

## Retrospective Review

**Hagarism: The Making of the Islamic World**, by PATRICIA CRONE and MICHAEL COOK. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.

*Hagarism* came in 1977 as a very loud wake-up call to the then rather sleepy field of early Islamic studies and, like most wake-up calls, its arrival was not exactly welcomed. Not only many traditionally-minded Muslims, but also much of the Western scholarly establishment that dealt with early Islam (which was also quite traditionally-minded) viewed the authors' methods and, in particular, their attempted reconstructions and conclusions, with incomprehension or downright horror. Yet now, thirty years later, we can see that the publication of *Hagarism* was a milestone in the history of Islamic studies. It literally set the agenda for the next generation of work on early Islam, as it continues to do today, and is responsible for the fact that for the past two decades the study of Islamic origins has been one of the most vibrant and interesting branches of Middle Eastern studies.

Crone and Cook's basic argument was a methodological one and, essentially, simple. They started by reminding us of something everyone already knew: that the generally-accepted picture of Islam's origins was based not on contemporary documents, but rather on various narrative sources that had been compiled by Muslims years, sometimes many years, after the events they described. The usual justification for accepting these later sources as evidence was that they were accurate accounts of "what had actually happened" at the time of Islam's genesis, but Crone and Cook pointed out that a long tradition of Western scholarship, going back at least to the mid-nineteenth century, had increasingly cast doubt on this assumption (the works of Goldziher, Schacht, Noth, and many others were cited in particular). The authors therefore proposed that, since the narrative materials were so problematic, scholars should leave them aside and, at least as a heuristic exercise, try to see what could be said about Islam's origins by relying solely on contemporary, or near-contemporary, evidence.

This simple and eminently reasonable suggestion, however, had stupefyingly complex implications in terms of how one pursued history, and it led to what many felt were outrageous practical results. In terms of "doing history," it required scholars of early Islam to consider a much more varied body of source material than most were used to using, or trained to use. Comfortably reading through Arabic chronicles and *badiths*, as early Islamicists were long wont to do, was no longer sufficient, or perhaps even defensible. That time-honored pursuit now had to give way to, or at least be conjoined with, studying texts in Syriac, Greek, Armenian, Pahlavi, Coptic, Samaritan, and other tongues, and in many strange genres—sermons, liturgical texts, theological tracts, and many more. Moreover, one also needed to consider not only literary texts (in whatever languages), but also various kinds of documentary evidence, such as coins, inscriptions, papyri, weights and seals, and

# Hagarism

**Boaz Shoshan**



## Hagarism:

**Hagarism: The Making of the Islamic World** Patricia Crone, M. A. Cook, Michael Cook, 1977-04-21 A study of Islamic civilisation and the intimate link between Jewish religion and the earliest forms of Islam      **Hagarism** Patricia

Crone, Michael Cook, 1980 A study of Islamic civilisation and the intimate link between Jewish religion and the earliest forms of Islam      **Jews, Christians, and the Abode of Islam** Jacob Lassner, 2020-03-04 One of the greatest authorities on

medieval Islam sheds immensely stimulating new light on cross cultural relations in the Middle Ages Times Literary Supplement UK In Jews Christians and the Abode of Islam historian Jacob Lassner examines the relationship between the three Abrahamic faiths that defined their political and cultural interaction during the Middle Ages and continues to define them today Examining the debates taking place in modern Western scholarship on Islam Lassner sheds new light on the social and political status of medieval Jews and Christians in various Islamic lands from the seventh to the thirteenth century Using a vast array of primary sources Lassner balances the rhetoric of literary and legal texts from the Middle Ages with other newly discovered medieval sources that describe life as it was actually lived among the three faith communities Lassner demonstrates what medieval Muslims meant when they spoke of tolerance and how that abstract concept played out at different times and places in the Christian and Jewish communities under Islamic rule Finally he considers how this new understanding of medieval Islamic civilization might affect the highly contentious global environment of today      The

Islamic Scholarly Tradition Michael A. Cook, Asad Ahmed, Behnam Sadeghi, Michael Bonner, 2011-03-21 Bringing together the expansive scholarly expertise of former students of Professor Michael Allan Cook this volume contains highly original articles in Islamic history law and thought The contributions range from studies in the pre Islamic calendar to the blood money group in Islamic law to transformations in Arabic logic      *The Arabic Historical Tradition & the Early Islamic Conquests* Boaz

Shoshan, 2015-09-07 The early Arab conquests pose a considerable challenge to modern day historians The earliest historical written tradition emerges only after the second half of the eighth century over one hundred years removed from the events it contends to describe and was undoubtedly influenced by the motives and interpretations of its authors Indeed when speaking or writing about the past fact was not the only nor even the prime concern of Muslims of old The Arabic Historic Tradition and the Early Islamic Conquests presents a thorough examination of Arabic narratives on the early Islamic conquests It uncovers the influence of contemporary ideology examining recurring fictive motifs and evaluating the reasons behind their use Folklore and tribal traditions are evident throughout the narratives which aimed to promote individual tribal and regional fame through describing military prowess in the battles for the spread of Islam Common tropes are encountered across the materials which all serve a central theme the moral superiority of the Muslims which destined them to victory in God's plan Offering a key to the state of mind and agenda of early Muslim writers this critical reading of Arabic texts would be of great interest to students and scholars of early Arabic History and Literature as well as a general resource for Middle Eastern

History     Islam and its Past Carol Bakhos, Michael Cook, 2017-06-03 Islam and its Past J hiliyya Late Antiquity and the Qur'an brings together scholars from various disciplines and fields to consider Islamic revelation with particular focus on the Qur'an The collection provides a wide ranging survey of the development and current state of Qur'anic studies in the Western academy It shows how interest in the field has recently grown how the ways in which it is cultivated have changed how it has ramified and how difficult it now is for any one scholar to keep abreast of it Chapters explore the milieu in which the Meccan component of the Qur'an made its appearance The general question is what we can say about that milieu by combining a careful reading of the relevant parts of the Qur'an with what we know about the religious trends of Late Antiquity in Arabia and elsewhere More specifically the issue is what we can learn in this way about the manner in which the polytheists of the Qur'an related to the Jewish and Christian traditions were they Godfearers in the sense familiar from the study of ancient Judaism It looks at the Qur'an as a text of Late Antiquity not just considering those features of it that could be seen as normal in that context but also identifying what is innovative about it against the Late Antique background Here the focus is on the believers rather than the polytheists The volume also engages in different ways with notions of monotheism in pre Islamic Arabia This collection provides a broad survey of what has been happening in the field and concrete illustrations of some of the more innovative lines of research that have recently been pursued     Remapping Emergent Islam Carlos A. Segovia, 2025-10-01 This multidisciplinary collective volume advances the scholarly discussion on the origins of Islam It simultaneously focuses on three domains texts social contexts and ideological developments relevant for the study of Islam's beginnings taking the latter expression in its broadest possible sense The intersections of these domains need to be examined afresh in order to obtain a clear picture of the concurrent phenomena that collectively enabled both the gradual emergence of a new religious identity and the progressive delimitation of its initially fuzzy boundaries     *The Death of a Prophet* Stephen J. Shoemaker, 2011-11-29 The oldest Islamic biography of Muhammad written in the mid eighth century relates that the prophet died at Medina in 632 while earlier and more numerous Jewish Christian Samaritan and even Islamic sources indicate that Muhammad survived to lead the conquest of Palestine beginning in 634-35 Although this discrepancy has been known for several decades Stephen J Shoemaker here writes the first systematic study of the various traditions Using methods and perspectives borrowed from biblical studies Shoemaker concludes that these reports of Muhammad's leadership during the Palestinian invasion likely preserve an early Islamic tradition that was later revised to meet the needs of a changing Islamic self identity Muhammad and his followers appear to have expected the world to end in the immediate future perhaps even in their own lifetimes Shoemaker contends When the eschatological Hour failed to arrive on schedule and continued to be deferred to an ever more distant point the meaning of Muhammad's message and the faith that he established needed to be fundamentally rethought by his early followers The larger purpose of *The Death of a Prophet* exceeds the mere possibility of adjusting the date of Muhammad's death by a few years far more important to Shoemaker are

questions about the manner in which Islamic origins should be studied The difference in the early sources affords an important opening through which to explore the nature of primitive Islam more broadly Arguing for greater methodological unity between the study of Christian and Islamic origins Shoemaker emphasizes the potential value of non Islamic sources for reconstructing the history of formative Islam *God's Other Book* Mohammad Salama,2024 In *God's Other Book* The Qur'an between History and Ideology Mohammad Salama presents a powerful critique of the ways we study and analyze early Islam and its sacred text filling a glaring hole in our understanding of this formative environment Interrogating the ideological framework of late antiquity Salama exposes hidden assumptions that prevent scholars from truly placing Islam in its socio historical and cultural milieu He also offers an alternative theoretical and practical model focused on pre Islamic Arabic cultural production Foregrounding the indigenous Arab community of seventh century Hijaz Salama demonstrates how the Qur'an played an organic role in commenting on interacting with and taking sides concerning matters of ethnicity ethics dress codes and social habits While the study delves into the past it carries implications for the future only with renewed attention to the Qur'an itself in all of its splendor and intricacy can Western readers engage thoughtfully and ethically not only with Islamic studies but also with the cultures and traditions of those who live according to another book **The**

**History of al-Ṭabarī Vol. 6** Abū Ja'far Muḥammad ibn Jarīr al-Ṭabarī,1988-01-01 The sixth volume of the translation of al abar's History deals with the ancestors of Mu ammad with his own early life and then with his prophetic mission up to the time of his Hijrah or emigration to Medina The topics covered mean that this volume is of great importance both for the career of Muhammad himself and for the early history of Islam Al abar was familiar with and made use of the main early source of these matters the Sirah or life of Mu ammad by Ibn Is q a work which is still extant Although his own treatment is briefer than that of Ibn Is q it complements the latter in important ways by making use of other sources Where Ibn Is q gave only the version of an event which he preferred al abar includes any variants which he considered of value Thus he mentions the dispute about the first male to become a muslim Ali or Ab Bakr or Zayd and has also several variant accounts of the call to hostility toward Muhammad from many of the leading Meccans and their attempts to put pressure on his family to stop his preaching The negotiations with the men of Medina which eventually led to the Hijrah are fully described and there is then an account of how Mu ammad escaped an assassination attempt and arrived safely in Medina A concluding section discusses some chronological questions This volume does not merely give a straightforward account of the earlier career of Mu ammad and the beginnings of Islam but also contains valuable source material not easily accessible otherwise or not accessible at all

**The Modern Assyrians of the Middle East** John Joseph,2016-05-18 This is a revised edition of the author's *The Nestorians and Their Muslim Neighbors* Princeton University Press 1961 Early in the nineteenth century the Aramaic speaking Nestorian Christians received special attention when American Protestant missions decided to educate and reform them to help meet the challenge that Islam presented to the growing missionary movements When archaeologist Layard

further publicized the historic minority as Assyrians the name acquired a new connotation when other forces at work in the region religious nationalistic imperialistic entangled these modern Assyrians in vagaries and manipulations in which they were outnumbered and outclassed The study examines Western Christendom s current position on Islam with emphasis on the Roman Catholic Church and the World Council of Churches The revision draws on a wide variety of sources not used in the original     Houses of the Holy Robert M. Price,2025-02-25 In a shrinking world in which religion has become as much a motivation for war and terror as an inspiration for saintliness and benevolence it is more important than ever that we understand faiths other than our own Where did they come from How did they begin Were their legended founders real historical individuals How do their beliefs shape their actions Which faiths are mutations of older ones Many otherwise helpful introductory volumes cover only the most populous religions and fearing most readers will shy away from going deeply into important detail they wind up grossly oversimplifying By contrast Robert M Price s Houses of the Holy fills in these blanks comprehensively and does so in clear straightforward language without cheating the necessary complexity Here you will find fascinating coverage of a full dozen religious faiths including several you have likely never even heard of     A Prophet Has Appeared Stephen J. Shoemaker,2021-03-02 Early Islam has emerged as a lively site of historical investigation and scholars have challenged the traditional accounts of Islamic origins by drawing attention to the wealth of non Islamic sources that describe the rise of Islam A Prophet Has Appeared brings this approach to the classroom This collection provides students and scholars with carefully selected introduced and annotated materials from non Islamic sources dating to the early years of Islam These can be read alone or alongside the Qur an and later Islamic materials Applying historical critical analysis the volume moves these invaluable sources to more equal footing with later Islamic narratives about Muhammad and the formation of his new religious movement Included are new English translations of sources by twenty authors originally written in not only Greek and Latin but also Syriac Georgian Armenian Hebrew and Arabic and spanning a geographic range from England to Egypt and Iran Ideal for the classroom and personal library this sourcebook provides readers with the tools to meaningfully approach a new burgeoning area of Islamic studies     *The Arabs and Islam in Late Antiquity* Aziz Al-Azmeh,2014-12-31 This study is a critique of Arabic textual sources for the history of the Arabs in late antique times during the centuries immediately preceding Muhammad and up to and including the Umayyad period Its purpose is to consider the value and relevance of these sources for the reconstruction of the social political cultural and religious history of the Arabs as they were still pagans and to reconstruct the emergence of Muhammadan and immediately post Muhammadan religion and polity For this religion including the composition and canonisation of the Qur an the label Paleo Islam has been coined in order to lend historical specificity to this particular period distinguishing it from what came before and what was to come later all the while indicating continuities that do not in themselves belie the specificity attributed to this period of very rapid change This is argued further in Aziz Al Azmeh s *The Emergence of Islam in Late*

Antiquity Allah and His People Cambridge University Press 2014 to which this book is both a companion and a technical preface Al Azmeh illustrates his arguments through examination of orality and literacy transmission ancient Arabic poetry the corpus of Arab heroic lore ayyam the early narrative the Qur'an and other literary sources The work includes a very extensive bibliography of the works cited This is the first book in the Gerlach Press series Theories and Paradigms of Islamic Studies

*Introduction to Islam and the Islamic World* Various, 2014-02-13 Combining key titles from both Oxford's Very Short Introductions and Oxford World's Classics series this collection includes an assortment of books that will enlighten your understanding of Islam Containing A Very Short Introduction to The Koran Islamic History and Islam plus one of the bestselling versions of the Qur'an these books provide insight into the religious historical and political ideas surrounding the world of Islam Oxford's Very Short Introductions series offers concise and original introductions to a wide range of subjects from Islam to Sociology Politics to Classics Literary Theory to History and Archaeology to the Bible Not simply a textbook of definitions each volume in this series provides trenchant and provocative yet always balanced and complete discussions of the central issues in a given discipline or field *John of Damascus, First Apologist to the Muslims* Daniel J.

Janosik, 2016-11-08 Much of the world today is convulsed in an epic struggle between the Christian West and Islam Scholars seeking to understand the issues look back in history to unearth the roots of this conflict Of great value in this effort are the writings of an eyewitness a devoted Christian who served as chief financial officer of the Umayyad Empire and wrote at the time Islam was developing John of Damascus 675-750 authored two major works the *Heresy of the Ishmaelites* and the *Disputation between a Christian and a Saracen* to provide an apologetic response to Islam from a Christian perspective His writings shed light on many questions that are pertinent today When was the Qur'an actually written What was the role of the powerful caliph Abd al Malik in the making of Muhammad How did the theological issues related to the deity of Christ and the Trinity develop in the early days of Islam This book delves into the life of John and studies his apologetic writings in detail utilizing the first English translation from the critical text It seeks to address these questions thoughtfully provide valuable insights from the past and then equip today's church as it engages with Islam **Controversies over Islamic**

**Origins** Mun'im Sirry, 2021-06-21 What evidence do we have to reconstruct the origins of Islam On the basis of what sources can the first century of Islam be accessed Why do historians of early Islam consider the literary sources of Islamic origins to be so problematic How is the problem of early Islamic history framed This book addresses these critical questions by discussing various approaches to the problem of reconstructing Islamic origins In a spirit of welcoming diverse perspectives and encouraging healthy scholarly debate it explores different even conflicting modern theories about the emergence of Islam through various case studies including recent debates on the Qur'an the biography of the Prophet and early conquest narratives A broad spectrum of both traditionalist and revisionist scholarship is critically examined with the purpose of illuminating not only how modern scholars differ but also what they have in common **Journeys of the Mind** Peter

Brown, 2025-10-28 A beautifully written personal account of the discovery of late antiquity by one of the world's most influential and distinguished historians. The end of the ancient world was long regarded by historians as a time of decadence, decline, and fall. In his career-long engagement with this era, the widely acclaimed and pathbreaking historian Peter Brown has shown, however, that the neglected half-millennium now known as late antiquity was in fact crucial to the development of modern Europe and the Middle East. In *Journeys of the Mind*, Brown recounts his life and work, describing his efforts to recapture the spirit of an age. As he and other scholars opened up the history of the classical world in its last centuries to the wider world of Eurasia and northern Africa, they discovered previously overlooked areas of religious and cultural creativity as well as foundational institution building. A respect for diversity and outreach to the non-European world, relatively recent concerns in other fields, have been a matter of course for decades among the leading scholars of late antiquity. Documenting both his own intellectual development and the emergence of a new and influential field of study, Brown describes his childhood and education in Ireland, his university and academic training in England, and his extensive travels, particularly in the eastern Mediterranean and the Middle East. He discusses fruitful interactions with the work of scholars and colleagues that include the British anthropologist Mary Douglas and the French theorist Michel Foucault, and offers fascinating snapshots of such far-flung places as colonial Sudan, midcentury Oxford, and prerevolutionary Iran. With *Journeys of the Mind*, Brown offers an essential account of the grand endeavor to reimagine a decisive historical moment. **God** Reza

Aslan, 2019-04-09 NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER The author of *Zealot* explores humanity's quest to make sense of the divine in this concise and fascinating history of our understanding of God. In *Zealot*, Reza Aslan replaced the staid, well-worn portrayal of Jesus of Nazareth with a startling new image of the man in all his contradictions. In his new book, Aslan takes on a subject even more immense: God writ large. In layered prose and with thoughtful, accessible scholarship, Aslan narrates the history of religion as a remarkably cohesive attempt to understand the divine by giving it human traits and emotions. According to Aslan, this innate desire to humanize God is hardwired in our brains, making it a central feature of nearly every religious tradition. As Aslan writes, "Whether we are aware of it or not, and regardless of whether we're believers or not, what the vast majority of us think about when we think about God is a divine version of ourselves. But this projection is not without consequences. We bestow upon God not just all that is good in human nature—our compassion, our thirst for justice—but all that is bad in it: our greed, our bigotry, our penchant for violence. All these qualities inform our religions, cultures, and governments. More than just a history of our understanding of God, this book is an attempt to get to the root of this humanizing impulse in order to develop a more universal spirituality. Whether you believe in one God, many gods, or no god at all, *God: A Human History* will challenge the way you think about the divine and its role in our everyday lives. Praise for *God: A Human History* will be enlightening and necessary." *HuffPost* Tantalizing Driven by Reza Aslan's grace and curiosity, *God* helps us pan out from our troubled times while asking us to consider a more expansive view of the divine in contemporary life. *The Seattle Times* A



fascinating exploration of the interaction of our humanity and God Pittsburgh Post Gazette Aslan s slim yet ambitious book is the story of how humans have created God with a capital G and it s thoroughly mind blowing Los Angeles Review of Books Aslan is a born storyteller and there is much to enjoy in this intelligent survey San Francisco Chronicle **New Political Religions, Or an Analysis of Modern Terrorism** Barry Cooper, 2005-08 While terrorism has been used throughout the ages as a weapon in political struggles there is an essential difference between groups who use these tactics for more or less rational political goals and those seeking more apocalyptic ends Cooper argues that today s terrorists have a spiritual perversity that causes them to place greater significance on killing than on exploiting political grievances He supports his assertion with an analysis of two groups that share the characteristics of a pneumopathological consciousness Anum Shinrikyo the terrorist organization that poisoned thousands of Tokyo subway riders in 1995 and Al Qaeda the group behind the infamous 9 11 killings

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