

WEST EUROPEAN POLITICS SERIES

ITALY – A CONTESTED POLITY

Edited by
MARTIN BULL
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Italy A Contested Polity

Martin Bull, Gianfranco Pasquino



Italy A Contested Polity:

Italy - A Contested Polity Martin Bull, Martin Rhodes, 2013-10-31 Despite the promise of the new Second Republic launched in the early 1990s Italy remains Europe's least well governed country Fifteen years ago politicians on the take and mafiosi on the make were supposedly pushed aside by a new generation of reformers and crusading magistrates However in this new book a team of leading experts on Italy uncovers little real progress Badly needed reforms have foundered on bickering between the parties and their ego centric leaders Both left and right wing coalitions have been guilty of impeding the anti corruption revolution Little has been done to improve the quality of public expenditure infrastructure and education systems remain shambolic and decades of periodic devaluation and deficit spending have left the economy structurally weakened Italy's politicians are not just masters of trasformismo an ability to reinvent and present themselves anew to voters but of stratificazione or layering the introduction of new policies and institutions without replacing those that preceded them The result is a damaging mix of obsolete and contradictory legislation the product of bargaining over reform by chronically weak governments in a veto ridden polity The outcome immobilismo is a system in which all parties and democratic government itself are steadily losing legitimacy This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics **The Routledge Handbook of Contemporary Italy** Andrea Mammone, Ercole Giap Parini, Giuseppe A. Veltri, 2015-05-15 The Routledge Handbook of Contemporary Italy provides a comprehensive account of Italy and Italian politics in the 21st Century Featuring contributions from many leading scholars in the field this Handbook is comprised of 28 chapters which are organized to deliver unparalleled analysis of Italian society politics and culture A wide range of topics are covered including Politics and economy and their impact on Italian society Parties and new politics Regionalism and migrations Public memories Continuities and transformations in contemporary Italian society This is an essential reference work for scholars and students of Italian and Western European society politics and history [Special Issue on Italy](#), 2007 **The Politics of Public Administration Reform in Italy** Sabrina Cavatorto, Antonio La Spina, 2020-06-24 This book provides a stimulating presentation of the Italian administrative system through an empirical and critical perspective on the processes of administrative reform at the national level It focuses on some of the most recent changes developed during the years of austerity and fiscal crisis and offers an updated perspective on the attempts made by Italian governments to modernize national public administration through the new public management and governance paradigms These frameworks have been suggested as models to enhance efficiency transparency accountability and public participation The book studies international and supranational influence policy diffusion domestic politics and institutional dynamics administrative traditions and functional explanations all determinants of policy outputs and outcomes and possibly of policy learning as well This book is the first to set out such a comprehensive and up to date analysis for non Italian readers **The Politics of Work-Family Policy Reforms in Germany and Italy** Agnes Blome, 2016-11-25 One of the fundamental challenges facing

modern welfare states is the question of work family reconciliation An increasing share of mothers work but many European welfare states do not adequately support the dual earner model especially in southern Europe After 2005 German policy makers transformed the nature of Germany s family policy regime through a number of legislative measures whilst Italy a country with many similarities witnessed little change Using a multi methods approach this book addresses the puzzle of why Germany was able to implement far reaching reforms in this policy area after a long impasse and Italy was not As such it delivers a broad systematic account of these reforms and sheds light on why similar reforms were not also adopted in other similar welfare states at the same time More generally it contributes to understanding the determinants of welfare policy change in modern European welfare states This text will be of key interest to scholars students and professionals working on topics linked to European politics welfare and work family policies comparative politics social policy and more broadly to political science and gender studies

Italy Transformed Martin Bull, Gianfranco Pasquino, 2020-06-09 The decade commencing with the great crash of 2008 was a watershed period for Italian politics involving fundamental and dramatic changes many of which had not been anticipated and which are charted in this book This comprehensive volume covers the impact of the Eurozone crisis on the Italian economy and its relationship with the European Union the dramatic changes in the political parties and particularly the rise of a new political force the Five Star Movement which became the largest political party in 2013 the changing role of the Trade Unions in the lives of Italian citizens the Italian migration crisis electoral reforms and their impact on the Italian party system where trends towards bipolarisation appear to be exhausted the rise of new forms of social protest changes to political culture and social capital and finally amidst the crisis reforms to the welfare state Overall the authors reveal a country which many had assumed was in quiet transition towards a more stable democracy that suffers an immense shock from the Eurozone crisis and bringing to the fore deep rooted structural problems which have changed the dynamics of its politics as confirmed in the outcome to the 2018 National Elections This book was originally published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics

Italy Today Andrea Mammone, Giuseppe A. Veltri, 2010-02-25 Italy Today represents one of the most comprehensive examinations of contemporary Italy It is a provocative and an innovative collection that aims to highlight the current crisis of the country through an analysis of several different dark shadows of contemporary Italian society Italy already had a long history of unsolved issues several chronic problems and contradictions that have been ignored for a very long time during which they have assumed dramatic proportions and gravity The peninsula has now become the Sick Man of Europe a country facing a veritable decline also caused by apparent incapacity and difficulties of the ruling economic political and social elites Discussions include an evaluation of the current predicaments of the political system analysis of emerging mafias including new powerful crime organizations such as Ndrangheta issues surrounding the ongoing presence of Fascism examination of the recent xenophobic tensions discussion of problems associated with the missed opportunity of the EU funding and the increasing regional

economic gaps outline of the systemic troubles of Italy's economic and industrial system Written by leading experts in the field and covering a wide range of topics this collection is essential reading for all those seeking to understand the issues and problems that are facing contemporary Italy

Banking on Markets Rachel A. Epstein, 2017-08-15 States and banks have traditionally maintained close ties At various points in time states have used banks to manage their economies and soak up government debt while banks enjoyed regulatory forbearance restricted competition and implicit or explicit guarantees from their home markets The political foundations of banks have thus been powerful and enduring with actors on both sides of the aisle reluctant to sever relations The central argument of this book however is that in the world's largest integrated market Europe the traditional political ties between states and banks have been transformed Specifically through a combination of post communist transition monetary union and economic crisis states in Europe no longer wield preponderant influence over their banks *Banking on Markets* explains why we have witnessed the radical denationalization of this politically vital sector as well as the consequences for economic volatility and policy autonomy The findings in Europe have implications for other world regions which to varying degrees have also experienced intensified pressure on their traditional models of domestic political control over finance Through an investigation of foreign bank behavior in economic crises the developmental consequences of political control over banks and the emergence of European Banking Union in the Eurozone the book advances three main findings First is that foreign bank ownership need not necessarily lead to economic vulnerability of host states Second is that marketized bank state ties do however limit pathways to catching up in the global economy And third is that European Banking Union has strengthened the euro's credibility while cutting down substantially on Eurozone member states economic policy discretion This book details the intense political struggles that have underpinned all three outcomes Co Winner of the 2018 Ed A Hewett Book Prize awarded by the Association for Slavic East European and Eurasian Studies

France's Political Institutions at 50 Emiliano Grossman, Nicolas Sauger, 2013-10-18 Fifty years after the creation of the Fifth Republic French politics is undergoing profound changes The election of Nicolas Sarkozy has announced a general review of the French political system A special committee the comit constitutionnel is currently drafting a catalogue of potential reforms Debates focus on issues like presidentialization parliamentary scrutiny of the executive or the creation of a popular initiative to trigger constitutional review of given legislative texts These discussions reflect long standing trends in the Fifth Republic This volume aims at analysing those trends and at outlining the major perspectives for future development In particular it puts the French political system in comparative perspectives and provides in depth analysis of the evolution of the major political institutions and their relations The volume argues that substantial reforms have helped to partially reshape French politics Yet it also shows that the fundamental characteristics of semi presidential government have stood firm The question is whether current debates and subsequent reforms are likely to alter the current pattern This book was published as a special issue of *West European Politics*

Rational Anger Stina Bergman Blix, Nina Törnqvist, 2025-03-25

Exploring the rationales behind legal anger its logic and origins this book builds on the perspectives of judges and prosecutors in Italy Sweden the United States and Scotland When do judges and prosecutors become angry in court what do they become angry about and which other emotions open up for anger Anger brings people to court and is essential in evaluating wrongdoing and attributing blame but at the same time anger is seen as a threat to well reasoned and just decision making Drawing on observations interviews and shadowing of legal professionals the text demonstrates how anger is entangled with legal thought and comes into play in legal practices By comparing the workings and displays of anger found in different legal systems and emotional cultures the book elucidates assumptions about law morality truth and emotions that we commonly take for granted Rational Anger will be of great interest to students and scholars of criminology criminal justice sociology law social psychology and organisation studies

Social Pacts in Europe Sabina Avdagic, Martin Rhodes, Jelle Visser, 2011-05-12 The result of a four year long comparative research study centered at the European University Institute in Florence Italy and financed by the European Commission s Sixth Framework Programme Social Pacts in Europe presents the first full length theoretical and comparative empirical study of new social pacts in Europe Its aim is to bring the level of sophistication achieved in an earlier literature on neo corporatism to the more contemporary phenomenon of social pacting The book brings a wide range of complementary theories to bear on the emergence evolution and institutionalization of pacts compares systematically a wide range of cases across Europe and provides in depth studies of Ireland Italy Portugal Spain the Netherlands and Slovenia The book contributes to the scholarly debate on economic adjustment and institutional change in European capitalism by focusing on three inter related questions i what explains national variation in reliance on social pacts ii what determines the outcomes of individual pact negotiations and iii under what conditions are pacts repeated and become regular features of socio economic governance The book s theoretical innovations include a novel application of fuzzy set Qualitative Comparative Analysis fs QCA to help explain national differences in social pact adoption the application of a game theoretic approach to explain social pact emergence and a reinterpretation of traditional neo corporatist and new institutionalist theory to help understand social pact consolidation and institutionalization

Public Management Reform and Modernization Edoardo Ongaro, 2009 Ongaro has made a major contribution to understanding the political and administrative systems of Southern Europe The work goes beyond that however by providing an excellent example of comparative analysis in general This book should be read by all students of comparative administration B Guy Peters University of Pittsburgh US and City University of Hong Kong This is an important book for several reasons Public sector reform debates and policies have been heavily perhaps too heavily influenced by Anglo Saxon models and literature on reforms in the Latin part of Europe has until now only been available in a fragmented way However this unique new book offers a coherent vision across Southern Europe It refers to important parts of our history and how these still influence current times It also shows that culture does make a difference and that contingencies are important

European public sector reform is as diverse as the range of its administrative histories and this book is therefore crucial in our understanding of the future in relation to the past Geert Bouckaert Public Management Institute Katholieke Universiteit Leuven Belgium and European Group for Public Administration This systematic thorough and insightful book offers one of the very rare comparative studies of public management reform in Italy France Greece Portugal and Spain A unique and most valuable study Walter Kickert Erasmus University Rotterdam the Netherlands Scholars of public management reform have been at it for many years but there was always a gap little was really known about southern Europe those countries that come from the Napoleonic tradition Now Professor Edoardo Ongaro of Bocconi University has filled that gap and we will all profit from his diligent and insightful work Jeffrey D Straussman Nelson A Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy University at Albany US Theoretically eclectic and empirically rich this is a much needed volume on the dark side of the moon that is public management reform outside the Anglo Saxon world Edoardo Ongaro sheds light on Italy and four other Napoleonic systems by producing a far reaching comparative analysis that also captures the effects of Europeanization and multi level governance on public management reforms Ambitious yet ultimately accessible this book is a must read for those who want to explain and understand the trajectories of reform in their historical context Claudio Radaelli University of Exeter UK The reader will find in Professor Ongaro s book a clear and thorough discussion of the public sector reform process both in Italy and southern European countries based upon a systematic comparative framework This is a very useful and original work that any student in comparative politics or public administration will highly appreciate Luc Rouban CNRS Centre de Recherches Politiques de Science Po CEVIPOF Paris France This scholarly volume makes an interesting and distinctive contribution to the global public management reform debate by offering an analysis of reform trajectories in an important but rather neglected group of Southern European countries Ewan Ferlie King s College London UK Since the 1980s a wave of reforms of public management has swept the world The investigation into the effects of such major transformations has however been unbalanced important countries have received only limited attention This timely book fills the gap by investigating the dynamics of contemporary public management reform in five European countries that gave shape to the Napoleonic administrative tradition France Greece Italy Portugal Spain Edoardo Ongaro presents an in depth investigation of the reform of public management in these countries revisiting major topics of theoretical interest in the study of public administration He addresses key issues regarding the influence of the past on the transformation of the public sector

The Multi-Layered Governance of Migration in Italy Andrea Pettrachin, 2024-07-15 This book examines the various ways in which policymakers and political actors across different governmental levels have responded to the recent European refugee crisis and the effects of these responses Whereas previous studies have often focused on the discourses and policies implemented by national and local governments this book shifts the focus to knowledge formation and decision making processes Drawing on evidence from Italy a country that has been centrally affected by the refugee crisis the book examines policy processes

regarding asylum seeking migration at sub national national and EU level It argues that policymakers at all levels of government can be influenced by perceptions of public attitudes towards immigration and that these perceptions are often divorced from objective evidence The book will appeal to all those interested in multilevel governance migration studies public policy and European politics

The Political Economy of Punishment Today Dario Melossi,Máximo Sozzo,José Brandariz García,2017-11-03 Over the last fifteen years the analytical field of punishment and society has witnessed an increase of research developing the connection between economic processes and the evolution of penalty from different standpoints focusing particularly on the increase of rates of incarceration in relation to the transformations of neoliberal capitalism Bringing together leading researchers from diverse geographical contexts this book reframes the theoretical field of the political economy of punishment analysing penalty within the current economic situation and connecting contemporary penal changes with political and cultural processes It challenges the traditional and common sense understanding of imprisonment as exclusion and posits a more promising concept of imprisonment as a differential or subordinate form of inclusion This groundbreaking book will be a key text for scholars who are working in the field of punishment and society as well as reaching a broader audience within law sociology economics criminology and criminal justice studies

Modern Italy: A Very Short Introduction Anna Cento Bull,2016-10-20 The history of modern Italy is characterized by recurrent cultural and political projects of modernity rejuvenation and regeneration projects which often had their roots in a widespread dissatisfaction with social and political reality and perceived moral corruption The Risorgimento the movement leading to Italian Unification in 1861 explicitly linked the quest for national unity to a process of moral regeneration and progress Later forms of nationalism and the rise of fascism in the first two decades of the twentieth century advocated a spiritual revolution and the moulding of new Italians through war and violence The tragic outcome of Italian fascism led to the emergence of new visions of progress during the post war First Republic in which European integration was embraced with conviction In the last 25 years a project of of modernization epitomized by Silvio Berlusconi has characterized Italian politics invoking a mixture of nationalist themes and an uncritical embracing of consumer and media culture In this Very Short Introduction Anna Cento Bull addresses the question of what modernity means to Italy and asks what modern Italy stands for She considers Italy s political system and style of government and looks at its economic modernisation and issues with emigration internal migration and immigration Bull concludes by looking at the Italian culture and lifestyle including modern art and architecture cinema literature gastronomy fashion and sport ABOUT THE SERIES The Very Short Introductions series from Oxford University Press contains hundreds of titles in almost every subject area These pocket sized books are the perfect way to get ahead in a new subject quickly Our expert authors combine facts analysis perspective new ideas and enthusiasm to make interesting and challenging topics highly readable

Comparative Takeover Regulation Umakanth Varottil,Wai Yee Wan,2017-10-26 Comparative Takeover Regulation compares the laws

relating to takeovers in leading Asian economies and relates them to broader global developments It is ideal for educational institutions that teach corporate law corporate governance and mergers and acquisitions as well as for law firms corporate counsel and other practitioners

Accountability and European Governance Deirdre Curtin, Peter Mair, Yannis Papadopoulos, 2014-01-02 In recent years there has been a considerable effort in some transnational organizations and institutions to confront a crisis of legitimacy by promising more accountability and openness This volume takes as its central focus the role of accountability in democratic governance and attempts to position a broad understanding of the notion of accountability within the overall context of the evolving political system of governance in Europe and in particular of the European Union Bringing together new work by some of the leading scholars in the field this volume considers the relationship between accountability and a wide range of other themes in European governance such as problems of representation transparency bureaucracy and transnational relations The volume also deals with the role of accountability in multi level governance and its relationship to both direct democracy and civil society This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics

European Disunion J. Hayward, R. Wurzel, 2012-09-28 The Euro crisis catapulted the EU into its most serious political crisis since its inception leaving it torn between opposing demands for more sovereignty and solidarity This volume focuses on the key themes of disunion sovereignty and solidarity It assesses the main EU institutions member states civil society actors and policy areas

The Party Politics of Territorial Reforms in Europe Emanuele Massetti, Simon Toubreau, 2020-07-24 The book analyses how political parties compete and strategise on the issue of territorial reform using case studies that include countries from both Western Belgium Germany Italy and Spain and Central Eastern Europe Poland Slovakia and Romania Each case study considers different drivers of decentralization such as territorial identities and the demands of regionalist parties for territorial autonomy or independence efficiency concerns related to issues of uneven economic development and economic competitiveness the pressure from supra national organizations especially the EU as well as different combinations of these drivers They also consider how the ideology and organisation of state wide parties and the institutional context in which they compete shape their responses to these drivers and their strategy towards the question of territorial reform This collection investigates the logic of the actions that guide political parties strategy to highlight trends that are apparent across the case studies This book was originally published as a special issue of West European Politics

European Politics Klaus H Goetz, Peter Mair, Gordon Smith, 2013-09-13 This book arises out of a specially commissioned issue of West European Politics marking the journal s 30th anniversary It examines the profound changes in the European political landscape over the last three decades including the fall of Communism progressive European integration territorial restructuring public sector reforms at European national regional and local levels changes in democratic participation protest elections political communication political parties and party competition and challenges to the welfare state The book also discusses how political science has responded to these

changes in terms of its substantive focus concepts methods and theories Many of the 17 contributions included identify important challenges for the future including those stemming from EU integration the reduced electoral accountability of politicians the problematic legitimization of party government and the sharpening of the edges of the state Contributors include K A Anderson F C Castles C Crouch M Egeberg M Ferrera H Goetz L Hooghe E M Immergut R F Inglehart M Keating H D Klingemann H Kriesi M Lodge J Lovenduski P Mair G Marks Y M ny L Morlino H Obinger V A Schmidt P C Schmitter and G Smith This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics

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web volume pek drainase beton luas total luas lubang drainase x panjang drainase volume pek drainase beton $a \times h \times h \times$ panjang volume pek drainase beton $0.5 \times 0.5 \times 0.3 \times 0.4 \times 100$ volume pek drainase beton $0.25 \times 0.12 \times 100 = 13 m^3$ dari hasil perhitungan diatas maka dapat diketahui volume pekerjaan drainase

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