



Israel: Background and U.S. Relations

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Israel Background And Us Relations Crs Reports

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Global Stability and U.S. National Security Kristen Boon, Aziz Z. Huq, 2012 Terrorism Commentary on Security Documents is a series that provides primary source documents and expert commentary on the worldwide counter terrorism effort Among the documents collected are transcripts of Congressional testimony reports by such federal government bodies as the Congressional Research Service CRS and the Government Accountability Office GAO and case law covering issues related to terrorism Most volumes carry a single theme and inside each volume the documents appear within topic based categories The series also includes a subject index and other indices that guide the user through this complex area of the law Volume 123 Global Stability and U S National Security includes documents that illuminate instability concerns in key regions of the world and offer insights into how the lack of stability negatively affects U S interests as well as the interests of other nations The documents selected by Douglas Lovelace include primarily studies of instability concerns in the Middle East and North Africa as well as a document providing a general assessment of global stability and reports on Southeast and Central Asia and Latin America *Middle East: Selected Key Issues and Options for the 112th Congress* , *Jordan: Background and U.S. Relations* , 2008 This report provides an overview of Jordanian politics and current issues in U S Jordanian relations It provides a brief overview of Jordan s government and economy and of its cooperation in promoting Arab Israeli peace and other U S policy objectives in the Middle East This report will be updated regularly Several issues in U S Jordanian relations are likely to figure in decisions by Congress and the Administration on future aid to and cooperation with Jordan These include the stability of the Jordanian regime the role of Jordan in the Arab Israeli peace process Jordan s role in stabilizing Iraq and U S Jordanian military and intelligence cooperation Although the United States and Jordan have never been linked by a formal treaty they have cooperated on a number of regional and international issues over the years The country s small size and lack of major economic resources have made it dependent on aid from western and friendly Arab sources U S support in particular has helped Jordan deal with serious vulnerabilities both internal and external Jordan s geographic position wedged between Israel Syria Iraq and Saudi Arabia has made it vulnerable to the strategic designs of its more powerful neighbors but has also given Jordan an important role as a buffer between these potential adversaries In 1990 Jordan s unwillingness to join the allied coalition against Iraq disrupted its relations with the United States and the Persian Gulf states however relations improved throughout the 1990s as Jordan played an increasing role in the Arab Israeli peace process and distanced itself from Saddam Hussein s Iraq **Israeli-Arab Negotiations** Carol Migdalovitz, 2010-06 Contents I Israel P Palestinians 1 Recent Develop I P I Syria I Lebanon 2 U S Role 1991 2008 Obama Admin Madrid Conf Bilateral Talks and Develop I P 2009 I Syria I Lebanon I Jordan 3 Agree Doc I PLO Mutual Recog Decl of Principles Agree on the Gaza Strip and the Jericho Area I Jordan Peace Treaty I P Interim Agree West Bank Gaza Strip Protocol re Redeploy in Hebron Wye River Memo Sharm al Shaykh Memo Performance Based Road Map to a Permanent Two State Solution to the I P

Conflict Agree on Movement and Access Joint Understand 4 Role of Congress Aid Jerusalem Compliance Sanctions I Raid on Suspected Syrian Nuclear Site Gaza Fact Finding Mission Goldstone Report Map **American Grand Strategy: Obama's Middle East Legacy** Çağatay Özdemir, 2025-05-23 This book provides a comprehensive analysis of American grand strategy during the Obama administration and its impact on the Middle East It explores the concept of grand strategy examining how national objectives and security priorities influence foreign policy decisions The text compares Obama's approach to those of his predecessors Bill Clinton and George W Bush highlighting key decisions and their consequences The book focuses especially on issues such as the conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq the Arab uprisings nuclear negotiations with Iran and the Israel Palestine conflict The book also examines the long term effects of Obama's policies on U S foreign relations offering insights into the successes and challenges faced in the Middle East Lastly it considers the evolution of the American grand strategy under the subsequent administrations of Trump and Biden shedding light on the continuity and shifts in America's foreign policy direction This work is essential for anyone interested in U S foreign policy Middle East politics and grand strategy **Palestinians** Jim Zanotti, 2010-11 Contents 1 Historical Background and Palestinian Identity 2 Demographic and Econ Statistics 3 Issues for Congress 4 Recent Developments and Key Issues Israeli Palestinian Relations and U S Involvement Future Leadership and Direction of the PLO and Palestinian Authority PA Fatah Hamas Rivalry and the Question of Power Sharing Gaza West Bank U S and International Assistance Terrorism and Militancy The Regional Context 5 Palestine Liberation Organization PLO 6 PA 7 Fatah and Other PLO Factions Mahmoud Abbas Marwan Barghouti 8 Hamas and Other Non PLO Factions Hamas Al Aqsa TV Key Hamas Leaders Khaled Meshaal Ismail Haniyeh 9 Palestinian Refugees 10 Econ Issues and Trends Illus *The U.S.-Egypt Military Relationship* Col. David M. Witty, 2023-08-07 Since the Egypt Israel peace treaty was signed in 1979 Washington has given Cairo more than 50 billion in military grant aid But a strong military relationship has raised as many questions as it has answered about the ethics of working with an increasingly harsh authoritarian government about the partnership's success in achieving American interests in the region about the Egyptian military's willingness to reform and about whether conditioned aid can spur political change Correspondingly the post Arab Spring years have seen rough patches caused by U S limitations on military aid following the 2013 overthrow of Mohamed Morsi America's chafing at Egyptian human rights abuses and Cairo's eventual turn toward less restrictive partners such as Moscow and Paris for military supplies *Essays on Iran and Israel: An Indian Perspective*, 2014-03-15 This book containing essays on themes relating to India's relations with Iran and Israel deals with issues that have been intensely debated in the country for some time now India's robust ties with both Iran and Israel bitter adversaries for more than three decades have intrigued West Asia watchers The essays herein highlight the parallel nature of India's engagements with the two countries and attempt to understand the critical concept of strategic autonomy that defines India's foreign policy postures on contentious issues The first five essays touch on the central drivers of India's Iran policy and discuss the limits on New Delhi

s relations with the Islamic Republic The last three essays dealing with Israel highlight the significance of India's intervention on questions relating to Israel as well as Israel's inspirational connection with India With its unique treatment lucid analysis and unusual organisation this factually informed and policy oriented collection of essays on India Iran and Israel will be an extremely useful resource for scholars students policymakers and diplomats alike It will also interest business community involved with the West Asian region as well as any intelligent layperson looking for facts and figures on subjects discussed in the book

U.S. Foreign Aid to Israel Jeremy M. Sharp, 2010-10 Contents 1 U S Israeli Relations and the Role of Foreign Aid 2 U S Bilateral Military Aid to Israel A 10 Year Military Aid Agreement Foreign Military Financing Ongoing U S Israeli Defense Procurement Negotiations 3 Defense Budget Appropriations for U S Israeli Missile Defense Programs Multi Layered Missile Defense High Altitude Missile Defense System 4 Aid Restrictions and Possible Violations Israeli Arms Sales to China Israeli Settlements 5 Other Ongoing Assistance and Cooperative Programs Migration and Refugee Assistance Loan Guarantees for Economic Recovery American Schools and Hospitals Abroad Program U S Israeli Scientific and Business Cooperation 6 Historical Background Illustrations

Donald Trump's Digital Diplomacy and Its Impact on US Foreign Policy towards the Middle East Ahmed Y. Zohny, 2023-05-04 In Donald Trump's Digital Diplomacy and Its Impact on US Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East Ahmed Y Zohny develops a well blended mix of history and political science supplemented by content analysis and critical discourse analysis of Trump's statements and tweets Americans are primarily interested in the domestic implications of Trump's presidency whereas people around the globe are more interested in his foreign policy's implications Both remain puzzled by Trump's mixed messaging his tendency to change his mind and make decisions on the impulse of the moment The findings indicate that by scuttling U S adherence to the Iran Accord Trump has guaranteed its collapse and contributed to an already volatile Middle East Trump recognition of Jerusalem as the capital of Israel brought an international crisis Under international law and countless decisions by the UN the final status of Jerusalem should be decided by negotiation not unilateral action by the United States or Israel The Abraham Peace Accord with the four normalizing relations agreements which were signed between Israel and the United Arab Emirates Bahrain Sudan and Morocco mark a new and important shift in the Middle East geopolitics it can be considered as a success for Trump's foreign policy

Lebanon Country Study Guide Volume 1 Strategic Information and Developments IBP, Inc, 2012-03-03 Lebanon Country Study Guide Strategic Information and Developments Volume 1 Strategic Information and Developments

The Palestine Strategic Report 2022-2023 Prof. Dr. Mohsen Mohammad Saleh, 2025-02-01 Al Zaytouna Centre is pleased to present The Palestine Strategic Report PSR 2022 2023 now in its 13th consecutive edition This report provides an academic objective and comprehensive analyses of the developments related to the Palestine issue across various dimensions It offers up to date and accurate information and statistics through the end of 2023 complemented by analytical insights and forecasts This PSR prepared by 12 specialized professors and researchers consists of eight chapters that explore

various aspects of the Palestinian situation It examines the internal Palestinian scene demographic and economic indicators and the status of Jerusalem and its holy sites The report also analyzes the courses of aggression resistance and the peace process while providing insights into the Israeli political demographic economic and military landscape Furthermore it discusses Palestinian Arab Islamic and international relations Notably Operation al Aqsa Flood has significantly influenced the report s findings and perspectives The PSR has consolidated its position as an essential reference in Palestinian studies serving as an indispensable resource that provides invaluable insights for those interested in Palestinian affairs Al Zaytouna Centre aspires for this PSR to make a significant qualitative contribution to the field of Palestinian studies

Israel Lobby in the United States Handbook Volume 1 Strategic Information, Organization, Regulations, Contacts IBP, Inc.,2019-06-02 2011 Updated Reprint Updated Annually Jewish Lobby in the United States Handbook Organization Operations Performance

Strategic US Foreign Assistance Rhonda L. Callaway,Elizabeth G. Matthews,2016-04-01 One major dilemma regarding US foreign policy is when and how the US should address human rights around the globe and what responsibility exists for the US to promote human rights in the countries that receive US aid Does US policy for foreign assistance really address human rights or is it merely another instrument in the US foreign policy toolbox This insightful book addresses several key themes and questions revolving around the complex nature of US foreign policy and human rights It examines US foreign policy and human rights as well as the evolution of US assistance and includes empirical evidence and case studies of Plan Colombia Turkey and the war on terror India and Pakistan It closes with a look at the future of foreign aid

India and Israel Jayant Prasad,S. Samuel C. Rajiv,2020-06-29 India and Israel contextualises the varied aspects of the partnership between India and Israel with a specific focus on the dominant driver the defence engagement between the two sides forged in the context of mutual complementarities India s broad spectrum relationship with Israel transformed into a strategic partnership in 2017 a quarter century after the establishment of full diplomatic ties India and Israel have successfully steered the relationship forward despite the baggage of fraught and convulsive neighbourhoods The contributors to this volume include policy makers and military leaders who played an important role in the growth of the relationship as well as academics who have closely followed its growth shedding important light on the transformation of the India Israel bilateral relationship into a strategic partnership over the course of past tumultuous 25 years Chapters highlight Israel s increasing engagement with India s diverse federal polity the de hyphenation of the India Israel ties from India s relationship with Palestine as well as the role played by US non state pro Israel US based interest groups and sub state US Congressmen actors in shaping India Israel ties The concluding chapter examines Israel s relationship with the Peoples Republic of China PRC given that both the PRC and India established diplomatic ties with Israel almost simultaneously India and Israel will be of great interest to scholars of strategic studies international relations Middle Eastern Studies Asian Studies as well as those working in diplomacy government and the military The chapters were

originally published as a special issue of Strategic Analysis *Unipolarity and the Evolution of America's Cold War Alliances*
Nigel Thalakada,2012-05-04 Thalakada argues that the principal purpose of US alliances have shifted since the end of the Cold War from containing communist expansionism balance of power to preserving and exercising US power management of power He also looks across all US alliances highlighting the trend from regionally based to more globally active alliances

Egypt, Syria and the War on Gaza: A Study on the Egyptian and Syrian Foreign Policy Responses to the 2008/2009 Gaza War Muslim Imran Abu Omar,2015-01-28 Al Zaytouna Centre for Studies and Consultations in Beirut has published a new book Egypt Syria and the War on Gaza A Study on the Egyptian and Syrian Foreign Policy Responses to the 2008 2009 Gaza War written by Muslim Imran Abu Umar The original text of this book was a dissertation submitted in June 2013 in fulfillment of the requirements for the Master s Degree in Political Science at the International Islamic University Malaysia This 103 page book focuses on the differences and similarities in the foreign policy responses of Egypt and Syria towards the 2008 2009 Gaza War Five domestic and external factors are used to compare the foreign policy responses of Egypt and Syria these are Arab Nationalism Islam security concerns economic concerns and type of alliance The author analyzes the official statements of the officials of Egypt Syria Israel Hamas and the Palestinian Authority to understand classify and compare the policies adopted A qualitative approach in which a content analysis is carried out is used to reach conclusions Abu Umar concludes that while Islam and Arab Nationalism were very influential factors for the Egyptian and Syrian public they had a minimal impact on foreign policy makers in the two states Both security concerns and the type of alliance were very influential in the foreign policy making of the two states Economic concerns were less important in both Egyptian and Syrian responses to the 2008 2009 Gaza War *The Handbook of African Defence and Armed Forces* Evert Kleynhans,Marco Wyss,2025-03-01 The Handbook of African Defence and Armed Forces provides the first in depth and multifaceted analysis of the evolution and current state of national defence policies strategies doctrines capabilities security challenges and strategic responses of African states and their armed forces Geographically these aspects are investigated at the national sub regional and regional levels Chronologically they are analysed against the backdrop of the superpower withdrawal from the continent in the 1990s and the so called New Scramble for Africa which has seen a crescendo of renewed great power interest in the continent s resources as well as its strategic role location and relevance since the 2000s The book takes a bottom up and African centric approach and is organized around five key themes i the differing security outlooks and defence policies of African powers within the region and the different sub regions ii the strategies doctrines transformation and employment of African armed forces iii the relationship between African armed forces with sub regional regional and international organizations iv the challenges that African states and their armed forces have been facing and their strategic responses and v the position of African perspectives and agency in the context of continental and international security and defence Understanding African security and defence especially in terms of each individual nation s ability to

contribute to peacekeeping operations counterterrorism border security and internal security requires a focus on the national level of armed forces and defence policies this in turns sheds light on sub regional and regional divergences challenges and cooperation Based on this framework the chapters in this volume offer comprehensive African perspectives on African and international security and defence and in doing so show the agency of the continent s countries and armed forces in International Security and Relations

The Palgrave Handbook of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan P. R. Kumaraswamy,2019-11-30 This Handbook presents a broad yet nuanced portrait of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan its socio political rifts economic challenges foreign policy priorities and historical complexities The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan has traditionally been an oasis of peace and stability in the ever turbulent Middle East The political ambitions of regional powers often expressed in the form of territorial aggrandisement have followed the Hashemites like an inseparable shadow The scarcity of natural resources especially water has been compounded by the periodic influx of refugees from its neighbours As a result many Arab and non Arab alike have questioned the longevity and survival of Jordan These uncertainties were compounded when the founding ruler King Abdullah I became involved in the nascent Palestinian problem at the end of World War II The annexation of the eastern part of Mandate Palestine or the West Bank in the wake of the 1948 War transformed the Jordanian demography and sowed the seeds of an uneasy relationship with the Palestinian component of its population citizens residents and refugees Though better natural resources and stronger leaders have not ensured political stability in many Arab and non Arab countries Jordan has been an exception Indeed since its formation as an Emirate by the British in 1921 the Kingdom has seen only four rulers a testimony to the sagacity and political foresight of the Hashemites The Hashemites have managed to sustain the semi rentier model primarily through international aid and assistance which in turn inhibits Jordan from pursuing rapid political and economic reforms Though a liberal multi religious and multicultural society Jordan has been hampered by social cleavages especially between the tribal population and the forces of modernization

The Foreign Policies of Arab States 'Alī al-Dīn Hilāl,2010 This is an indispensable aid for those studying or teaching the foreign policies of the contemporary Middle East Not only are the elements of foreign policy discussed and presented as a whole region but the editors provide the established analytical framework by which each contributor in their individual chapters has analyzed and evaluated the foreign policies of nine Arab countries Their framework perceives foreign policy in the context of its environment domestic regional and global This edition has new material reflecting the earth shaking events at the end of the Cold War and the continuation of violence and terrorism

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