

- A. **Main Idea:** After rival Greek city-states united to defeat the Persians, they were free to

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The Ancient Greeks

Lesson 3 *Classical Greece*

Review Questions

develop their own empire.

- Detail:** In the mid-sixth century B.C., the Persian Empire controlled the _____ **IONIAN** _____ Greek cities in western _____ **ASIA MINOR** _____, and in 490 B.C., they made an unsuccessful attempt to capture _____ **MARATHON** _____.
 - Detail:** After an extended war against _____ **PERSIA** _____, _____ **the Greeks, Spartans, and Athenians united to defeat the Persians** at _____ **SALAMIS** _____ and again at _____ **PLATAEA** _____.
- B. **Main Idea:** The Classical period of Athenian and Greek history lasted from and 461 B.C. to 429 B.C. Historians have called this period the Age of Pericles, in which Athens reached the height of its power and brilliance.
- Detail:** Under Athenian leadership, the _____ **DELIAN** _____ League liberated virtually all of the Greek states in the _____ **AEGEAN** _____ from Persian control.
 - Detail:** Pericles created a direct _____ **DEMOCRACY** _____ that included every male citizen and used _____ **OSTRACISM** _____ to protect against ambitious politicians.
 - Detail:** Most people in the ancient world owned _____ **SLAVES** _____, who worked in the _____ **FIELDS** _____, in the home, or on government **PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION** _____ projects.
 - Detail:** Athenian women were _____ **CITIZENS** _____, but they were excluded from _____ **PUBLIC (political)** _____ life and expected to work chiefly at _____ **home** _____.
- C. **Main Idea:** After they defeated Persia, the Greek city-states returned to rivalry and war among themselves.
- Detail:** After they defeated the Persians, Athens and the Delian League formed the _____ **ATHENIAN** _____ Empire, while Sparta and its supporters formed a rival **PELOPONNESIAN** _____ League.
 - Detail:** The Great _____ **PELOPONNESIAN WAR** _____ between Sparta and _____ **ATHENS** _____ weakened the major Greek states and allowed them to fall prey to the growing _____ **MACEDONIAN** _____ empire.

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