

# <u>Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In</u> <u>National Cinemas</u>

**Robert D. Brunkow** 

#### **Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas:**

Italian Fascism's Empire Cinema Ruth Ben-Ghiat, 2015-02-11 Ruth Ben Ghiat provides the first in depth study of feature and documentary films produced under the auspices of Mussolini's government that took as their subjects or settings Italy's African and Balkan colonies These empire films were Italy s entry into an international market for the exotic The films engaged its most experienced and cosmopolitan directors Augusto Genina Mario Camerini as well as new filmmakers Roberto Rossellini who would make their marks in the postwar years Ben Ghiat sees these films as part of the aesthetic development that would lead to neo realism Shot in Libya Somalia and Ethiopia these movies reinforced Fascist racial and labor policies and were largely forgotten after the war Ben Ghiat restores them to Italian and international film history in this gripping account of empire war and the cinema of dictatorship American Western Stephen McVeigh, 2007-02-14 This wide ranging book illuminates the importance of the Western in American history It explores the interconnections between the Western in both literature and film and the United States in the 20th century Structured chronologically the book traces the evolution of the Western as a uniquely American form The author argues that America's frontier past was quickly transformed into a set of symbols and myths an American meta narrative that came to underpin much of the American century He details how and why this process occurred the form and function of Western myths and symbols the evolution of this mythology and its subversions and reconstructions throughout 20th century American history The book engages with the full range of historical literary and cinematic perspectives and texts from the founding Western histories of Theodore Roosevelt and Frederick Jackson Turner to the New Western history of Patricia Nelson Limerick and Richard White

Derek Walcott and the Creation of a Classical Caribbean Justine McConnell,2023-05-18 Throughout his career Derek Walcott turned to the literature and cultures of ancient Greece and Rome His book length poem recasting the epics of Homer Virgil and Dante in St Lucia is best known in this regard yet Omeros is only the pinnacle of a lengthy and lively dialogue that Walcott developed between the ancient Mediterranean and the modern Caribbean Derek Walcott and the Creation of a Classical Caribbean explores how in developing that discourse between ancient and modern between Europe and the Caribbean Walcott refuted the suggestion that to engage with literature from elsewhere was to lack originality instead he asserted a place for Caribbean art in a global transhistorical canon Drawing on Walcott's own theoretical concerns this book explores his engagement with Graeco Roman antiquity from three key perspectives Firstly that a perception of time as linear must be coupled with an understanding of it as simultaneous thereby doing away with the oppressive power of history and confirming the New World on a par with the Old Secondly that syncretism lies at the heart of Caribbean life and art with influences from Africa Asia and Europe constituting key parts of Caribbean identity alongside its indigenous cultures Thirdly that Caribbean literature creates the world anew without erasing the past With these three postcolonial conceptions at the heart of his engagement with ancient Greece and Rome Walcott revealed the reasons why classical reception has been

a rich facet of Caribbean artistry Italian Military Operations Abroad P. Ignazi, G. Giacomello, F. Coticchia, 2012-02-17 Peace support operations are one of the most important tools in the foreign policy of Western democracies This book is a study of Italian military operations in the last twenty years Italy s operations are examined through an analysis of parliamentary debates and interviews with leading policy makers **Drama** ,1926 Empire of Song Dafni Tragaki, 2013-07-11 The Eurovision Song Contest ESC is more than a musical event that ostensibly unites European people through music It is a spectacle a performative event that allegorically represents the idea of Europe Since its beginning in the Cold War era the contest has functioned as a symbolic realm for the performance of European selves and the negotiation of European identities Through the ESC Europe is experienced felt and imagined in singing and dancing as the interplay of tropes of being local and or European is enacted In Empire of Song Europe and Nation in the Eurovision Song Contest contributors interpret the ESC as a musical mediascape and mega event that has variously performed and performs the changing visions of the European project Through the study of the cultural politics of the ESC contributors discuss the ways in which music operates as a dynamic nexus for making national identities and European sensibilities generating processes of assimilation or integration and defining the celebrated notion of the European citizen in a global context Scholars in the volume also explore the ways otherness and difference are produced spectacularized challenged or even neglected in the televised musical realities of the ESC For the contributing authors song serves as a site for constituting Europe and the nation on and offstage History and politics as well as the constant production of European subjectivities are sounded in song The Eurovision song is a shifting realm where old and new states imagine their pasts question their presents and envision ideal futures in the New Europe Essays in Empire of Song adopt theoretical and epistemological orientations in their exploration of popular music within ethnomusicology and critical musicology questioning the idea of Europe and the nation through and in music at a time when the European self appears more fragmented if not entirely shattered Bringing together ethnomusicology music studies history social anthropology feminist theory linguistics media ethnography postcolonial theory comparative literature and philosophy Empire of Song will interest students and scholars in a vast array of disciplines

**Sociology and Empire** George Steinmetz,2013-06-19 The contributors to this comprehensive anthology critique sociology s disciplinary engagement with colonialism in varied settings while also highlighting the field s significant contributions to the theory and history of imperialism **The British National Bibliography** Arthur James Wells,2007

To-day's Cinema News and Property Gazette ,1952 The Toscanini Mystique Kenneth A. Christensen,2014-10-31 Kenneth A Christensens THE TOSCANINI MYSTIQUE is the first full length biography about the legendary Italian conductors life and career in almost thirty five years Maestro Toscanini had a frigid and extremely unhappy childhood along with a severe musical education at the Parma Conservatory This unglamorized account of a gifted teenagers professional conducting debut at Rio de Janerios Teatro Imperial is told as it really happened Toscanini was married to a ballerina Carla

De Martini who bore him four children but also had an illegitimate son with a gifted soprano who was born retarded Toscaninis vulgar mistreatment of nearly all the singers and musicians who performed under his direction was legendary and is examined with unusual insight about his uncanny memory and talent for musical recreation. The recollection of many famous artists including Caruso Debussy Kreisler Puccini Stravinsky Verdi and Wagners descendants are quoted alongside his confrontations with Hitler Mussolini and the Sicilian mafia But the Maestro also was the most generous of all musicians donating both his time and talents to many worthwhile charities for which he received no financial compensation The life of this great conductor is presented as the struggles of a musical and theatrical reformer who was a major historical figure that just happened to be one of the greatest musicians who ever lived Mr Christensen has painstakingly wrote his narrative using all the previous biographies and magazine articles on his life the scripts of two video documentaries and the liner notes for the most widely available re releases of his recordings He rewrote and clarified the awkward original Italian translations for non specialist readers and has supplied new English translations for the numerous operatic titles and other musical works as well as all the foreign language newspapers magazines and theatres mentioned in the text In addition he has provided professional critiques on the most widely available Toscanini recordings from RCA Victors Arturo Toscanini Collection and historic reissues of Toscaninis NBC radio broadcast concerts Here was a man who had the nerve to stand up to world dictators and fought hard to prevent the Western worlds supreme musical masterpieces from being abused and mistreated but without taking any credit for laboriously recreating all these composers inspiration He enjoyed to play practical jokes on his family and friends but this humorous side is known only through letters because Toscanini never published any autobiography or memoirs about his art Toscanini gave the world premieres of 14 operas including Leoncavallos Pagliacci and three by Puccini including La Boheme La Fanciulla del West and Turandot Toscanini served as musical director the Teatro Regio in Turino 1895 98 La Scala in Milano 1898 1908 New Yorks Metropolitan Opera 1908 1915 barely missed dying upon the Lusitania becoming musical director of La Scala again 1920 1929 the New York Philharmonic 1926 1936 and the NBC Symphony Orchestra 1937 1954 In between he also guest conducted at the Bayreuth Salzburg and Lucerne Festivals and conducted the inaugural concerts of the Palestine Symphony Toscanini then recorded his most important repertory with the BBC Symphony and the Philadelphia Orchestra the New York Philharmonic and NBC Symphony Orchestras alongside the Robert Shaw Chorale and such esteemed soloists as Jascha Heifetz Rudolf Serkin plus his own son in law Vladimir Horowitz His seven operatic recordings featured Jan Peerce Helen Traubel Richard Tucker Giuseppe di Stefano Rose Bampton Cesare Siepi Herva Nelli Licia Albanese Robert Merrill Jussi Bjoerling Lauritz Melchior and many other gifted singers and musicians of the past whose names alone are too much to mention Academic American Encyclopedia ,1998 A twenty one volume set of encyclopedias providing an alphabetical listing of information on a variety of topics Billboard ,1951-01-27 In its 114th year Billboard remains the world's premier weekly music publication and a diverse digital events brand content and

data licensing platform Billboard publishes the most trusted charts and offers unrivaled reporting about the latest music video gaming media digital and mobile entertainment issues and trends Western Civilizations Edward McNall Burns, 1947

Congressional Record United States. Congress,1941 The Congressional Record is the official record of the proceedings and debates of the United States Congress It is published daily when Congress is in session The Congressional Record began publication in 1873 Debates for sessions prior to 1873 are recorded in The Debates and Proceedings in the Congress of the United States 1789 1824 the Register of Debates in Congress 1824 1837 and the Congressional Globe 1833 1873 World War II from an American Perspective Robert D. Brunkow,1983 Books in Series ,1979 Arts & Humanities Citation Index ,1999 The Spectator ,1942 A weekly review of politics literature theology and art The New Yorker Harold Wallace Ross,William Shawn,Tina Brown,David Remnick,Katharine Sergeant Angell White,Rea Irvin,Roger Angell,1944 Bank and Quotation Record ,1941

Uncover the mysteries within is enigmatic creation, **Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas**. This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format ( Download in PDF: \*). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

http://www.armchairempire.com/data/Resources/default.aspx/het ledikant van lady cant.pdf

# **Table of Contents Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - o Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas User Reviews and Ratings
  - Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Free and Paid eBooks
  - Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Public Domain eBooks
  - Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas eBook Subscription Services
  - Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Compatibility with Devices
- o Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - o Interactive Elements Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
- 8. Staying Engaged with Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Setting Reading Goals Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Introduction**

Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas: This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas: Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas, especially related to Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas full book, it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas eBooks, including some popular titles.

### FAQs About Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas Books

- 1. Where can I buy Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-

books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

# Find Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas:

het ledikant van lady cant

het laatste toernooi de comedie der ijdelheid

het boek dat niet mocht bestaan

het geheim van de hoop van chinavoor jongens van 1217 jaar

here we go again my life in television

het turfschip van breda 3 maart 1590

het cassetterecorderboek met losse bladen focus uitgave f 18

het geweten van het kind

het land van knai betoverendwreedpotisch

het groot guinness olympische spelen boek

het blijft toch familie een familiekroniek

heroines great women through the ages

het gooi serie ons mooie nederland

het moderne kapitalisme van waterloo tot sedan

het geheim van het eiland sgur

#### **Italian Fascisms Empire Cinema New Directions In National Cinemas:**

Pre-Owned Forgetful Lady: Re (Hardcover) 0446327956 ... Title: Forgetful Lady: Re; ISBN10: 0446327956; EAN: 9780446327954; Genre: FICTION / General; Author: Diamond, Jacqueline; CONDITION - GOOD - Pre-Owned ... Memory Loss in Women — Is It Age or Menopause? Oct 20, 2020 — Memory difficulty is a typical symptom of menopause, but some might fear that it's an early sign of dementia or Alzheimer's. A forgetful and angry old lady - PMC by SL Mah · 2018 — A 90-year-old female has been showing changes in her behavior and personality as her dementia progresses. These changes began about 10 years ago ... 7 common causes of forgetfulness Apr 18, 2020 — Not getting enough sleep is perhaps the greatest unappreciated cause of forgetfulness. Too little restful sleep can also lead to mood changes ... Forgetfulness: What's Normal, What's Not Sep 19, 2016 — Despite memory lapses, if your personality and mood remain the same, it's a good indicator that it's probably not something more serious. For Women, Midlife Brain Fog Is Real. Here's Why. Mar 20, 2023 — Wondering

why you keep forgetting things? One culprit for midlife women: perimenopause. Estrogens and Memory Loss in Women Jul 30, 2019 — Estrogens and Memory Loss in Women. Research ... It's one of these things that women don't like to admit that they're going through," says Frick. Forgetfulness & Memory Loss or Something More Jan 10, 2022 — We all experience forgetfulness from time to time, but when is it a sign of something more? Learn when you should be concerned versus signs ... Chapter 1 Electrical systems Two Stroke Auto engines May 2, 2003 — H@K / GSM Wiring Diagram. 4. Vespa PX Ignition / Charging. 5. Vespa PX ... Gilera GSM / H@K 50. 2 str. Synthetic 2 stroke API TC or higher. -. 6 ... H@K & GSM Charging / Ignition - Vespa Forum Jul 4, 2002 — To check the choke circuit. Refer to diagram 2. 1. Follow wire from the choke unit until you find a grey two pin plug and socket. Unplug. Battery-Relais - gilera GSM MY 2001 You can find here the Gilera GSM M.Y. 2001 Electrical system » Battery-Relais exploded view and spare parts list. H@K & GSM Charging / Ignition + 1 Apr 23, 2002 — Gilera engine. H@K & GSM Charging / Ignition. BATTERY. 12v. +. IGNITION ... Brown wire = supply for DC (battery circuit). Yellow wire = supply for ... Gilera SMT RCR servicemanual - Disconnect the electrical connections and re-move the switch/lock unit. Conceptual diagrams. Ignition. KEY. 1. Electronic ignition device. 2. Spark plug. 4 ... Headlamps and turn signal lamps - gilera You can find here the Gilera GSM M.Y. 2001 Electrical system » Headlamps and turn signal lamps exploded view and spare parts list. Gilera GSM 50 Disassembly (Pure Nostalgia) Gilera GSM 50 Disassembly (Pure Nostalgia). 2.1K views · Streamed 3 years ago THAT SCOOTER SHOP ...more. That Scooter Thing. 20.8K. Gilera GSM model > oem-parts.hu You can find here the list of the Gilera GSM exploded drawings. Choose the part of the bike and find all the parts what you need! GILERA GSM Gilera SMT 50 GPS Top Speed Acceleration test. Antilaakeri · 14K views; How To Understand a Wiring Diagram. Built at Blackjack's · 76K views; I ... A Splintered Mirror: Chinese Poetry from... by Finkel, Donald A Splintered Mirror: Chinese Poetry from the Democracy Movement [Finkel, Donald] on Amazon.com. \*FREE\* shipping on qualifying offers. A Splintered Mirror: ... A Splintered Mirror: Chinese Poetry from... by Finkel, Donald A Splintered Mirror: Chinese Poetry from the Democracy Movement Bei Bao, Duo Duo, Gu Cheng, Jiang He, Mang Ke, Shu Ting, and Yang Lian · Book overview. A Splintered Mirror: Chinese Poetry from the Democracy ... A Splintered Mirror: Chinese Poetry from the Democracy Movement translated by Donald Finkel with additional translations by Carolyn Kizer · Dublin Core ... A splintered mirror : Chinese poetry from the democracy ... A splintered mirror : Chinese poetry from the democracy movement; Genre: Poetry; Physical Description: xvi, 101 pages; 24 cm; ISBN: 9780865474482, ... A Splintered Mirror: Chinese Poetry from the Democracy ... A Splintered Mirror gathers together poems by seven of the Chinese Misty Poets who writings proved one of the first signs of the democracy movement in China ... A Splintered mirror : Chinese poetry from the democracy ... A nice collection of poetry from China's Democracy movement in the late 80's and early 90's, though a little uneven at times - of the seven poets featured, Bei ... A splintered mirror: Chinese poetry from the democracy ... A splintered mirror: Chinese poetry from the democracy movement / translated by Donald Finkel; additional

translations by Carolyn Kizer.-book. A Splintered Mirror: Chinese Poetry from the Democracy ... A Splintered Mirror: Chinese Poetry from the Democracy Movement - ISBN 10: 0865474494 - ISBN 13: 9780865474499 - North Point Pr - 1991 - Softcover. A Splintered mirror: Chinese poetry from the democracy ... Nov 7, 2011 — A Splintered mirror: Chinese poetry from the democracy movement. by: Finkel, Donald. Publication date: 1991. Topics: Chinese poetry, Democracy. FINKEL and KIZER (trans.), "A Splintered Mirror, Chinese Poetry from the Democracy Movement" (Book Review). Lin, Zhiling. Journal of Asian Studies; Ann Arbor ...