can take to strengthen moderate Islam and counter the threat of Islamism Written by Zeyno Baran a Turkish born Muslim Citizen Islam sheds a sharp light on Muslim communities in the West It concludes that there is much that Western governments can still do to reverse the spread of Islamism But they must act quickly

**The Routledge Handbook of Muslim-Jewish Relations** Josef Meri, 2016-06-23 The Routledge Handbook of Muslim Jewish Relations invites readers to deepen their understanding of the historical social cultural and political themes that impact modern day perceptions of interfaith dialogue The volume is designed to illuminate positive encounters between Muslims and Jews as well as points of conflict within a historical framework Among other goals the volume seeks to correct common misperceptions about the history of Muslim Jewish relations by complicating familiar political narratives to include dynamics such as the cross influence of literary and intellectual traditions Reflecting unique and original collaborations between internationally renowned contributors the book is intended to spark further collaborative and constructive conversation and scholarship in the academy and beyond

Engaging Europe Evelyn Gould, George J. Sheridan, George J. Sheridan Jr., 2007-05-10 What and where and who is Europe This unique collection contends that Europe cannot be defined as simply a particular geographic location or a group of citizens who inhabit the same place and share a culture Instead Europe is a question to be answered by the teachers and students who study it A collaborative and multidisciplinary collection Engaging Europe explores Europe through history literature philosophy music and ethical narratives A set of imaginative contributors investigates European identity through a variety of cases including Greece and Rome the Bible the Enlightenment and the Shoah Scholars of literature history and

classics as well as a composer grapple with students doubts about Europe's future relevance. The complexity of the topic leads to creativity in each chapter from a musical composition in words to poetry to a dialogue between Baudelaire and Adam Smith. Engaging Europe is a major part of an experiment that hopes to find more intellectually exciting ways to teach Europe to students in American higher education. Contributions by Evelyn Gould, Joseph Krause, Robert Kyr, Massimo Lollini, Alexander B. Murphy, John Nicols, Steven Shankman, George J. Sheridan Jr and Malcolm Wilson. Political Islam and Masculinity Joshua M. Roose, 2016-04-29. The question of Muslim identity and more specifically Muslim masculinities, political loyalty and action has become the central pivot for the debate on the place of Islam in the West, state policies on multiculturalism and even foreign policy towards the Middle East. Young western born Muslim men are central figures in these questions yet their lives and identities remain poorly understood. Political Islam and Masculinity: Muslim Men in Australia reveals important and timely insights into why young Muslim men often from very similar social backgrounds are pursuing such dramatically different political paths in the name of Islam. Based on an unprecedented depth of engagement and quality of sources, this book examines the key social influences behind exceptional examples of political action by young Australian Muslim men who have extended their reach into the international realm from the streets of Jakarta to the battlefields of Syria and Iraq.

Citizenship, Security And Democracy: Muslim Engagement With The West Wanda Krause, 2009-01-01. Citizenship, Security and Democracy provides greater analysis of and seeks solutions to the challenges of citizenship, security and democracy through fresh and more varied perspectives as is related to Islamic discourse and Muslim communities and their activism in the West. These concerns have never been more pressing than today. Democracy has been a global endeavour and concern as in its ideal form it gives promise to liberty, freedoms and rights. However, after especially 9/11 and 7/7, securitization has become a more immediate goal, making security the driving discourse today. But both security and democracy are becoming ever less attainable in today's climate of increased division and cleavages along ideological lines and Islamophobia, an acute problem for citizenship in humanity. On September 13, 2006, the Association of Muslim Social Scientists (AMSS) UK and the Foundation for Political, Economic and Social Research (SETA) held a three-day conference to explore the challenges of democracy and security and importantly explore issues around citizenship and identity of Muslim diaspora. Given the backdrop to a growing political discourse on the Muslim Other framed through the events of 9/11 and 7/7 and increased tension as a result of this discourse, framing the aim was to help discern causes to the major challenges facing governments and the safety, freedoms and dignity of individuals globally. This was attempted through the study of Islamic thought and on the ground case study research of Muslim societies and communities. This conference marks one of the major events to have been organised where such a large number of scholars, experts and activists from a wide range of ideological positions and professional backgrounds come together in an ambitious attempt to resolve the most pressing issues at the turn of the 21st century. Editor: These papers have been published to widen discourse, stimulate debate and hopefully pave the way for further

research Doubtless readers may agree with some of the issues raised and disagree with others but it is hoped that overall both general and specialised readers will benefit from the perspectives offered and some of the more focused issues examined in the book

*The Future of Islam* John L. Esposito, 2010-02-04 John L Esposito is one of America's leading authorities on Islam Now in this brilliant portrait of Islam today and tomorrow he draws on a lifetime of thought and research to sweep away the negative stereotypes and provide an accurate richly nuanced and revelatory account of the fastest growing religion in the world Here Esposito explores the major questions and issues that face Islam in the 21st century and that will deeply affect global politics Are Islam and the West locked in a deadly clash of civilizations Is Islam compatible with democracy and human rights Will religious fundamentalism block the development of modern societies in the Islamic world Will Islam overwhelm the Western societies in which so many Muslim immigrants now reside Will Europe become Eurabia or will the Muslims assimilate Which Muslim thinkers will be most influential in the years to come To answer this last question he introduces the reader to a new generation of Muslim thinkers Tariq Ramadan Timothy Winter Mustafa Ceriç Amina Wadud and others a diverse collection of Muslim men and women both the Martin Luthers and the Billy Grahams of Islam We meet religious leaders who condemn suicide bombing and who see the killing of unarmed men women and children as worse than murder who preach toleration and pluralism who advocate for women's rights The book often underscores the unexpected similarities between the Islamic world and the West and at times turns the mirror on the US revealing how we appear to Muslims all to highlight the crucial point that there is nothing exceptional about the Muslim faith Recent decades have brought extraordinary changes in the Muslim world and in addressing all of these issues Esposito paints a complex picture of Islam in all its diversity a picture of urgent importance as we face the challenges of the coming century

**Localizing Islam in Europe** Ahmet Yükleven, 2012-02-13 In the twentieth century Muslim minorities emerged in Europe seeking work a refuge from conflict and higher life standards As a result there are now more than 12 million Muslims in Western Europe As these immigrants became permanent residents the Islamic communities they developed had to respond to their European context reinterpreting Islam in accordance with local conditions In *Localizing Islam in Europe* Yükleven brings this adaptation to light demonstrating how Islam and Europe have shaped one another and challenging the idea that Islamic beliefs are inherently antithetical to European secular democratic and pluralist values Yükleven compares five different religious communities among Muslim immigrants in the Netherlands and Germany that represent a spectrum from moderate to revolutionary Islamic opinions Drawing on extensive fieldwork he finds that despite differences in goals and beliefs these communities play an intermediary role negotiating between the social and religious needs of Muslims and the socioeconomic legal and political context of Europe Yükleven's rich ethnography shows that there is no single form of assimilated and privatized European Islam but rather Islamic communities and their interpretations and practices that localize Islam in Europe

**Religious Freedom, Multiculturalism, Islam** Tuula Sakaranaho, 2006-11-01 This is a comparative study of

Muslims in Finland and the Republic of Ireland from the perspective of religious freedom and multiculturalism The book consists of three parts the first part discusses religious freedom and multiculturalism from a conceptual point of view and mainly within the context of Western Europe culminating in the cases of Finland and Ireland the second part deals with the establishment of Muslim communities in Europe in general and in Finland and Ireland in particular and the third part concerns Islam and education in these respective countries Islamic Traditions and Muslim Youth in Norway Christine Jacobsen,2010-12-17 A major question regarding Islam in Europe concerns the religiosity of Muslim youth a category currently epitomizing both the fears and hopes of multicultural Europe How are Islamic traditions engaged and reworked by young people born and educated in European societies and which modes of religiosity will they shape in the future Providing an in depth ethnographic account from Norway this book engages comparative research on Islam and young Muslims from across Europe focusing on Islamic revitalization Muslim identity politics changing configurations of religious authority and the formation of gendered religious subjectivities The author discusses anthropological and other social science theorizing in order to examine religious continuities and discontinuities in a context of international migration globalization and secular modernity *Rebounding Identities* Dominique Arel,Blair A. Ruble,2006 An examination of post Soviet society through ethnic religious and linguistic criteria this volume turns what is typically anthropological subject matter into the basis of politics sociology and history Ten chapters cover such diverse subjects as Ukrainian language revival Tatar language revival nationalist separatism and assimilation in Russia religious pluralism in Russia and in Ukraine mobilization against Chinese immigration and even the politics of mapmaking A few of these chapters are principally historical connecting tsarist and Soviet constructions to today s systems and struggles The introduction by Dominique Arel sets out the project in terms of new scholarly approaches to identity and the conclusion by Blair A Ruble draws out political and social implications that challenge citizens and policy makers *Rebounding Identities* is based on a series of workshops held at the Kennan Institute in 2002 and 2003 European Yearbook of Minority Issues European Centre for Minority Issues,2005-01-30 The European Yearbook of Minority Issues provides a critical and timely review of contemporary developments in minority majority relations in Europe It combines analysis commentary and documentation in relation to conflict management international legal developments and domestic legislation affecting minorities in Europe Part I contains scholarly articles and in 2003 4 features two special focus sections on The Impact of Islam in Europe and Economic Participation of Minorities Part II reviews the implementation of minority legislation and international standards at the universal and regional levels as well as new developments in relation to them and contains a list of international norms Apart from providing a unique annual overview of minority issues for both scholars and practitioners in this field the Yearbook is an indispensable reference tool for libraries research institutes as well as governments and international organisations **When Islam and Democracy Meet: Muslims in Europe and in the United States** Jocelyne Cesari,2004-12-09 Exploring the woefully neglected reality of Islam

as a major cultural and religious facet of American and European politics and societies Cesari examines how Muslims in the West are challenging the notion of an inevitable clash or confrontation With nearly twelve million Muslims living in the larger countries of Western Europe and almost six million in America the challenges of integrating newcomers within different countries and the place of Islam in democratic and secular context in the post 9 11 context have become more pertinent Comparing the interaction of Muslims with their new countries this book addresses the implications of increased Islamic visibility violent clashes beneficial cooperation and questions within the Muslim community about their role and the role of Islam in democratic states Pursuing a holistic approach to Muslims as a new minority within western democracy Cesari provides important insights

Islam Europe S Second Religion Islam Europe S Second Religion: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. Islam Europe S Second Religion Islam Europe S Second Religion : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has gripped readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can triumph. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of compelling stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and suspenseful novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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