

World War II



Knockout Blow? The Army Air Force's Operations Against Ploesti and Balikpapan



Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan

JOHN G. BUNNELL



Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan:

Knockout Blow? the Army Air Force's Operations Against Ploesti and Balikpapan Air University School of Advanced Air an,2015-12-23 THIS PAPER WILL FIRST EXPLORE US OPERATIONS AGAINST PLOESTI FROM 1942 UNTIL THE CITY S CAPTURE BY THE SOVIETS IN 1944 THE FIRST CHAPTER RECOUNTS INITIAL US ATTACKS AGAINST THE REFINERIES THE SHOESTRING HALVERSON PROJECT MADE THE FIRST ATTEMPT AGAINST THE ROMANIAN REFINERIES IN 1942 OPERATIONS DID NOT START IN EARNEST HOWEVER UNTIL THE COSTLY TIDAL WAVE LOW LEVEL ATTACK OF 1 AUGUST 1943 THIS OPERATION OBTAINED SOME OPERATIONAL EFFECT BUT THE LOSSES VIRTUALLY DESTROYED IX BOMBER COMMAND CHAPTER 2 PICKS UP THE STORY EIGHT MONTHS LATER AS FIFTEENTH AIR FORCE RETURNED TO MORE TRADITIONAL HIGHALTITUDE TACTICS WHEN IT CAMPAIGNED AGAINST PLOESTI FROM APRIL TO AUGUST 1944 ALLIED FORCES SLOWLY REFINED THEIR MEDIUM ALTITUDE TACTICS INFLECTING CUMULATIVE DAMAGE AGAINST THE OIL FACILITIES THESE RESULTS CAME AT A HEAVY PRICE THOUGH WITH THE ARMY AIR FORCE EVENTUALLY LOSING 286 BOMBERS IN ATTACKS AGAINST THE REFINERIES THE NEXT TWO CHAPTERS OUTLINE THE AMERICAN EFFORT AGAINST BALIKPAPAN CHAPTER 4 DESCRIBES THE INITIAL PLANNING AGAINST BALIKPAPAN AS WELL THE NIGHT ATTACK FLOWN FROM AUSTRALIA IN 1943 THE FOCUS OF THE CHAPTER HOWEVER IS ON THE ATTACKS OF 30 SEPTEMBER AND 3 OCTOBER 1944 WHEN JAPANESE DEFENSES MAULED UNESCORTED FEAF AIRCRAFT BOMBING FROM MEDIUM ALTITUDE CHAPTER 5 RECOUNTS HOW FEAF REACTED TO THESE EVENTS IN ONLY A WEEK FEAF STRATEGISTS DIGESTED THE FIRST TWO RAIDS PROBLEMS AND DEVELOPED RADICAL NEW SOLUTIONS TO DEAL WITH JAPANESE DEFENSES BETWEEN 10 AND 18 OCTOBER THREE ATTACKS SHOWCASED THESE NEW TACTICS RESULTING IN WHOLESALE DAMAGE TO THE FACILITIES UNFORTUNATELY THIS DESTRUCTION DID NOT HAVE THE DRAMATIC EFFECT ON THE JAPANESE WAR EFFORT PREDICTED BY FEAF LEADERS THE LAST CHAPTER DRAWS LESSONS APPLICABLE IN THE TWENTY FIRST CENTURY INITIALLY THE CHAPTER REVIEWS THE OPERATIONS PLACING PERTINENT ASPECTS SIDE BY SIDE TO ILLUMINATE SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES THEN THE CHAPTER DRAWS FROM THESE TO ANALYZE LEADERSHIP THE USE OF INTELLIGENCE AND THE INFLUENCE OF ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE FINALLY THE CHAPTER EXAMINES TWO ISSUES THAT BOTH FEAF AND USSTAF STRUGGLED WITH THROUGHOUT THEIR OPERATIONS DOCTRINAL BIAS AND COMBAT ASSESSMENT THESE LESSONS POINT TO ATTRIBUTES THAT ANY COMBAT ORGANIZATION CAN NURTURE TO IMPROVE ITS CHANCES FOR SUCCESS

Knockout Blow? the Army Air Force's Operations Against Ploesti and Balikpapan Air University Air University School of Advanced Air and Space Studies,Air University School of Advanced Air an,2015-04-30 THIS STUDY ANALYZES THE US ARMY AIR FORCE S PLOESTI AND BALIKPAPAN OIL REFINERY BOMBING OPERATIONS IN WW II THE AUTHOR DETERMINES THAT THESE OPERATIONS

HIGHLIGHT ORGANIZATIONAL AND LEADERSHIP DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE IMPLICATIONS FOR TODAY THE WRITER FIRST RECOUNTS THE 1943 LOW LEVEL RAID AGAINST PLOESTI THE CONCLUSION IS THAT THE STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL CONCEPTS FOR THIS FIRST RAID WERE FLAWED LEADING TO HEAVY LOSSES WITHOUT ANY APPRECIABLE BENEFIT THE AUTHOR THEN DESCRIBES THE US STRATEGIC AIR FORCE S SUSTAINED OPERATIONS AGAINST PLOESTI DURING 1944 THIS EXAMINATION SHOWS THAT THE AMERICANS LINKED THESE ATTACKS WITH A MORE REALISTIC STRATEGY AND THUS CONTRIBUTED SIGNIFICANTLY TO ALLIED WAR AIMS HOWEVER SLOW TACTICAL CHANGE CHARACTERIZED THE 1944 OPERATIONS LEADING TO HEAVY CUMULATIVE LOSSES IN THE PURSUIT OF STRATEGIC EFFECTS THE AUTHOR NEXT TURNS TO THE SURPRISINGLY PARALLEL BALIKPAPAN OPERATION IN THE PACIFIC THE WRITER INITIALLY RECOUNTS THE FIRST TWO LARGE SCALE BOMBING OPERATIONS DURING SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER 1944 THE CONCLUSION IS THAT THESE INITIAL OPERATIONS LIKE THE FIRST PLOESTI ATTACK CONTAINED MAJOR STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL FLAWS THE AUTHOR THEN HIGHLIGHTS HOW FEAR RADICALLY REVAMPED IT TACTICS AND OVERWHELMED THE DEFENSES IN THE FOLLOWING RAIDS HOWEVER FEAF S STRATEGY REMAINED FLAWED THUS THE RAIDS CONTRIBUTED LITTLE TO THE DEFEAT OF JAPAN IN THE LAST SECTION THE AUTHOR EXPLORES THE DISSIMILARITY IN THE OUTCOME OF THE OPERATIONS HE CONCLUDES THAT USSTAF WITH ITS STRATEGICALLY FOCUSED LEADER AND LARGE BUREAUCRATIC ORGANIZATION WAS WELL EQUIPPED TO DEVELOP STRATEGY BUT NOT PREDISPOSED FOR RAPID TACTICAL ADAPTATION FEAF ON THE OTHER HAND WITH ITS TACTICALLY FOCUSED LEADER AND RELATIVELY FLAT ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE WAS OPTIMIZED FOR TACTICAL INNOVATION BUT WAS ILL PREPARED TO LINK THESE OPERATIONS WITH A BROADER PURPOSE

Forgotten Fifteenth Barrett Tillman, 2014-06-02 November 1943 May 1945 The U S Army Air Forces waged an unprecedentedly dogged and violent campaign against Hitler s vital oil production and industrial plants on the Third Reich s southern flank Flying from southern Italy far from the limelight enjoyed by the Eighth Air Force in England the Fifteenth Air Force engaged in high risk missions spanning most of the European continent The story of the Fifteenth Air Force deserves a prideful place in the annals of American gallantry In his new book *Forgotten Fifteenth The Daring Airmen Who Crippled Hitler s War Machine* Tillman brings into focus a seldom seen multinational cast of characters including pilots from Axis nations Romania Hungary and Bulgaria and many more remarkable individuals They were the first generation of fliers few of them professionals to conduct a strategic bombing campaign against a major industrial nation They suffered steady attrition and occasionally spectacular losses In so doing they contributed to the end of the most destructive war in history *Forgotten Fifteenth* is the first ever detailed account of the Fifteenth Air Force in World War II and the brave men that the history books have abandoned until now Tillman proves this book is a must read for military history enthusiasts veterans and current servicemen

Knockout Blow? The Army Air Force's Operations Against Ploesti and Balikpapan JOHN G.

BUNNELL,2025-05-22 This study analyzes the us army air force s Ploesti and Balikpapan oil refinery bombing operations in WWII The author determines that these operations highlight organizational and leadership differences that have implications for today The writer first recounts the 1943 low level raid against ploesti The conclusion is that the strategic and tactical concepts for this first raid were flawed leading to heavy losses without any appreciable benefit The author then describes the us strategic air force s sustained operations against Ploesti during 1944 This examination shows that the Americans linked these attacks with a more realistic strategy and thus contributed significantly to allied war aims However slow tactical change characterized the 1944 operations leading to heavy cumulative losses in the pursuit of strategic effects The author next turns to the surprisingly parallel balikpapan operation in the pacific The writer initially recounts the first two large scale bombing operations during September and October 1944 The conclusion is that these initial operations like the first Ploesti attack contained major strategic and tactical flaws This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work was reproduced from the original artifact and remains as true to the original work as possible Therefore you will see the original copyright references library stamps as most of these works have been housed in our most important libraries around the world and other notations in the work This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work As a reproduction of a historical artifact this work may contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant

Knockout Blow? The Army Air Force's Operations Against Ploesti and Balikpapan - World War II Oil Refinery Bombings in Europe and the Pacific, Tactical Answers, Strategic Questions U. S. Military,Department of Defense (DoD),U. S. Air Force (USAF),U. S. Government,2017-05-08 This unique publication analyzes the US Army Air Force s Ploesti and Balikpapan oil refinery bombing operations in WW II The author determines that these operations highlight organizational and leadership differences that have implications for today The writer first recounts the 1943 low level raid against Ploesti The conclusion is that the strategic and tactical concepts for this first raid were flawed leading to heavy losses without any appreciable benefit The author then describes the US Strategic Air Force s sustained operations against Ploesti during 1944 This examination shows that the Americans linked these attacks with a more realistic strategy and thus contributed significantly to Allied war aims However slow tactical change characterized the 1944 operations leading to heavy cumulative losses in the pursuit of strategic effects The author next turns to the surprisingly parallel Balikpapan operation in the Pacific The writer initially recounts the first two large scale bombing operations during September and October 1944 The conclusion is that these initial operations like the first Ploesti attack contained major strategic and tactical flaws The author

then highlights how FEAF radically revamped its tactics and overwhelmed the defenses in the following raids. However, FEAF's strategy remained flawed, thus the raids contributed little to the defeat of Japan. In the last section, the author explores the dissimilarity in the outcome of the operations. He concludes that USSTAF, with its strategically focused leader and large bureaucratic organization, was well equipped to develop strategy but not predisposed for rapid tactical adaptation. FEAF, on the other hand, with its tactically focused leader and relatively flat organizational structure, was optimized for tactical innovation but was ill prepared to link these operations with a broader purpose.

Chapter 1 Ploesti the Cauldron
Chapter 2 Ploesti A comprehensive approach to limited objectives
Chapter 3 Balikpapan Big distance Big target
Chapter 4 Balikpapan Tactical Answers Strategic Questions
Chapter 5 Opposite sides of the world Comparisons contrasts and analysis

[Australia 1944-45](#) Peter J. Dean, 2016 Thoroughly researched and generously illustrated Australia 1944-45 is the compelling final instalment in Peter Dean's Pacific War series

[A History Of The B-24 Liberator in Over 300 Photographs, Stories And Analysis: Including The U.S. Army Air Forces in World War II: Combat Chronology 1941 - 1945 - American Air Power in WWII](#), 2015-07-28

PREFACE The chronology is concerned primarily with operations of the US Army Air Forces and its combat units between December 7, 1941 and September 15, 1945. It is designed as a companion reference to the seven volume history of The Army Air Forces in World War II, edited by Wesley Frank Craven and James Lea Cate. The research was a cooperative endeavor carried out in the United States Air Force historical archives by the Research Branch of the Albert F. Simpson Historical Research Center. Such an effort has demanded certain changes in established historical methodology as well as some arbitrary rules for presentation of the results. After International and US events, entries are arranged geographically. They begin with events at Army Air Forces Headquarters in Washington, then proceed eastward around the world, using the location of the headquarters of the numbered air forces as the basis for placement. For this reason, entries concerning the Ninth Air Force while operating in the Middle East follow the Twelfth Air Force. When that headquarters moves to England in October 1943, the entries are shifted to follow the Eighth Air Force. The entries end with those numbered air forces which remained in the Zone of the Interior, as well as units originally activated in the ZI then designated for later movement overseas, such as the Ninth and Tenth Air Forces. The ZI entries do not include the Eighth and Twentieth Air Forces, which were established in the ZI with the original intent of placing them in those geographical locations with which they became historically identified. For these two units, original actions are shown either under AAF or in their intended geographic area of location. All times and dates used are those of the area under discussion. The entry 1-2 Jun indicates that an event occurred during the night between the two given dates, while 1-2 Jun indicates an action over a period of time. In dealing with people, again arbitrary decisions were implemented. For military men, below the general officer or equivalent level, full grade and name were used. For general officers and those of equal grade in other US and foreign services, the complete rank, both that at the time first mentioned and the highest rank held prior to the end of the war, and name will be found in the index. Only an

abbreviated rank e g Gen or Adm and last name are used in the text The exception is where two general officers had the same last name in such cases the first name is also included Similarly for civilian leaders only the last name is used full name and title are given in the index Location of all towns islands etc is also made in the index In all cases attempts were made to cite place names in use by the native population at the time of or immediately before the war No names imposed by a conqueror are used For example Pylos Bay not Navarino Bay is used Further as appropriate native geographic terms are used Shima for island in Japanese island groups See for lake in Germany However two exceptions were made In cases in which the place became infamous because of the actions of the conquering power that name is preferred for example Auschwitz would be used rather than the Polish name of Oswiecim Also in larger international cities such as Roma Koln and Wien the anglicized name is used Where a village or hamlet was difficult to locate or where there were several such places with the same name in a general area the coordinates are given in the index In some cases with no extant navigational aids of the attacking force the best possible guess was made based upon all available evidence In other instances such as the bridge at Hay ti attacked so often by Tenth Air Force a logical guess could not be made In these cases a question mark is placed in brackets after the index entry Accent marks such as umlauts were omitted *MacArthur's Air Force* Bill Yenne, 2019-09-19 General Douglas MacArthur is one of the towering figures of World War II and indeed of the twentieth century but his leadership of the second largest air force in the USAAF is often overlooked When World War II ended the three numbered air forces the Fifth Thirteenth and Seventh under his command possessed 4004 combat aircraft 433 reconnaissance aircraft and 922 transports After being humbled by the Japanese in the Philippines in 1942 MacArthur and his air chief General George Kenney rebuilt the US aerial presence in the Pacific helping Allied naval and ground forces to push back the Japanese Air Force re take the Philippines and carry the war north towards the Home Islands Following the end of World War II MacArthur was the highest military and political authority in Japan and at the outbreak of the Korean War in June 1950 he was named as Commander in Chief United Nations Command In the ten months of his command his Far East Air Forces increased dramatically and saw the first aerial combat between jet fighters Written by award winning aviation historian Bill Yenne this engrossing and widely acclaimed book traces the journey of American air forces in the Pacific under General MacArthur s command from their lowly beginnings to their eventual triumph over Imperial Japan followed by their entry into the jet age in the skies over Korea **A History Of The B-17 Flying Fortress in Over 400 Photographs, Stories And Analysis: Including The U.S. Army Air Forces in World War II: Combat Chronology 1941 - 1945 - American Air Power in WWII**, 2015-08-01 PREFACE The chronology is concerned primarily with operations of the US Army Air Forces and its combat units between December 7 1941 and September 15 1945 It is designed as a companion reference to the seven volume history of The Army Air Forces in World War II edited by Wesley Frank Craven and James Lea Cate The research was a cooperative endeavor carried out in the United States Air Force historical archives by the Research Branch of the

Albert F Simpson Historical Research Center Such an effort has demanded certain changes in established historical methodology as well as some arbitrary rules for presentation of the results After International and US events entries are arranged geographically They begin with events at Army Air Forces Headquarters in Washington then proceed eastward around the world using the location of the headquarters of the numbered air forces as the basis for placement For this reason entries concerning the Ninth Air Force while operating in the Middle East follow Twelfth Air Force When that headquarters moves to England in October 1943 the entries are shifted to follow Eighth Air Force The entries end with those numbered air forces which remained in the Zone of the Interior as well as units originally activated in the ZI then designated for later movement overseas such as Ninth and Tenth Air Forces The ZI entries do not include Eighth and Twentieth Air Forces which were established in the ZI with the original intent of placing them in those geographical locations with which they became historically identified For these two units original actions are shown either under AAF or in their intended geographic area of location All times and dates used are those of the area under discussion The entry 1 2 Jun indicates that an event occurred during the night between the two given dates while 1 2 Jun indicates an action over a period of time In dealing with people again arbitrary decisions were implemented For military men below the general officer or equivalent level full grade and name were used For general officers and those of equal grade in other US and foreign services the complete rank both that at the time first mentioned and the highest rank held prior to the end of the war and name will be found in the index Only an abbreviated rank e g Gen or Adm and last name are used in the text The exception is where two general officers had the same last name in such cases the first name is also included Similarly for civilian leaders only the last name is used full name and title are given in the index Location of all towns islands etc is also made in the index In all cases attempts were made to cite place names in use by the native population at the time of or immediately before the war No names imposed by a conqueror are used For example Pylos Bay not Navarino Bay is used Further as appropriate native geographic terms are used Shima for island in Japanese island groups See for lake in Germany However two exceptions were made In cases in which the place became infamous because of the actions of the conquering power that name is preferred for example Auschwitz would be used rather than the Polish name of Oswiecim Also in larger international cities such as Roma Koln and Wien the anglicized name is used Where a village or hamlet was difficult to locate or where there were several such places with the same name in a general area the coordinates are given in the index In some cases with no extant navigational aids of the attacking force the best possible guess was made based upon all available evidence In other instances such as the bridge at Hay ti attacked so often by Tenth Air Force a logical guess could not be made In these cases a question mark is placed in brackets after the index entry Accent marks such as umlauts were omitted

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Table of Contents Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan

1. Understanding the eBook Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan User Reviews and Ratings
 - Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan Free and Paid eBooks
 - Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan Public Domain eBooks
 - Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan eBook Subscription Services
 - Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan Compatibility with Devices
 - Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Interactive Elements Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan

8. Staying Engaged with Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Setting Reading Goals Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Knockout Operations Against Ploesti Balikpapan
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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