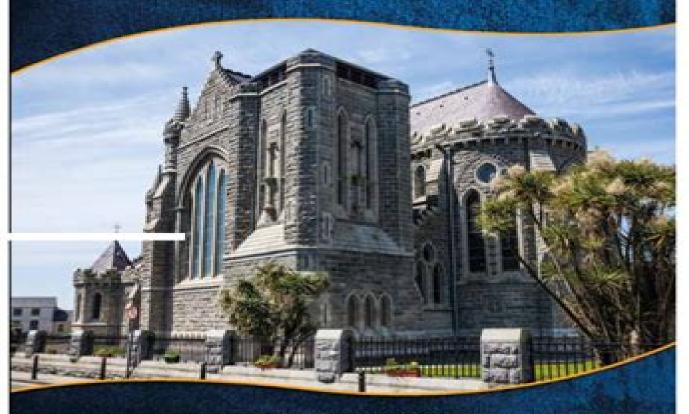
THE KERRY MAGAZINE

KERRY ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY



ISSUE NO. 33 2023

Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal

Terry Barry

Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal:

Journal of the Kerry Archaeological and Historical Society, 1968 Kerry Archaeological Magazine, 1908 Holv Wells of Ireland Celeste Ray, Finbar McCormick, 2023-09-19 The storied landscapes of Ireland are dotted with holy wells hallowed springs pools ponds and lakes credited with curative powers and often associated with Catholic and indigenous saints While many of these sites have been recently lost to development others are visited daily for devotions and remain the focus of annual community gatherings Encouraging both their use and protection Holy Wells of Ireland delves into these irreplaceable resources of spiritual archaeological and historical significance Reserves of localized spiritual practices holy wells are also ecosystems in themselves and provide habitats for rare and culturally meaningful flora and fauna The shift toward a post Catholic Ireland has prompted renewed interest in holy wells as popular domains with organic faith traditions Of the roughly 3 000 holy wells documented across Ireland some attract international pilgrims and others are stewarded by a single family Featuring 140 color images this remarkable volume shares the transdisciplinary work of contributors who study these wells through the overlapping lenses of anthropology archaeology art history biomedicine folklore geography history and hydrology Braiding community perspectives with those of scholars across academia Holy Wells of Ireland considers Irish holy wells as a resilient feature of ever evolving Irish Christianity as inspiration to other faith traditions as places of pilgrimage and healing and as threatened biocultural resources Death, Burial and Commemoration in Ireland, 1550-1650 C. Tait, 2002-10-23 This book is the first detailed examination of death in early modern Ireland It deals with the process of dying the conduct of funerals the arrangement of burials the private and public commemoration of the dead and ideas about the afterlife It further considers ways in which the living fashioned ceremonies of death and the reputations of the dead to support their own ends It will be of interest to those concerned with Irish history and death studies generally

Puck Fair Seán Moraghan, 2013-07-01 Puck Fair Ireland's oldest festival was established by a royal patent in October 1613 granted to the Welsh planter Jenkyn Conway of Killorglin It first became a famous however as a result of the parading and display of a male goat which is awarded a crown and named as the King of the Town 2013 saw the celebration of Puck Fair's 400 year anniversary which was promoted and celebrated as part of The Gathering This book was launched in August of that year as part of these festivities

A New History of Ireland, Volume II Theodore William Moody, Art Cosgrove, Francis X. Martin, Francis John Byrne, 2008-11-06 A wide range of national and international scholars in every field of study have produced studies of the archaeology art culture geography geology history language law literature music and related topics to produce a comprehensive and authoritative account of Irish history and Ireland, Volume II Art Cosgrove, 2008-11-06 A New History of Ireland is the largest scholarly project in modern Irish history In 9 volumes it provides a comprehensive new synthesis of modern scholarship on every aspect of Irish history and prehistory from the earliest geological and archaeological evidence through the Middle Ages down to the present day Volume II opens with a

character study of medieval Ireland and a panoramic view of the country c 1169 followed by nineteen chapters of narrative history with a survey of Land and People c 1300 There are further chapters on Gaelic and colonial society economy and trade literature in Irish French and English architecture and sculpture manuscripts and illuminations and coinage in the Valley Mark Wyman, 2016-11-09 Thousands of newcomers flocked into the Upper Mississippi country in the decades leading up to the Civil War Illinois Wisconsin Iowa Missouri and Minnesota received immigrants from most areas of Europe as well as Americans from the Upper South New England and the Middle Atlantic states They all carried with them religious beliefs experiences and expectations that differed widely attitudes and opinions which often threw them into conflict with each other Drawing extensively on family letters sent home to Europe missionary reports employment records and other diverse materials from 1830 to 1860 Wyman shows the interplay between the major groups traveling the roads and waterways of the Upper Mississippi Valley during those crucial decades The result is a lively richly illustrated account that will help Americans everywhere better understand their diverse heritage and the environment in which their family trees took root A new preface to this paperback edition helps to bring the scholarship up to date Social Origins of the Irish Land War Samuel Clark, 2014-07-14 Arguing that social movements can be explained and understood only in a comparative historical perspective and not in terms of immediate social or political conditions the author identifies the causes of the Land War in the evolution of social structure and collective action in the Irish countryside over the course of the nineteenth century Originally published in 1979 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 Making Ireland English Jane Ohlmeyer, 2012-06-26 This groundbreaking book provides the first comprehensive study of the remaking of Ireland's aristocracy during the seventeenth century It is a study of the Irish peerage and its role in the establishment of English control over Ireland Jane Ohlmeyer's research in the archives of the era yields a major new understanding of early Irish and British elite and it offers fresh perspectives on the experiences of the Irish English and Scottish lords in wider British and continental contexts The book examines the resident peerage as an aggregate of 91 families not simply 311 individuals and demonstrates how a reconstituted peerage of mixed faith and ethnicity assimilated the established Catholic aristocracy Tracking the impact of colonization civil war and other significant factors on the fortunes of the peerage in Ireland Ohlmeyer arrives at a fresh assessment of the key accomplishment of the new Irish elite making Ireland English Landscapes of the Learned Elizabeth FitzPatrick, 2023-04-15 Gaelic literati were an elite and influential group in the social hierarchy of Irish lordships between c 1300 and 1600 From their estates they served Gaelic and Old English ruling families in the arts of history law medicine and

poetry They farmed kept guest houses conducted schools and maintained networks of learning In other capacities they were involved in political assemblies and memorializing dynastic histories in landscape This book presents a framework for identifying and interpreting the settings and built heritages of their estates in lordship borderscapes It shows that a more textured definition of what this learned class represented can be achieved through the material record of the buildings and monuments they used and where their lands were positioned in the political map Where literati lived and worked are conceived as expressions of their intellectual and political cultures Mediated by case studies of the landscapes of their estates dwellings and schools the methodology is predominantly field based using archaeological investigation and topographic and spatial analyses and drawing on historical and literary texts place names and lore in referencing named people to places More widely the study contributes a landscape perspective to the growing body of work on autochthonous intellectual culture and the exercise of power by ruling families in late medieval and early modern northern European societies The Archaeology of Prehistoric Burnt Mounds in Ireland Alan Hawkes, 2018-08-13 This book details the archaeology of burnt mounds fulachta fia in Ireland one of the most frequent and under researched prehistoric site types in the country It presents a re evaluation of the pyrolithic phenomenon in light of some 1000 excavated burnt mounds

Marriage in Ireland, 1660-1925 Maria Luddy, Mary O'Dowd, 2020-06-25 Explores how marriage in Ireland was perceived negotiated and controlled by church and state as well as by individuals across three centuries From Bann Flakes to **Bushmills** Nyree Finlay, Sinead McCartan, Nicky Milner, Caroline Wickham-Jones, 2009-06-01 This volume of papers is dedicated to Peter Woodman in celebration of his contribution to archaeology providing a glimpse of the many ways in which he has touched the lives of so many The twenty one contributions cover many aspects of predominantly Mesolithic archaeology in Ireland mainland Britain and North west Europe reflecting the range and breadth of Peters own interests and the international esteem in which his work is held His particular interest in antiquarians and the material they collected began early in his career and Part 1 presents papers which deal with artefacts and finds by antiquarians Part 2 is concerned with papers on fieldwork projects both new sites and sites which have been re investigated predominantly focusing on the Mesolithic period Part 3 presents papers on the theme of people and animals particularly the topic of the Mesolithic Neolithic transition from different angles Journal of the Cork Historical and Archaeological Society Cork Historical and Archaeological Society, 1900 Includes lists of members Ribbon Societies in Nineteenth-century Ireland and Its Diaspora Kyle Hughes (Lecturer in British history), Donald M. MacRaild, 2018 This is the first full length study of Irish Ribbonism tracing the development of the movement from its origins in the Defender movement of the 1790s to the latter part of the century when the remnants of the Ribbon tradition found solace in a new movement the quasi constitutional affinities of the Ancient Order of Hibernians Placing Ribbonism firmly within Ireland's long tradition of collective action and protest this book shows that owing to its diversity and adaptability it shared similarities but also stood apart from the many

rural redresser groups of the period and showed remarkable longevity not matched by its contemporaries. The book describes the wider context of Catholic struggles for improved standing explores traditions and networks for association and it describes external impressions Drawing on rich archives in the form of state surveillance records show trial proceedings and press reportage the book shows that Ribbonism was a sophisticated and durable underground network drawing together various strands of the rural and urban Catholic populace in Ireland and Britain Ribbon Societies in Nineteenth Century Ireland and its Diaspora is a fascinating study that demonstrates Ribbonism operated more widely than previous studies have Ascendancy Women and Elementary Education in Ireland Eilís O'Sullivan, 2017-06-30 This book outlines revealed the lives of six female members of the Irish Ascendancy and describes their involvement with educational provision for poor children in Ireland at the end of the long eighteenth century It argues that these women were moved by empathy and by a sense of duty and that they were motivated by political considerations pragmatism and especially religious belief The book highlights the women's agency and locates their contribution in international and literary contexts and by exploring sources and evidence not previously considered it generates an enhanced understanding of Ascendancy women s involvement with the provision of elementary education for poor Irish children This book will appeal to scholars and researchers in the fields of Education and History of Education It will also have broad appeal for those interested in Gender and Women's Studies in Georgian Ireland and in the history of Ascendancy families and estates **A History of Settlement in Ireland** Terry Barry, 2012-11-12 A History of Settlement in Ireland provides a stimulating and thought provoking overview of the settlement history of Ireland from prehistory to the present day Particular attention is paid to the issues of settlement change and distribution within the contexts of environment demography culture. The collection goes further by setting the agenda for future research in this rapidly expanding area of academic interest This volume will be essential reading for all those with an interest in the archaeology history and social geography of Ireland The Origins of Ireland's Holy Wells Celeste Ray, 2014-01-19 This book re assesses archaeological research into holy well sites in Ireland and the evidence for votive deposition at watery sites throughout northwest European prehistory A New History of Ireland, Volume III T. W. Moody, F. X. Martin, F. J. Byrne, 2009-03-12 A New History of Ireland is the largest scholarly project in modern Irish history In 9 volumes it provides a comprehensive new synthesis of modern scholarship on every aspect of Irish history and prehistory from the earliest geological and archaeological evidence through the Middle Ages down to the present day The third volume opens with a character study of early modern Ireland and a panoramic survey of Ireland in 1534 followed by twelve chapters of narrative history There are further chapters on the economy the coinage languages and literature and the Irish abroad Two surveys Land and People c 1600 and c 1685 are included

If you ally craving such a referred **Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal** ebook that will give you worth, get the unconditionally best seller from us currently from several preferred authors. If you desire to humorous books, lots of novels, tale, jokes, and more fictions collections are in addition to launched, from best seller to one of the most current released.

You may not be perplexed to enjoy every ebook collections Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal that we will enormously offer. It is not roughly speaking the costs. Its approximately what you compulsion currently. This Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal, as one of the most full of life sellers here will unquestionably be along with the best options to review.

 $\frac{http://www.armchairempire.com/files/virtual-library/Documents/Handbook\%20Research\%20Management\%20Techniques\%20}{Sustainability.pdf}$

Table of Contents Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal

- 1. Understanding the eBook Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal User Reviews and Ratings
- Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal Free and Paid eBooks
 - Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal Public Domain eBooks
 - Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal eBook Subscription Services
 - Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal Compatibility with Devices
 - Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Interactive Elements Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
- 8. Staying Engaged with Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - \circ Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Setting Reading Goals Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing

individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal Books

What is a Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal PDF?

Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal:

handbook research management techniques sustainability

happy prince frogtown valentine olayemi

hanf heilt wiederentdeckung uralten volksmedizin ebook harga tanah pertumbak di

harley davidson dyna fx series 2007 2011 bike repair manual

harlequin intrigue december 2015 sheriff

handbook of survey methodology for the social sciences

harley davidson 883 sportster owners manual

hard questions heart answers

harley davidson electronic diagnostic manual

harcourt social studies answer guide

happy birthday elephant pull and play

harley benton powerplant junior manual

hard times require furious dancing new poems by walker alice 2013 paperback

hardening windows experts voice

Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal:

CML - Grade 2 (2022-2023) Celebrating 35 years of motivating students to become better problem-solvers in multiple disciplines through national level participation and recognition. Grades 2-3 Continental Mathematics League. The Best of. Gi. Grades 2-3 tansk. 2001-2005. Page 2. www. M Questions. 1). How many triangles are there in the figure at the ... CML -Grade 2 (2023-2024) Celebrating 35 years of motivating students to become better problem-solvers in multiple disciplines through national level participation and recognition. CML - Grade 2 (2019-2020) Celebrating 35 years of motivating students to become better problem-solvers in multiple disciplines through national level participation and recognition. CML Grade 2 Sample Lafayette Mills School · Home · Resources · For Students · Continental Math League (CML) ... For Students / Continental Math League (CML) What is Continental Math League (CML)? It is a national problem solving competition that requires your child to complete timed, written tests. Continental Mathematics League The Continental Mathematics League (CML) hosts contests for students in grades 2 through 12. Resources. CML homepage · Mathematics competition resources. Continental Math League: How To Prepare And Score Well May 11, 2022 — On the Continental Math League website, there are sample tests designed for different grade levels and divisions. ... CML questions grades 2-3:. Cml Math Questions Grades 2 3 Pdf Use the pdfFiller mobile app to complete your continental math league practice problems pdf form on an Android device. The application makes it possible to ... Romantic Serenades for Strings A generous and unique compilation of Romantic music for string orchestra, featuring both delightful rarities and renowned masterpieces of the genre. Romantic Serenades for Strings CD1. 58'00. Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky 1840-1893. Serenade for Strings Op.48. 1. I. Pezzo in forma di sonatina: Andante non troppo -. Allegro moderato. Romantic Serenades for Strings The term serenade originally signified a musical greeting, usually performed out of doors in the evening, to a beloved or a person of importance. Adagio - Romantic Serenades (1999) (Full Album) - YouTube Romantic Serenades Peter Tchaikovsky, Edvard Hagerup Grieg, Edward Wiliam Elgar, Bratislava Chamber Orchestra - Romantic Serenades - Amazon.com Music. Romantic Serenades for Strings -BRILLIANT CLASSICS ... Their performance of the Suk, a lovely work in four movements, is fine and affectionate. Some might find it a little too affectionate: some tempo changes might ... Dvořák, Suk, Elgar & Fuchs: Romantic Serenades Listen to Dvořák, Suk, Elgar & Fuchs: Romantic Serenades by Camerata Bern & Thomas Füri on Apple Music. 2000. 20 Songs. Duration: 1 hour, 55 minutes. Janáček · Kalinnikov · Tchaikovsky - Romantic Serenades ... View credits, reviews, tracks and shop for the 2018 CD release of "Romantic Serenades For Strings" on Discogs. Romantic Serenades - YouTube 168 Sample Report Card Comments (Plus a Printable ... Nov 17, 2023 — Use these sample report card comments for report cards. We have comments for everything you'd want to tell parents about their student. 107 Report Card Comments to Use and Adapt Mar 17, 2023 — For example, you'll be able to take a 1st grade number sense comment ... Write 50 report card comments for students studying social studies in 5th ... 125 Report Card Comments - Education World It's report card time and you face the

Kerry Archaeological Historical Society Journal

prospect of writing constructive, insightful, and original comments on a couple dozen report cards or more. Report Card
comments Feb 10, 2008 — I googled "report card comments" and found a few neat sites with good examples. Here is a list of
just about every comment imaginable. 15 Best Report Card Comments Samples 6 days ago — Example Report Card
Comments · 1 is an excellent student who always comes prepared for class. · 2 is a smart and inquisitive 100
Report Card Comments You Can Use Now 100 report card comments you can use right now! Provide valuable and insightful
feedback to parents and students with this comprehensive list. 325 amazing report card comments and remarks to save
Apr 4, 2022 — What's more difficult than creating your student report cards? Writing unique and meaningful report card
comments. Creating report card Second quarter Report Card Comments. First Quarter. It has been a joy getting to know
this quarter. She is a kind and caring student who is always willing to 180 Report Card Comments for All Grades in
2023 May 4, 2023 — 180 Report Card Comments. Positive and negative report card comment demo. Copy to Text Blaze.
enthusiastic positive always ready enthusiasm 2