

# IRAN'S STRATEGIC PENETRATION OF LATIN AMERICA

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# Irans Strategic Penetration Of Latin America

**Joseph M. Humire, Ilan Berman**



## **Irans Strategic Penetration Of Latin America:**

**Iran's Strategic Penetration of Latin America** Joseph M. Humire, Ilan Berman, 2014 In recent years significant attention has focused upon the Islamic Republic of Iran's nuclear ambitions and the threat they pose to the United States and the West Far less well understood however has been the phenomenon of Iran's regional advance in America's own Hemisphere an intrusion that has both foreign policy and national security implications for the United States and its allies In this collection noted specialists and regional experts examine the various facets of Iran's contemporary presence in Central and South America and detail what the Islamic Republic's growing geopolitical footprint south of the U S border signifies both for Iran and for the United States [Iran's Strategic Penetration of Latin America](#) Ilan Berman, Joseph M.

Humire, 2014-10-08 In recent years significant attention has focused upon the Islamic Republic of Iran's nuclear ambitions and the threat they pose to the United States and the West Far less well understood however has been the phenomenon of Iran's regional advance in America's own Hemisphere an intrusion that has both foreign policy and national security implications for the United States and its allies In this collection noted specialists and regional experts examine the various facets of Iran's contemporary presence in Central and South America and detail what the Islamic Republic's growing geopolitical footprint south of the U S border signifies both for Iran and for the United States *Iran and Hezbollah in the Western Hemisphere* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on the Western Hemisphere, United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. Subcommittee on the Middle East and North Africa, 2015 *Comparative Grand Strategy* Thierry Balzacq, Peter Dombrowski, Simon Reich, 2019-05-28 This book develops a new approach in explaining how a nation's Grand Strategy is constituted how to assess its merits and how grand strategies may be comparatively evaluated within a broader framework The volume responds to three key problems common to both academia and policymaking First the literature on the concept of grand strategy generally focuses on the United States offering no framework for comparative analysis Indeed many proponents of US grand strategy suggest that the concept can only be applied at most to a very few great powers such as China and Russia Second characteristically it remains prescriptive rather than explanatory ignoring the central conundrum of why differing countries respond in contrasting ways to similar pressures Third it often understates the significance of domestic politics and policymaking in the formulation of grand strategies emphasizing mainly systemic pressures This book addresses these problems It seeks to analyze and explain grand strategies through the intersection of domestic and international politics in ten countries grouped distinctively as great powers The G5 regional powers Brazil and India and pivotal powers hostile to each other who are able to destabilize the global system Iran Israel and Saudi Arabia The book thus employs a comparative framework that describes and explains why and how domestic actors and mechanisms coupled with external pressures create specific national strategies Overall the book aims to fashion a valid cross contextual framework for an emerging research program on grand strategic analysis

**Iran's Shadow Weapons** Jonathan W. Hackett, 2025-06-26 Surveillance assassination and war by proxy all ingredients for an unending disaster that never seems to end for those exposed to the wrath of the Islamic Republic of Iran Despite the prevalence of these and other malign acts few observers understand why and how the regime chooses these tools of fear and disruption Even fewer can foil them In this first work of its kind the author draws upon two decades of experience to lay bare the calculus structure and execution of Iran's foreign intelligence activities covert actions and unconventional warfare operations This book reveals how the regime's shadowy work is driven by a warring mixture of rampant paranoia unshakable greed and cold rationality He meticulously reveals a policy toolkit wielded for self interest and survival supported by strategies to eliminate opposition figures stifle dissent and promote defense in depth around Iran Before any others the Iranian people are simultaneously the regime's greatest source of insecurity and its chief target in a series of policies taking hold since 1979

*Latin American Relations with the Middle East* Marta Tawil Kuri, Élodie Brun, 2022-03-29 Latin American Relations with the Middle East surveys the dealings of ten Latin American and Caribbean states Argentina Brazil Chile Colombia Costa Rica Cuba Peru Mexico Uruguay and Venezuela with the Middle East This volume examines these states external behavior at both an empirical and conceptual level Empirically authors seek to examine Latin American and Caribbean foreign policies towards the Middle East in four dimensions diplomatic attention trade and investment including the energy issue development cooperation security matters intelligence and relationship with multilateralism Iran Palestine and Syria Case studies are selectively deployed to observe the influence of unfavorable circumstances that have increased since 2015 such as domestic turmoil wars economic crisis ideological bias and international constraints Conceptually the book enhances the theoretical framework for understanding Southern countries foreign policies through fomenting dialogue with Latin American and Caribbean regional literature on foreign policy Authors inquire about how decision making processes occur and uncover how influential actors help to test the main hypotheses of Foreign Policy Analysis FPA Forging essential new paths of inquiry this book is a must read for researchers of International Relations Foreign Policy South South Relations Latin American Politics and Middle Eastern Politics

*Struggle for Alliance* Abdolrasool Divsallar, 2024-08-22 This book provides a comprehensive study of the complex impacts of the war in Ukraine on Russo Iranian relations and the resulting consequences for the international relations of the Middle East In contrast to dominant academic approaches which view Russo Iranian relations through the lens of an anti hegemonic agenda and confrontation with the US led international order this study presents an alternative angle stating that the war in Ukraine has sped up Moscow and Tehran's interdependency primarily because of the protective benefits that it brings to both states The book analyzes various debates about the impact of the war on Russo Iranian relations From the perspective of the emerging literature on authoritarian regionalism the book explores how domestic politics and common threat perceptions play a role in these states decisions to adjust to the systemic changes caused by the war Chapters address how changes in the strategic environment are affecting

Moscow and Tehran's perception of each other what factors contribute the most to both states' decision to pursue greater cooperation and how they manage the new conflicts of interest raised by the war. The book also queries whether relations continue to be based on tactical partnership or whether a stronger alliance between Moscow and Tehran is unfolding and what the consequences of such a struggle for alliance will be for the wider region. *U.S.-Cuba Relations* Jonathan D. Rosen, Hanna Samir Kassab, 2016-11-02 This book examines the history of United States foreign policy toward Cuba focusing on critical junctures and recent strategic shifts. Restoring diplomatic relations with Cuba which were severed officially in January 1961 was a huge shift in U.S. foreign policy. Relations between Cuba and the United States were tumultuous throughout the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and almost escalated into full blown nuclear war in October 1962 during the Cuban missile crisis. The restoration of diplomatic relations marks a fundamental departure as the two countries chart a new course into the twenty-first century. This book traces over seven hundred years of history setting the context to base an argument in favor of rapprochement. It illustrates the importance of the Cuba deal to break with the past and delegitimize anti-Americanism in the world. **Ahmadinejad's Tour of Tyrants and Iran's Agenda in the Western Hemisphere** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs, 2012 *Parameters*, 2016 **Iran in an Emerging New World Order** Ali Fathollah-Nejad, 2021-05-22 This book critically develops and discusses Iran's geopolitical imaginations and explores its various foreign policy schools of thought and their controversies. In doing so, the book covers Iran's foreign policy and international relations from 9/11 all the way to Rouhani's rise in late 2014. Accounting for both domestic and the international balance of power, the book theorizes the post-unipolar world order of the 2000s, dubbed imperial interolarity, examines Iran's relations with non-Western great powers in that era and offers a critique of the Rouhani doctrine and its economic and foreign policy visions. Forged in the fires and intense deliberations of a PhD undertaken at a most unique institution of higher learning in the world, Ali Fathollah Nejad has produced one of the most informative and evocative studies of Iran's foreign policy and international relations to date. Framed in a highly original theoretical approach, Ali's nuanced analysis, drawing on a lorry load of primary and secondary sources, details the process and context of policy in the Islamic Republic, thus producing an unrivalled and lasting account of modern Iran's worldview and the behaviour of this revolutionary state in a fast-changing world. Anoush Ehteshami, Professor of International Relations, author of the forthcoming *The 100 Years War for Control of the Middle East*, Princeton University Press, 2021. Ali Fathollah Nejad has established himself as one of the most insightful observers of Iranian politics. Providing the analytical background to his assessments of Tehran's foreign policy in the 21st century, this book comes out opportunistically at a time when a new U.S. administration is about to re-engage with Iran. Gilbert Achcar, Professor of Development Studies and International Relations, SOAS School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. A decisive contribution to two avant-gardist fields of knowledge: Critical geopolitics and Iranian foreign relations. Anyone interested in cutting-edge research that brings together International Relations and

Iranian Studies will revel in this important book Arshin Adib Moghaddam Professor in Global Thought and Comparative Philosophies Department of Politics and International Studies Senior Fellow on Iran Policy Chicago Council on Global Affairs how it represents itself and is represented by others its myriad political and religious cultures and how these shape the state and its international relations and locating those within a constantly changing global environment Fathollah Nejad provides us with unique and alternative assessments of how Iran's foreign policy is shaped within the context of what he calls Imperial Interpolarity The creative interplay of these various factors makes this an indispensable text for anyone wishing to understand Iran and its international relations within the current global political environment Na'eem Jeenah Executive Director Afro Middle East Centre AMEC Johannesburg an eye opener for those who essentialize the role of Iran in contemporary International Relations This landmark study covers the complexity of Iran's cultural geopolitics and the diversity of its interlocutors in 21st century world politics The book is useful for delving into the internal dynamics of Iranian politics and its connection with the spheres of power in international relations It is a very methodical book Theoretically flawless A deep brilliant and enlightening academic text Mois's Gardu'o Garcia Professor in the Center for International Relations National Autonomous University of Mexico UNAM In this book Ali Fathollah Nejad goes beyond the usual one dimensional view that dominates the study of Iran's foreign policy and presents a comprehensive framework explaining the interrelated role of socio cultural economic and geopolitical elements in shaping the Islamic Republic's foreign policy orientation The book also focuses on a crucial period involving two critical transitions a systemic transition from the unipolar to the post unipolar world order and a domestic one from a hardline to a more moderate worldview All this makes the book a valuable contribution to the field Hamidreza Azizi Alexander von Humboldt Fellow Middle East and Africa Research Division German Institute for International and Security Affairs SWP former Assistant Professor of Regional Studies Shahid Beheshti University Tehran 2016-20 Iran in an Emerging New World Order provides a timely and original account of foreign policy making in the Islamic Republic of Iran especially the turbulent first decade of the new millennium Kamran Matin Senior Lecturer in International Relations Sussex University Associate Research Fellow Swedish Institute of International Affairs UI Ali Fathollah Nejad's Iran in an Emerging New World Order builds on a reliable scientific approach and an informed overview of Iranian foreign policy It identifies and examines the different factors which orientate it such as its various schools of thought and their debates the interplay between structure and culture and the one between internal and external realms Furthermore it casts light on the evolution of Tehran's choices including its look to the East In this new book Fathollah Nejad has provided a challenging study which demonstrates the need to go beyond conventional framings to include political culture and provides a new evaluation of Iran's international relations This is an original and significant contribution to the literature on international relations the workings of the Islamic Republic and the understanding of the latter's regional and global actions Firouzeh Nahavandi Professor of Sociology of Development and Political Science Director

Institute of Sociology Director CECID Center for International Cooperation and Development Studies Universit libre de Bruxelles ULB as well as President Graduate School of Development Studies of French Community of Belgium Through its careful analysis of a modern political culture in Iran gestated in the context of an encounter with European colonial modernity and evolved in correspondence with a catalogue of internal and external others Ali Fathollah Nejad s timely book places contemporary geopolitical concerns against a much needed backdrop of colonial and anti colonial histories Siavash Saffari Associate Professor of West Asian Studies Department of Asian Languages and Civilizations Seoul National University If you really want to dive deep into Iran and understand the reasons why its leaders are operating in the current crisis this is the book you should read It teaches analysts and policy makers to understand the past to act wisely in the future Susanne Koelbl award winning Foreign Correspondent Der Spiegel *No Conquest, No Defeat* Ariane Tabatabai,2020 An extremely timely history of what drives Iran s security policies towards both its neighbors and its adversaries further afield **Iran's Revolutionary Guard** Steven O'Hern,2012-10-31 Since the Iranian Revolution more than thirty years ago the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps IRGC also known as the Revolutionary Guard has conducted covert and overt military operations built an economic empire and trained financed and guided terrorists to pursue one goal the preservation and expansion of the Islamic revolution Inside Iran the IRGC influences the country s politics economy and foreign policy and controls its nuclear program Outside Iran the operations of the IRGC and its proxies including Hezbollah in Lebanon and Shiite militias in Iraq have left a trail of death from the 1983 truck bombings in Beirut that killed 241 U S peacekeepers and 58 French paratroopers to numerous attacks on U S and allied troops in Iraq and Afghanistan Now no longer content to strike in Iraq and Afghanistan or at targets in the Middle East and south Asia the IRGC and Hezbollah operate throughout North and South America developing the capability to strike the continental United States and deliver a blow to America s economy far worse than today s financial crisis In Iran s Revolutionary Guard Steven O Hern reveals new information about the IRGC and Hezbollah operations inside America based on interviews with former and active members of the FBI CIA local law enforcement military intelligence and even one former Revolutionary Guard officer The author details how the IRGC has grown into such a dangerous foe and explains how its members activities have put the American economy and American lives at risk His research suggests that the IRGC may be planning to explode high above a Midwestern city a nuclear weapon that would emit an electromagnetic pulse strong enough to render anything with a computer chip useless including the hundreds of transformers that control the country s electrical grid One thing is certain according to O Hern the Revolutionary Guard is a serious threat to the well being of all U S citizens [Iranian and Hezbollah Hybrid Warfare Activities](#) Dave Dilegge,2016-11-07 This anthology covers Small Wars Journal writings on Iranian and Hezbollah hybrid warfare activities around the world Writings date from 2007 to 2015 including coverage on the nuclear deal Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corp IRGC and Qods Force global movements and Hezbollah s expanding influence as Iran s proxy This anthology is meant to

support the U S security debate on a post nuclear deal Iran and an increasing Hezbollah presence in Middle East affairs as well as Latin America This volume is composed of sixty chapters divided into four sections on Iran s military capabilities and nuclear ambitions Hezbollah s global operations Iranian and Hezbollah influence in Middle Eastern security affairs and their activities in Latin America Also included is a foreword by Jason Rivera an afterword by Dr Luis Fleischman a postscript by Dr John P Sullivan an acronym listing chapter notes suggested readings following each section and short biographies of the fifty three contributors showcased in this work

**Iran's Deadly Ambition** Ilan Berman,2016-12-06 Are we on the cusp of détente with Iran Conventional wisdom certainly seems to believe so Since the start of diplomacy between the Islamic Republic and the P5 1 powers the United States France England Russia China Germany in November 2013 hopes have been running high for a historic reconciliation of Iran s clerical regime with the West Yet there is ample reason for skepticism that the United States and its allies can truly curb Iran s nuclear ambitions by diplomatic means Moreover the West s current focus on Iran s nuclear program is deeply dangerous insofar as it fails to recognize let alone address Iran s other international activities or its foreign policy aims Those objectives are global and they continue to grow in scope and menace In this sobering book Ilan Berman illuminates the multiple dimensions of the Iranian threat and exposes the perils of lodging confidence in diplomacy with the Islamic Republic

**External Powers in Latin America** Gian Luca Gardini,2021-04-21 This book examines the role of external powers in Latin America in the 21st century Non traditional partners have significantly increased their political and economic engagement with the continent Five key questions arise why has this surge taken place when has it happened in which regions and sectors is it mostly felt what is the Latin American perspective and what are the actual results The book analyses 16 case studies the United States the European Union China Russia Japan Canada India Turkey Iran Israel South Korea Taiwan Indonesia the ASEAN countries South Africa and Australia The spectrum of existing explanations in the literature spans from neo extractivism to South South cooperation This volume places them in context and proposes a more multifaceted approach stressing a combination of systemic factors and internal dynamics both in Latin America and in the external partner countries Geopolitics still matters and so do nation states their interests and leaders Ultimately this surge in engagement has largely reproduced past patterns Are new partners that different from the old ones

**Counternetwork** Angel Rabasa,Christopher M. Schnaubelt,Peter Chalk,Douglas Farah,Gregory Midgette,Howard J. Shatz,2017-01-04 This report presents operational characteristics of transnational criminal networks originating in South America identifies U S government policies and programs to counter these networks and examines the military s role in that context

**Foreign Policy of the Islamic Republic of Iran** Przemyslaw Osiewicz,2020-11-29 Providing a well balanced and impartial perspective on the foreign policy of the Islamic Republic of Iran this book contributes to a better understanding of the current foreign policy of Iran especially its internal and external determinants Combining theoretical and practical aspects it provides readers with a short analysis of Iranian foreign policy



The first part is dedicated to the Pahlavi era between 1925-1979. The second consists of three chapters covering issues relating to ideological and institutional aspects of Iranian foreign policy after 1979. The last part incorporates eight case studies which best present both regional and global dimensions. This comprehensive study contains a synthesis of views and opinions of commentators and scholars who often represent contradictory perspectives. Serving as a key reference and starting point for further studies, this book will be of interest to students and researchers studying Iranian foreign policy, international relations, and Middle Eastern studies.

**Competition in Order and Progress** John P. Sullivan, 2022-03-10  
Competition in Order and Progress examines the competition in statemaking between criminal enterprises, gangs, militias, and criminal armed groups and the state. The title builds from Brazil's motto *Ordem e Progresso* to capture the dynamics of state transition in Brazil's favelas, prisons, and beyond.

**Narcoterrorism and Impunity in the Americas** Robert J. Bunker, John P. Sullivan, 2016-10-06  
The fifth Small Wars Journal El Centro anthology spans online journal and blog writings for all of 2015 with a thematic focus on narcoterrorism and impunity in the Americas. This anthology is composed of an About SWJ and Foundation section, a memorial to our friend and colleague George W. Grayson, an acronym listing, a foreword, an introduction, twenty-eight chapters, a postscript, an anthology, notes, and notes on its twenty-three academic, governmental, and professional contributors.

Irans Strategic Penetration Of Latin America: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the engaging narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. Irans Strategic Penetration Of Latin America : Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This touching tale of love, loss, and resilience has gripped readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of compelling stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and thrilling novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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