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# **ISRAEL'S SECRET WARS**

**A HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE SERVICES**



**IAN BLACK &  
BENNY MORRIS**

# Israel's Secret Wars A History Of Israel's Intelligence Services

**Daniel Byman**



## **Israel's Secret Wars A History Of Israel's Intelligence Services:**

Israel's Secret Wars Ian Black, Benny Morris, 1991 This title surveys Israeli intelligence operations from the 1930s to the Ostrovsky affair and describes relations with the American intelligence community **Israel's Secret Wars** Ian Black, Benny Morris, 1991 A Century of Spies Jeffery T. Richelson, 1997-07-17 Here is the ultimate inside history of twentieth century intelligence gathering and covert activity Unrivalled in its scope and as readable as any spy novel A Century of Spies travels from tsarist Russia and the earliest days of the British Secret Service to the crises and uncertainties of today's post Cold War world offering an unsurpassed overview of the role of modern intelligence in every part of the globe From spies and secret agents to the latest high tech wizardry in signals and imagery surveillance it provides fascinating in depth coverage of important operations of United States British Russian Israeli Chinese German and French intelligence services and much more All the key elements of modern intelligence activity are here An expert whose books have received high marks from the intelligence and military communities Jeffrey Richelson covers the crucial role of spy technology from the days of Marconi and the Wright Brothers to today's dazzling array of Space Age satellites aircraft and ground stations He provides vivid portraits of spymasters spies and defectors including Sidney Reilly Herbert Yardley Kim Philby James Angleton Markus Wolf Reinhard Gehlen Vitaly Yurchenko Jonathan Pollard and many others Richelson paints a colorful portrait of World War I's spies and saboteurs and illuminates the secret maneuvering that helped determine the outcome of the war on land at sea and on the diplomatic front he investigates the enormous importance of intelligence operations in both the European and Pacific theaters in World War II from the work of Allied and Nazi agents to the black magic of U S and British code breakers and he gives us a complete overview of intelligence during the length of the Cold War from superpower espionage and spy scandals to covert action and secret wars A final chapter probes the still evolving role of intelligence work in the new world of disorder and ethnic conflict from the high tech wonders of the Gulf War to the surprising involvement of the French government in industrial espionage Comprehensive authoritative and addictively readable A Century of Spies is filled with new information on a variety of subjects from the activities of the American Black Chamber in the 1920s to intelligence collection during the Cuban missile crisis to Soviet intelligence and covert action operations It is an essential volume for anyone interested in military history espionage and adventure and world affairs Israeli National Intelligence Culture Itai Shapira, 2024-09-30 The book offers a novel conceptualization of Israeli national intelligence culture describing the way in which Israelis perceive and practice intelligence Different nations have different national intelligence cultures relying on different ideas of intelligence perceiving and practicing intelligence in different ways Written by a former senior intelligence officer this book is the first study dedicated to Israeli intelligence culture and the way it reflects Israeli strategic culture Relying on more than 30 elite interviews with acting and former Israeli practitioners the book highlights the Israeli aversion to intelligence theory and scientific methods as well as to the structured management of the intelligence system at

the national level It describes the intelligence system s emphasis on contrarian thinking and moral courage as the foundations of intelligence professionalism and the growing inclination of Israeli intelligence toward action and influence Intelligence is perceived and practiced by Israelis as a tool for problem solving addressing unique Israeli challenges While some traits of the Israeli national intelligence culture have contributed to its high reputation and its success story others might have also contributed to its failure in anticipating the Hamas terrorist attack on October 2023 or have remained aspirational norms rather than realized practice The October 2023 failure as that of the Yom Kippur War in 1973 will undoubtedly influence Israeli national intelligence culture for many years to come This book will be of much interest to students of intelligence studies Israeli politics strategic studies and international relations

**The French Secret Services** Douglas Porch,2003-11 Chronicles the development of the French secret services in the modern era asks some fundamental questions about what France expected and expects from them and offers a assessment of their role and influence in the state and the military

**Israeli Secret Services** Frank Clements,2017-07-05 The Israeli Institute for Intelligence and Special Services the Mossad is pobably the best known of the world s intelligence services one of the most sespected and certainly one of the most intriguing However despite its fame the available literature other than Hebrew is limited and scattered amongst a variety of subject areas because the tentacles of the Mossad are similarly varied The aim of this volume is to document the range of English language material available on f Mossad from its pre official origins in Europe during the Second World War to e present period of the Middle East peace process The organization had its origins in the aftermath of the Holocaust being the agency responsible for organizing the illegal Jewish immigration into Palestine before becoming officially constituted in 1951 Since its formation the Mossad has been intimately involved in each of the significant events in Israel s history including actions against its Arab neighbors the hunting of wanted Nazis spectacular actions such as the raid on Entebbe to free the hostages counter terrorist activities and high technology espionage against friend and foe alike This bibliography will be of interest to researchers covering intelligence activities and to students scholars and librarians interested in the history of Israel and its relations with its Arab neighbors The early material on the Mossad will also be of special concern to students of the Holocaust and its aftermath

**Global Secret and Intelligence Services II** Heinz Duthel,2014-11-03 Global Secret and Intelligence Services II Hidden Systems that deliver Unforgettable Customer Service Global Secret and Intelligence Services II Hidden Systems that deliver Unforgettable Customer Service First Edition 2006 Second Edition 2009 Third Edition 2014 Updated UUTYG TT5443 Note Because of some special contents of this publication some pages are in French German and Italien The DEA in popular culture The DEA org The Drug Enjoying Americans a drug information site Gary Oldman played a corrupt DEA Agent in The Professional Luis Guzman and Don Cheadle play two DEA agents in the movie Traffic Vin Diesel plays a DEA agent in the movie A Man Apart Max Payne is a DEA agent in the video game series Max Payne In the game Max battles addicts of a fictional designer drug called Valkyr David Duchovny played a

transvestite DEA agent Denise Dennis Bryson on the series *Twin Peaks* Mary Louise Parker finds out that her boyfriend is a DEA agent on the Showtime series *Weeds*

**Intelligence and Espionage: Secrets and Spies** Daniel Lomas, Christopher John Murphy, 2019-01-30 *Intelligence and Espionage: Secrets and Spies* provides a global introduction to the role of intelligence a key but sometimes controversial aspect of ensuring national security Separating fact from fiction the book draws on past examples to explore the use and misuse of intelligence examine why failures take place and address important ethical issues over its use Divided into two parts the book adopts a thematic approach to the topic guiding the reader through the collection and analysis of information and its use by policymakers before looking at intelligence sharing Lomas and Murphy also explore the important associated activities of counterintelligence and the use of covert action to influence foreign countries and individuals Topics covered include human and signals intelligence the Cuban Missile Crisis intelligence and Stalin Trump and the US intelligence community and the Soviet Bloc This analysis is supplemented by a comprehensive documents section containing newly released documents including material from Edward Snowden's leaks of classified material Supported by images a comprehensive chronology glossary and who's who of key figures *Intelligence and Espionage* is an invaluable resource for anyone interested in the role of intelligence in policymaking international relations and diplomacy warfighting and politics to the present day

A High Price Daniel Byman, 2011-06-15 In the sixty plus years of the Jewish state's existence Israeli governments have exhausted almost every option in defending their country against terror attacks Israel has survived and even thrived but both its citizens and its Arab neighbors have paid dearly In *A High Price* Daniel Byman breaks down the dual myths of Israeli omnipotence and conversely ineptitude in fighting terror offering instead a nuanced definitive historical account of the state's bold but often failed efforts to fight terrorist groups The product of painstaking research and countless interviews the book chronicles different periods of Israeli counterterrorism Beginning with the violent border disputes that emerged after Israel's founding in 1948 Byman charts the rise of Yasir Arafat's Fatah and leftist groups such as the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine organizations that ushered in the era of international terrorism epitomized by the 1972 hostage taking at the Munich Olympics Byman follows how Israel fought these groups and new ones such as Hamas in the decades that follow with particular attention to the grinding and painful struggle during the second intifada Israel's debacles in Lebanon against groups like the Lebanese Hizballah are also examined in depth as is the country's problematic response to Jewish terrorist groups that have struck at Arabs and Israelis seeking peace In surveying Israel's response to terror the author points to the coups of shadowy Israeli intelligence services the much emulated use of defensive measures such as sky marshals on airplanes and the role of controversial techniques such as targeted killings and the security barrier that separates Israel from Palestinian areas Equally instructive are the shortcomings that have undermined Israel's counterterrorism goals including a disregard for long term planning and a failure to recognize the long term political repercussions of counterterrorism tactics Israel is often a laboratory new terrorist

techniques are often used against it first and Israel in turn develops innovative countermeasures that other states copy A High Price expertly explains how Israel's successes and failures can serve to inform all countries fighting terrorism today

Global Politics Abraham Ben-Zvi, Aharon Klieman, 2016-01-20 The essays in this volume discuss and assess the philosophies and writings of Professor David Vital They aim to develop his work within modern diplomacy issues relating to modern Jewish history and within the State of Israel and its conduct of foreign relations **The 1956 War** David Tal, 2014-02-04 Recently declassified documents and new scholarship have prompted this reassessment of the collusion between Israel France and England which drove the 1956 War International aspects Israeli involvement the plot which sparked off hostilities and the Egyptian losses and gains are analyzed My Enemy's Enemy Geraint Hughes, 2012 Suitable for contemporary security scholars and those involved in political military policy this title offers terminology intends to clarify scholarly understanding of proxy warfare a framework for understanding why states seek to use proxies in order to fulfil strategic objectives *Routledge Companion to Intelligence Studies* Robert Dover, Michael S. Goodman, Claudia Hillebrand, 2013-09-05 The Routledge Companion to Intelligence Studies provides a broad overview of the growing field of intelligence studies The recent growth of interest in intelligence and security studies has led to an increased demand for popular depictions of intelligence and reference works to explain the architecture and underpinnings of intelligence activity Divided into five comprehensive sections this Companion provides a strong survey of the cutting edge research in the field of intelligence studies Part I The evolution of intelligence studies Part II Abstract approaches to intelligence Part III Historical approaches to intelligence Part IV Systems of intelligence Part V Contemporary challenges With a broad focus on the origins practices and nature of intelligence the book not only addresses classical issues but also examines topics of recent interest in security studies The overarching aim is to reveal the rich tapestry of intelligence studies in both a sophisticated and accessible way This Companion will be essential reading for students of intelligence studies and strategic studies and highly recommended for students of defence studies foreign policy Cold War studies diplomacy and international relations in general Israel, Strategic Culture and the Conflict with Hamas Niccolò Petrelli, 2017-10-12 This book offers a comprehensive overview of the impact of strategic culture on Israeli military operations against Hamas between 1987 and 2014 It has often been argued that Israeli policies and military operations against Hamas have proven tactically effective but strategically disastrous allowing the Islamic Resistance Movement to grow from a small spin off of the Muslim Brotherhood into a powerful military and political actor in the Palestinian arena This book argues contrary to this opinion that Israel was effective in its struggle against the Islamic Resistance Movement between 1987 and 2014 as the Jewish state ultimately managed to deny the majority of Hamas strategic aims and to preserve a position of relative strength By relying on a synthesis of primary sources interviews memoirs scholarly and professional military studies and information gathered from the media the study delivers a careful and comprehensive analysis of the conflict It provides an historical outline of the

development of the Israeli strategic culture and analyzes its impact on the process of military adaptation during the First Intifada the Oslo Peace Process the al Aqsa Intifada and the Gaza wars Finally the book illuminates how the Israeli strategic culture moulded a distinctive way of war that though marked by successes and failures ultimately proved effective against Hamas This book will be of much interest to students of strategic studies Middle Eastern politics counter insurgency counter terrorism and security studies in general *Frontiers and Ghettos* James Ron,2003-05-19 James Ron uses controversial comparisons between Serbia and Israel to present a novel theory of state violence Formerly a research consultant to Human Rights Watch and the International Red Cross Ron witnessed remarkably different patterns of state coercion *Frontiers and Ghettos* presents an institutional approach to state violence drawing on Ron s field research in the Middle East Balkans Chechnya Turkey and Africa as well as dozens of rare interviews with military veterans officials and political activists on all sides Studying violence from the ground up the book develops an exciting new framework for analyzing today s nationalist wars *Middle East Politics and International Relations* Shahram Akbarzadeh,2022-10-28 As featured on BookAuthority s list of best International Relations books to read in 2024 Continuing civil wars and humanitarian crises coupled with a changing geopolitical dynamic highlighted by increased Russian and Chinese presence in the Middle East call for new thinking What happens in the Middle East has major global repercussions This second edition of the ground breaking textbook *Middle East Politics and International Relations* Crisis Zone provides a comprehensive overview of contemporary Middle East politics The book traces the roots of recent events across the region s modern history enabling readers to appreciate both the significance of such events and the importance of history in influencing their outcomes Structured chronologically with updated stand alone chapters containing history context and contemporary analyses this edition examines a series of interconnected themes and issues including external intervention political manifestations of Islam the role of political authority nationalism self determination and human rights The book provides a valuable teaching tool both in its content and structure Students will gain a deeper understanding of a changed Middle East and the evolving role of states and non state actors in the region **Abba Eban** Asaf Siniver,2015-11-03 Based on interviews with dozens of people and research in more than twenty archival collections this cleareyed biography deserves to be called definitive Kirkus Reviews starred review Born in South Africa educated in England and ultimately a major figure in Israeli history Abba Eban was a skilled debater a master of multiple languages and a passionate defender of the Jewish state But his diplomatic presence was in many ways a contradiction unlike any the world has seen since While he was celebrated internationally for his exceptional wit and his moderate reasoned worldview these same qualities painted him as elitist and foreign in his home country The disparity in perception of Eban at home and abroad was such that both his critics and his friends agreed that he would have been a wonderful prime minister in any country but Israel In *Abba Eban* Asaf Siniver paints a nuanced and complete portrait of one of the most complex figures in twentieth century foreign affairs We see Eban growing up and coming into his own as

part of the Cambridge Union and watch him steadily become known as The Voice of Israel Siniver draws on a vast amount of interviews writings and other newly available material to show that in his unceasing quest for stability and peace for Israel Eban s primary opposition often came from the homeland he was fighting for no matter how many allies he gained abroad the man never understood his own domestic politics well enough to be as effective in his pursuits as he hoped The first examination of Eban in nearly forty years this is a fascinating look at a life that still offers a valuable perspective on Israel today Siniver s principal achievement is his artful documentation of the tension between Eban the intellectual and Eban the politician Such lofty thoughts do not distract Mr Siniver from listing the indiscretions and dishonesty to which Eban in his politician s guise occasionally succumbed The Wall Street Journal Siniver s levelheaded account looks at the history of Israel through the life of the country s eloquent defender TheNew York Times Book Review Editor s Choice *Fixing the Spy Machine* Arthur S. Hulnick,1999-11-30 With the end of the Cold War and the dawning of a new century the U S intelligence system faces new challenges and threats The system has suffered from penetration by foreign agents cutbacks in resources serious errors in judgment and what appears to be bad management nonetheless it remains one of the key elements of America s strategic defense Hulnick suggests that things are not as bad as they seem that America s intelligence system is reasonably well prepared to deal with the many threats to national security He examines the various functions of intelligence from intelligence gathering and espionage to the arcane fields of analysis spy catching secret operations and even the business of corporate espionage Hulnick offers a variety of ideas for making the system work better and for attracting the kinds of new intelligence professionals who will build a stronger intelligence system in the next century *Fixing the Spy Machine* suggests that the role of the Director of Central Intelligence the person who runs both the CIA and oversees the U S Intelligence Community should be depoliticized and made stronger It also concludes that people are responsible for making the system function not its bureaucratic structure Still intelligence managers are going to have to become less risk averse and more flexible if the system is to function at its best Technology and the Intelligence Community Margaret E. Kosal,2018-03-19 This volume examines the role of technology in gathering assimilating and utilizing intelligence information through the ages Pushing the boundaries of existing works the articles contained here take a broad view of the use and implementation of technology and intelligence procedures during the cold war era and the space race the September 2011 attacks and more recent cyber operations It looks at the development of different technologies procedural implications thereof and the underlying legal and ethical implications The findings are then used to explore the future trends in technology including cyber operations big data open source intelligence smart cities and augmented reality Starting from the core aspects of technical capabilities the articles dig deeper exploring the hard and soft infrastructure of intelligence gathering procedures and focusing on the human and bureaucratic procedures involved therein Technology and innovation have played an important role in determining the course of development of the intelligence community Intelligence gathering



for national security however is not limited only to the thread of technical capabilities but is a complex fabric of organizational structures systemic undercurrents and the role of personnel in key positions of decision making The book s findings and conclusions encompass not just temporal variation but also cut across a diverse set of issue areas This compilation is uniquely placed in the interdisciplinary space combining the lessons from key cases in the past to current developments and implementation of technology options

**The Ransom of the Jews** Radu Ioanid, 2021-06-23 After 1948 the 370 000 Jews of Romania who survived the Holocaust became one of the main sources of immigration for the new state of Israel as almost all left their homeland to settle in Palestine and Israel Romania s decision to allow its Jews to leave was baldly practical Israel paid for them and Romania wanted influence in the Middle East For its part Israel was rescuing a community threatened by economic and cultural extinction and at the same time strengthening itself with a massive infusion of new immigrants Radu Ioanid traces the secret history of the longest and most expensive ransom arrangement in recent times a hidden exchange that lasted until the fall of the Communist regime Including a wealth of recently declassified documents from the archives of the Romanian secret police this updated edition follows Israel s long and expensive ransom arrangement with Communist Romania Ioanid uncovers the elaborate mechanisms that made it successful for decades the shadowy figures responsible and the secret channels of communication and payment As suspenseful as a Cold War thriller his book tells the full startling story of an unprecedented slave trade

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