

JOHN HOLM

# Languages in Contact

The Partial Restructuring of Vernaculars

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# Languages In Contact The Partial Restructuring Of Vernaculars

**Raymond Hickey**



## **Languages In Contact The Partial Restructuring Of Vernaculars:**

**Languages in Contact** John Holm, 2003-12-18 There is widespread agreement that certain non Creole language varieties are structurally quite different from the European languages out of which they grew however until recently linguists have found difficulty in accounting for either their genesis or their synchronic structure This 2003 study argues that the transmission of source languages from native to non native speakers led to partial restructuring whereby some of the source languages morphosyntax was retained but a significant number of substrate and interlanguage features were also introduced Comparing languages such as African American English Afrikaans and Brazilian Vernacular Portuguese John Holm identifies the linguistic processes that lead to partial restructuring bringing into focus a key span on the continuum of contact induced language change which has not previously been analysed Informed by the first systematic comparison of the social and linguistic facts in the development of these languages this book will be welcomed by students of contact linguistics sociolinguistics and anthropology

*Language Contact and the Making of an Afro-Hispanic Vernacular* Sandro Sessarego, 2019-09-12 Explores theoretical and typological issues surrounding the emergence of creole languages using a cohesive approach that combines linguistics legal history and colonial studies

*A History of Afro-Hispanic Language* John M. Lipski, 2005-03-10 The African slave trade beginning in the fifteenth century brought African languages into contact with Spanish and Portuguese resulting in the Africans gradual acquisition of these languages In this 2004 book John Lipski describes the major forms of Afro Hispanic language found in the Iberian Peninsula and Latin America over the last 500 years As well as discussing pronunciation morphology and syntax he separates legitimate forms of Afro Hispanic expression from those that result from racist stereotyping to assess how contact with the African diaspora has had a permanent impact on contemporary Spanish A principal issue is the possibility that Spanish in contact with speakers of African languages may have creolized and restructured in the Caribbean and perhaps elsewhere permanently affecting regional and social varieties of Spanish today The book is accompanied by the largest known anthology of primary Afro Hispanic texts from Iberia Latin America and former Afro Hispanic contacts in Africa and Asia

### **The Routledge Handbook of Language Contact**

Evangelia Adamou, Yaron Matras, 2020-07-26 The Routledge Handbook of Language Contact provides an overview of the state of the art of current research in contact linguistics Presenting contact linguistics as an established field of investigation in its own right and featuring 26 chapters this handbook brings together a broad range of approaches to contact linguistics including experimental and observational approaches and formal theories a focus on social and cognitive factors that impact the outcome of language contact situations and bilingual language processing the emergence of new languages and speech varieties in contact situations and contact linguistic phenomena in urban speech and linguistic landscapes With contributions from an international range of leading and emerging scholars in their fields the four sections of this text deal with methodological and theoretical approaches the factors that condition and shape language contact the impact of language

contact on individuals and language change repertoires and formation This handbook is an essential reference for anyone with an interest in language contact in particular regions of the world including Anatolia Eastern Polynesia the Balkans Asia Melanesia North America and West Africa

**The Survey of Pidgin and Creole Languages** Susanne Maria Michaelis, Philippe Maurer, Martin Haspelmath, Magnus Huber, 2013 The most authoritative guide ever published to the world's pidgin and creole languages The 3 volume Survey describes their histories and linguistic characteristics The Atlas of Pidgins and Creoles published at the same time shows how 130 linguistic features are distributed among the world's languages

*Language Interrupted* John McWhorter, 2007-06-18 Foreigners often say that English language is easy A language like Spanish is challenging in its variety of verb endings the verb speak is conjugated *hablo hablas hablamos* and gender for nouns whereas English is more straight forward I speak you speak we speak But linguists generally swat down claims that certain languages are easier than others since it is assumed all languages are complex to the same degree For example they will point to English's use of the word *do* Do you know French This usage is counter intuitive and difficult for non native speakers Linguist John McWhorter agrees that all languages are complex but questions whether or not they are all equally complex The topic of complexity has become a hot issue in recent years particularly in creole studies historical linguistics and language contact As McWhorter describes when languages came into contact over the years when French speakers ruled the English for a few centuries or the vikings invaded England a large number of speakers are forced to learn a new language quickly and this came up with a simplified version a pidgin When this ultimately turns into a real language a creole the result is still simpler and less complex than a non interrupted language that has been around for a long time McWhorter makes the case that this kind of simplification happens in degrees and criticizes linguists who are reluctant to say that for example English is simply simpler than Spanish for socio historical reasons He analyzes how various languages that seem simple but are not creoles actually are simpler than they would be if they had not been broken down by large numbers of adult learners In addition to English he looks at Mandarin Chinese Persian Malay and some Arabic varieties His work will interest not just experts in creole studies and historical linguistics but the wider community interested in language complexity

**Language Change** Anna Mauranen, Svetlana Vetchinnikova, 2020-12-03 English as a lingua franca ELF has become ubiquitous in today's globalised mobile and fast changing world It is clear that it will have an unprecedented impact not only on how we communicate but also on our understanding of language use and change What exactly ELF brings to our life and to language theory is a question which requires an interdisciplinary take This book gathers together leading scholars from world Englishes typology language history cognitive linguistics translation studies multilingualism sociolinguistics and ELF research itself to seek state of the art answers Chapters present original insights on language change based on theoretical approaches and empirical studies and provide clear examples of social interactional and cognitive changes that ELF instigates The picture which unfolds on the pages of this book is complex dynamic and makes a convincing case for the

importance of English as a lingua franca on language change at a global scale      **Creoles, Revisited** Nicholas G. Faraclos, Sally J. Delgado, 2021-05-16 This innovative book contributes to a paradigm shift in the study of creole languages forging new empirical frameworks for understanding language and culture in sociohistorical contact The authors bring together archival sources to challenge dominant linguistic theory and practice and engage issues of power positioning marginalized indigenous peoples as the center of and vital agents in these languages formation and development Students in language contact pidgins and creoles Caribbean studies and postcolonial studies courses and scholars across many disciplines will benefit from this book and be convinced of the importance of understanding creoles and creolization

*Cultural Linguistics and the Social World* Judit Baranyiné Kóczy, Diana Prodanović Stankić, Olga Panić Kavgić, 2024-10-24 This book approaches cultural conceptualizations of our modern world from cultural linguistic and cognitive perspectives It explores broader topics such as contemporary society media and entertainment migration and identity political discourse educational contexts and creative linguistic innovation all of which are seen as interwoven and mutually complementary segments of our present day social world This publication brings a fresh multi cultural approach reflected in applying the principles of cultural linguistics to the analysis of different aspects of language use across four continents Europe Asia Africa and Australia The issue of shared cultural conceptualizations being their common denominator the chapters of this book shed light on how various cultural groups use language to communicate their ideas and beliefs both within and outside their own culture bearing in mind the often contradictory nature of the present day social world that at the same time unites and disintegrates social groups Benefiting scholars from fields within the broad spectrum of the humanities and social sciences who are interested in culture discourse linguistics sociology migration and politics the book uncovers challenging new trends inviting its readers to further explore the vast interconnected fields of language culture and cognition in the turbulent 21st Century Chapter 5 is available open access under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License via link [springer.com](https://www.springer.com)      **Trask's Historical Linguistics** Robert McColl Millar, R L Trask, 2023-05-18 Trask's Historical Linguistics provides an accessible introduction to historical linguistics the study of language change over time This engaging book is illustrated with language examples from all six continents and covers the fundamental concepts of language change methods for historical linguistics linguistic reconstruction sociolinguistic aspects of language change language contact the birth and death of languages language and prehistory and the issue of very remote relations The fourth edition of this renowned textbook is fully revised and updated and covers the most recent developments in historical linguistics including A thorough reworking of sections on morphological and syntactic change incorporating progress in areas such as grammaticalization and the discussion of the Indo European homeland Discussion and analysis of folk historical linguistics and its connection with some of the more eccentric views of professional linguists An expanded discussion of language contact historical sociolinguistics and language planning including a discussion of contemporary competing views on the genesis and nature of

creoles and their importance in our understanding of radical linguistic change Updated support material including suggestions for essay questions and a larger number of supporting examples of the phenomena described in the book *Trask's Historical Linguistics* is essential reading for advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students of historical linguistics as well as any student looking for a grounded introduction to the English language

**Globalization and Language in the Spanish Speaking World** C. Mar-Molinero, M. Stewart, 2006-09-05 This volume considers the spread of Spanish today and particularly its role in the processes of globalization Spanish is frequently dominant in contact with other languages But how contested is its hegemony and how far does it threaten other languages How are these other minoritized languages faring in a world of few strong global languages

*Globally Speaking* Judith Rosenhouse, Rotem Kowner, 2008-05-22 This volume accounts for the motives for contemporary lexical borrowing from English using a comparative approach and a broad cross cultural perspective It investigates the processes involved in the penetration of English vocabulary into new environments and the extent of their integration into twelve languages representing several language families including Icelandic Dutch French Russian Hungarian Hebrew Arabic Amharic Persian Japanese Taiwan Chinese and several languages spoken in southern India Some of these languages are studied here in the context of borrowing for the first time ever All in all this volume suggests that the English lexical invasion as it is often referred to is a natural and inevitable process It is driven by psycholinguistic sociolinguistic and socio historical factors of which the primary determinants of variability are associated with ethnic and linguistic diversity

An Introduction to Sociolinguistics Ronald Wardhaugh, Janet M. Fuller, 2014-10-24 Thoroughly updated and revised *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics* 7th Edition presents a comprehensive and fully updated introduction to the study of the relationship between language and society Building on Ronald Wardhaugh's classic text co author Janet Fuller has updated this seventh edition throughout with new discussions exploring language and communities language and interaction and sociolinguistic variation as well as incorporating numerous new exercises and research ideas for today's students Taking account of new research from the field the book explores exciting new perspectives drawn from linguistic anthropology and includes new chapters on pragmatics discourse analysis and sociolinguistics and education With an emphasis on using examples from languages and cultures around the world chapters address topics including social and regional dialects multilingualism discourse and pragmatics variation language in education and language policy and planning A new companion website including a wealth of additional online material as well as a glossary and a variety of new exercises and examples helps further illuminate the ideas presented in the text *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics* 7th Edition continues to be the most indispensable and accessible introduction to the field of sociolinguistics for students in applied and theoretical linguistics education and anthropology

**The Handbook of Language Contact** Raymond Hickey, 2020-09-01 The second edition of the definitive reference on contact studies and linguistic change provides extensive new research and original case studies Language contact is a dynamic area of contemporary linguistic research that studies how language

changes when speakers of different languages interact Accessibly structured into three sections The Handbook of Language Contact explores the role of contact studies within the field of linguistics the value of contact studies for language change research and the relevance of language contact for sociolinguistics This authoritative volume presents original findings and fresh research directions from an international team of prominent experts Thirty seven specially commissioned chapters cover a broad range of topics and case studies of contact from around the world Now in its second edition this valuable reference has been extensively updated with new chapters on topics including globalization language acquisition creolization code switching and genetic classification Fresh case studies examine Romance Indo European African Mayan and many other languages in both the past and the present Addressing the major issues in the field of language contact studies this volume Includes a representative sample of individual studies which re evaluate the role of language contact in the broader context of language and society Offers 23 new chapters written by leading scholars Examines language contact in different societies including many in Africa and Asia Provides a cross section of case studies drawing on languages across the world The Handbook of Language Contact Second Edition is an indispensable resource for researchers scholars and students involved in language contact language variation and change sociolinguistics bilingualism and language theory *The Cambridge Handbook of Areal Linguistics* Raymond Hickey, 2017-04-20 Providing a contemporary and comprehensive look at the topical area of areal linguistics this book looks systematically at different regions of the world whilst presenting a focussed and informed overview of the theory behind research into areal linguistics and language contact The topicality of areal linguistics is thoroughly documented by a wealth of case studies from all major regions of the world and with chapters from scholars with a broad spectrum of language expertise it offers insights into the mechanisms of external language change With no book currently like this on the market The Cambridge Handbook of Areal Linguistics will be welcomed by students and scholars working on the history of language families documentation and classification and will help readers to understand the key area of areal linguistics within a broader linguistic context **The Cambridge History of the Romance Languages: Volume 2, Contexts** Martin Maiden, John Charles Smith, Adam Ledgeway, 2013-10-24 What is the origin of the Romance languages and how did they evolve When and how did they become different from Latin and from each other Volume 2 of The Cambridge History of the Romance Languages offers fresh and original reflections on the principal questions and issues in the comparative external histories of the Romance languages It is organised around the two key themes of influences and institutions exploring the fundamental influence of contact with and borrowing from other languages including Latin and the cultural and institutional forces at work in the establishment of standard languages and norms of correctness A perfect complement to the first volume it offers an external history of the Romance languages combining data and theory to produce new and revealing perspectives on the shaping of the Romance languages [The Handbook of Hispanic Sociolinguistics](#) Manuel Diaz-Campos, 2015-09-08 This Handbook provides a comprehensive state of the art overview of theoretical and

descriptive research in contemporary Hispanic sociolinguistics Offers the first authoritative collection exploring research strands in the emerging and fast moving field of Spanish sociolinguistics Highlights the contributions that Spanish Sociolinguistics has offered to general linguistic theory Brings together a team of the top researchers in the field to present the very latest perspectives and discussions of key issues Covers a wealth of topics including variationist approaches Spanish and its importance in the U S language planning and other topics focused on the social aspects of Spanish Includes several varieties of Spanish reflecting the rich diversity of dialects spoken in the Americas and Spain

**The Typology of Asian Englishes** Lisa Lim, Nikolas Gisborne, 2011-10-05 When considering the structure of New Englishes which have evolved in multilingual mostly post colonial contexts of Asia thus Asian Englishes the significant factors to be considered are 1 the variety ies of the English lexifier that entered the local context 2 the nature of transmission of English to the local population and 3 the local i e substrate languages of the community in which the New English emerges This third factor is the focus of the five papers in this volume they investigate the structure of Asian varieties of English by exploring the relationship between the typological profile of substrate languages in the specific linguistic ecology and the grammatical features of the emerging contact variety of English The contributions to this volume were originally published in *English World Wide* 30 2 2009

**Noun Phrases in Creole Languages** Marlyse Baptista, Jacqueline Guéron, 2007 This volume offers a thorough examination of the syntactic semantic pragmatic and discourse properties of noun phrases in a wide variety of creole and non creole languages including Cape Verdean Creole Santome Papiamentu Guinea Bissau Creole Mindanao Chabacano R unionnais Creole Lesser Antillean Haitian Creole Mauritian Creole Seychellois Sranan Jamaican Creole Berbice Dutch Creole and African American English Comparative studies also consider the determiner systems of Middle and Modern French European Portuguese Brazilian Portuguese Spanish Ewe Fon and Gun This compilation of 16 chapters brings together descriptive theoretical diachronic and synchronic studies that focus on the structure and interpretation of bare nouns in creoles The contributions demonstrate the variety and complex nature of determiner systems in creoles and their widespread use of bare nouns in comparison to their source languages This volume is evidence of the relevance of creole languages to theories of language creation language change and linguistic theory in general

**The Handbook of Portuguese Linguistics** W. Leo Wetzels, Sergio Menuzzi, João Costa, 2020-01-09 The Handbook of Portuguese Linguistics presents a comprehensive overview of research within the Brazilian and European variants of the Portuguese language It includes chapters focusing on the key areas of linguistic study including phonetics phonology morphology syntax semantics pragmatics linguistic change language variation and contact and acquisition Essential reference work for scholars of Portuguese linguistics and Romance languages Chapters written by an international team of research specialists highlight both the consensus and the controversies within the various subfields of Portuguese linguistics Examines Portuguese linguistics in relation to syntax phonology morphology semantics pragmatics acquisition and sociolinguistics Written in an accessible overview style and



designed for advanced students and current scholars in the field alike Essential reference work for scholars of Portuguese linguistics and Romance languages

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