Conflict, Inequality and Ethnicity Series



Horizontal Inequalities and Post-Conflict Development

Edited by Arnim Langer, Frances Stewart and Rajesh Venugopal

With a Foreword by John Kufuor, Former President of Ghana



Carl Bruch, Carroll Muffett, Sandra Nichols

Horizontal Inequalities and Post-Conflict Development Frances Stewart, R. Venugopal, 2016-04-30 This book evaluates the extent to which post conflict reconstruction has addressed problems of horizontal inequalities through country case studies on Burundi Rwanda Nepal Peru Guatemala Bosnia and Herzegovina and Afghanistan and four thematic studies on macro economic policies privatisation PRSP s and employment generation Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict F. Stewart, 2016-01-22 Drawing on econometric evidence and in depth studies of West Africa Latin America and Southeast Asia this book explores how horizontal inequalities ethnic religious or racial are a source of violent conflict and how political economic and cultural status inequalities have contributed Policies to reverse inequality would reduce these risks

Horizontal Inequalities, Political Environment, and Civil Conflict Gudrun Østby, 2007 Several studies of civil war have concluded that economic inequality between individuals does not increase the risk of internal armed conflict This is perhaps not so surprising Even though an individual may feel frustrated if he is poor compared with other individuals in society he will not start a rebellion on his own Civil wars are organized group conflicts not a matter of individuals randomly committing violence against each other Hence we should not neglect the group aspect of human well being and conflict Systematic inequalities that coincide with ethnic religious or geographical cleavages in a country are often referred to as horizontal inequalities or inter group inequalities Case studies of particular countries as well as some statistical studies have found that such inequalities between identity groups tend to be associated with a higher risk of internal conflict But the emergence of violent group mobilization in a country with sharp horizontal inequalities may depend on the characteristics of the political regime For example in an autocracy grievances that stem from group inequalities are likely to be large and frequent but state repression may prevent them from being openly expressed This paper investigates the relationship between horizontal inequalities political environment and civil war in developing countries Based on national survey data from 55 countries it calculates welfare inequalities between ethnic religious and regional groups for each country using indicators such as household assets and educational levels All the inequality measures particularly regional inequality are positively associated with higher risks of conflict outbreak And it seems that the conflict potential of regional inequality is stronger for pure democratic and intermediate regimes than for pure autocratic regimes Institutional arrangements also seem to matter

Preventing Violent Conflict in Africa Y. Mine,F. Stewart,S. Fukuda-Parr,T. Mkandawire,2013-10-17 Horizontal inequalities are root causes of violent conflict in Africa Yet people take actions not because of statistical data on inequalities of which they might not be aware but because of injustices they perceive This volume analyses the results of original surveys with over 3 000 respondents in African cities and towns exposing clear discrepancies between objective inequalities and people s subjective perceptions The contributors examine experiences in country pairs and probe into the reasons why neighbouring countries sharing common historical traits sometimes took contrasting pathways of peace and violent conflict

Combining quantitative analysis and qualitative anatomy of historical experiences of conflict and reconciliation in Rwanda Burundi Ghana C te d Ivoire South Africa Zimbabwe Uganda Tanzania Kenya and Nigeria the study brings forward a set of policy recommendations for development practitioners. This work further addresses the issue of institutional choice and reveals how sustainable power sharing and decentralisation contribute to political stability in Africa of Inequality Surinder S. Jodhka, Boike Rehbein, 2024-11-19 This handbook provides the most up to date and comprehensive review of the literature on inequality It provides comprehensive overviews of the main theoretical traditions concepts dimensions methodologies and contemporary debates around inequality as well as outlines of the situation of inequality in the world regions Each entry covers the most relevant literature on the respective topic and gives an introduction to the key discussions This authoritative reference work includes contributions from established and upcoming scholars based all over the world and is truly global in perspective It serves as a first introduction to the study of a particular field or issue related to inequality The distinctive aspect of this handbook is its emphasis on the lived realities of inequality its relational and cultural aspects as well as the economic and quantitative aspects This is a must read reference volume for students researchers and International Law and New Wars Christine professionals interested in thistopic across the spectrum of the social sciences Chinkin, Mary Kaldor, 2017-04-27 Examines the difficulties in applying international law to recent armed conflicts known as Governance, Natural Resources and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding Carl Bruch, Carroll Muffett, Sandra new wars Nichols, 2016-04-07 When the guns are silenced those who have survived armed conflict need food water shelter the means to earn a living and the promise of safety and a return to civil order Meeting these needs while sustaining peace requires more than simply having governmental structures in place it requires good governance Natural resources are essential to sustaining people and peace in post conflict countries but governance failures often jeopardize such efforts This book examines the theory practice and often surprising realities of post conflict governance natural resource management and peacebuilding in fifty conflict affected countries and territories It includes thirty nine chapters written by more than seventy researchers diplomats military personnel and practitioners from governmental intergovernmental and nongovernmental organizations. The book highlights the mutually reinforcing relationship between natural resource management and good governance Natural resource management is crucial to rebuilding governance and the rule of law combating corruption improving transparency and accountability engaging disenfranchised populations and building confidence after conflict At the same time good governance is essential for ensuring that natural resource management can meet immediate needs for post conflict stability and development while simultaneously laying the foundation for a sustainable peace Drawing on analyses of the close relationship between governance and natural resource management the book explores lessons from past conflicts and ongoing reconstruction efforts illustrates how those lessons may be applied to the formulation and implementation of more effective governance initiatives and presents an emerging theoretical and practical framework for

policy makers researchers practitioners and students Governance Natural Resources and Post Conflict Peacebuilding is part of a global initiative to identify and analyze lessons in post conflict peacebuilding and natural resource management The project has generated six books of case studies and analyses with contributions from practitioners policy makers and researchers Other books in this series address high value resources land water livelihoods and assessing and restoring Understanding Collective Political Violence Y. Guichaoua, 2011-11-08 Understanding Collective Political Violence offers a unique view on contemporary processes of violent political mobilization across continents Africa Latin America South East Asia and the Middle East It pays particular attention to unconventional combatants such as women **Ethnic Diversity and Economic Instability in Africa** or children and details the drivers of their violent engagement Hiroyuki Hino, 2012-07-19 A challenge to the conventional idea that ethnic diversity is an important cause of Africa's poor economic performance Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars Edward Newman, Karl DeRouen, Jr., 2014-02-18 This comprehensive new Handbook explores the significance and nature of armed intrastate conflict and civil war in the modern world Civil wars and intrastate conflict represent the principal form of organised violence since the end of World War II and certainly in the contemporary era These conflicts have a huge impact and drive major political change within the societies in which they occur as well as on an international scale The global importance of recent intrastate and regional conflicts in Afghanistan Pakistan Iraq Somalia Nepal Cote d Ivoire Syria and Libya amongst others has served to refocus academic and policy interest upon civil war Drawing together contributions from key thinkers in the field who discuss the sources causes duration nature and recurrence of civil wars as well as their political meaning and international impact the Handbook is organised into five key parts Part I Understanding and Explaining Civil Wars Theoretical and Methodological Debates Part II The Causes of Civil Wars Part III The Nature and Impact of Civil Wars Part IV International Dimensions Part V Termination and Resolution of Civil Wars Covering a wide range of topics including micro level issues as well as broader debates Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars will set a benchmark for future research in the field This volume will be of much interest to students of civil wars and intrastate conflict ethnic conflict political violence peace and conflict studies security studies and IR in general Inequality, Poverty and Development in India Utpal Kumar De, Manoranjan Pal, Premananda Bharati, 2017-11-24 This book reviews the fulfillment of two Millennium Development Goals MDGs namely poverty and inequality in the Indian subcontinent It examines the complex interplay among development inequality and poverty in relation to corruption environmental resource management agricultural adjustment to climate change and institutional arrangements with a special focus on the Northeastern region of the country The topics covered offer a blend of theoretical arguments and empirical data with regard to the three main themes of the book while also providing agricultural and environmental perspectives. The book also provides guidelines for policy initiatives for harnessing the region s potential in the areas of industry trade sustainable use of mineral forest and other natural resources nature based tourism through proper

infrastructure development and resolving land issues to achieve inclusive development In addition to introducing some new questions on the development ethnic conflict interface it uses sophisticated tools such as the Blinder Oaxaca decomposition method in consumption expenditure to show the endowment and return to endowment effects and techniques like spatial correlation regression to analyze regional variation co integration vector autoregression the panel data technique and the adaptation index to climate change to understand socio economic complexities and the effect of the concerned variables on entrepreneurship and human development The book offers a timely contribution to our understanding of major MDGs and highlights their successes and failures It also includes analytical frameworks that are key to future policy initiatives Further it disseminates approaches and methods that improve livelihoods and standards of living through poverty reduction and promoting inclusive development along with sustainable utilization of available natural resources Putting forward various ideas for creating a more sustainable future it inspires and encourages readers to pursue further studies to address the gaps The 'Local Turn' in Peacebuilding Joakim Ojendal, Isabell Schierenbeck, Caroline Hughes, 2018-10-11 Contemporary practices of international peacebuilding and post conflict reconstruction are often unsatisfactory There is now a growing awareness of the significance of local governments and local communitites as an intergrated part of peacebuilding in order to improve quality and enhance precision of interventions In spite of this the local is rarely a key factor in peacebuilding hence everyday peace is hardly achieved The aim of this volume is threefold firstly it illuminates the substantial reasons for working with a more localised approach in politically volatile contexts Secondly it consolidates a growing debate on the significance of the local in these contexts Thirdly it problematizes the often too swiftly used concept the local and critically discuss to what extent it is at all feasible to integrate this into macro oriented and securitized contexts This is a unique volume tackling the local turn of peacebuilding in a comprehensive and critical way This book was published Human Development Report 2005 United Nations Development as a special issue of Third World Quarterly Programme, 2005 The Human Development Report 2005 examines the scale of the challenge facing the world at the start of the ten year countdown to the 2015 Millennium Development Goals mark The Report focuses on three pillars of cooperation each of which is in urgent need of renovation The first pillar is international aid the Millennium Development Goals MDGs project has been compromised by chronic and sustained under financing allied to problems in aid quality The second pillar is international trade Under the right conditions trade can act as a powerful catalyst for human development. The development round of World Trade Organization talks launched in 2001 provided northern governments with an opportunity to create those conditions The third pillar is that of security violent conflict is a source of systematic human rights violation and a barrier to progress towards the MDGs that must be overcome The Fabric of Peace in Africa Pamela Aall. Chester A. Crocker, 2017-06-05 Africa has experienced dozens of conflicts over a variety of issues during the past two decades Responding to these conflicts requires concerted action to manage the crises the violence the political discord and the

humanitarian consequences of prolonged fighting It is also necessary to address the long term social and economic impacts of conflict to rebuild communities societies and states that have been torn apart To accomplish this requires the involvement of institutions and groups rarely considered in formal official African conflict management activities schools universities religious institutions media commercial enterprises legal institutions civil society groups youth women and migrants These groups and organizations have an important role to play in building a sense of identity fairness shared norms and cohesion between state and society all critical components of the fabric of peace and security in Africa This volume brings together leading experts from Africa Europe and North America to examine these critical social institutions and groups and consider how they can either improve or impede peaceful conflict resolution. The overarching questions that are explored by the authors are What constitutes social cohesion and resilience in the face of conflict What are the threats to cohesion and resilience And how can the positive elements be fostered and by whom The second of two volumes on African conflict management capacity by the editors The Fabric of Peace in Africa Looking beyond the State opens new doors of understanding for students scholars and practitioners focused on strengthening peace in Africa the first volume Minding the Gap African Conflict Management in a Time of change focused on the role of mediation and peacekeeping in managing violence and political crises Ethnicity and Development Shahrukh Rafi Khan, 2023-11-03 Ethnicity and Development explores the impact of ethnic fragmentation on the success or failure of nations and uses case studies of Bangladesh and Pakistan to illustrate this It analyzes the role of institutions in engendering economic and social progress and challenges the New Institutional Economics NIE narrative The book argues that the NIE narrative has some gaps particularly that it is blind to ethnic fragmentation and therefore does not account for the construction of institutions that can build national cohesion in low and low middleincome countries L LMICs It shows that L LMICs have a different cultural context and that they need to first build national cohesion on a foundation of horizontal across ethnic groups and vertical across classes equity The author s analysis also examines other novel issues such as the boost that is provided by nations acquiring the right of self determination Other novelties are the distinction between prime causes triggers for economic development and approaches for economic development More important for this book is the distinction between natural and constructed nations and the conceptual framework presented to analyze their performance Finally the study examines the creation of national cohesion in ethnically diverse nations Addressing a gap in the literature this book will be of interest to researchers in development economics political science and sociology and specialists in comparative politics political theory with a focus on Area Studies

Reconceptualizing Securitization in Afghanistan Arif Sahar, Christian Kaunert, 2024-12-09 This book analyses the securitization of ethnic identities and social groups by the state in Afghanistan in the post 2001 context Securitization is arguably the most successful theoretical framework to analyse security beyond the military confines Yet despite its broadening agenda the securitization framework has been accused of a Western bias This book analyses the extent and the

modalities and practices of the securitization of ethnic identities and social groups e g women by the state in Afghanistan post 2001 which is especially relevant following the takeover by the Taliban in August 2021 It puts forward a more nuanced argument by analytically distinguishing and empirically testing state policies practices and perspectives on ethnic and social groups that are largely informed by the fear and legacies of civil war 1978 2001. The work argues that the traditional lack of a stable state identity that could function as a basis for ontological security in Afghanistan has resulted in a persistent state of fragility exacerbated by the legacies and fears of civil war that have had a direct impact on the development of the state s perspectives on ethnic and social groups Whilst the state does not necessarily indulge in explicit securitization practices and discourses securitization often takes place through implicit activities to undermine ethnic and social groups ability to enter political economic and socio cultural competitions fairly and equitably which would in turn enable these groups to challenge the state The securitization process therefore has had an impact on the ability of these groups to benefit from opportunities fairly and equitably This book will be of much interest to students of critical security studies statebuilding Asian politics and International Relations in general Peace as Nonviolence Egon Spiegel, George Mutalemwa, Cheng Liu, Lester R. Kurtz, 2024-10-15 This book advances the peace discourse as defined in UN guidelines while also working towards the implementation of the science of peace in various educational contexts in Africa particularly at universities The contributions gathered here are intended to highlight the role of university peace studies programs particularly their relevance for peace education peace research and peace work The book is dedicated to students and teachers of Peace Studies and Development Studies at universities as well as civil society experts They bear a great responsibility with regard to shaping the Culture of Peace called for by the UN based on the foundation of peace education and peace work and in the context of an adequate peace policy The book seeks to strengthen African pillars of lasting peace through Peace Studies Analyzing the latest topics in Africa of universal importance it offers a valuable reference guide for researchers and professionals grappling with the realities of nonviolence and other essential topics in Peace Studies Civil Paths to Peace ,2007 This report examines the issues of terrorism extremism conflict and violence which are much in ascendancy and afflict Commonwealth countries as well as the rest of the world and considers methods of countering disaffection and violence through civil means

International Peacebuilding Alpaslan Ozerdem, SungYong Lee, 2015-12-14 International Peacebuilding offers a concise practical and accessible introduction to the growing field of peacebuilding for students and practitioners. This new textbook comprises three parts each dealing with a key aspect of peacebuilding Part I defines the core concepts and theoretical discussions that provide the philosophical grounds for contemporary peacebuilding activities. Part II divides the procedures of peacebuilding into three phases and examines some of the important features of each phase Part III examines the key areas of the practice of peacebuilding. The volume approaches peacebuilding from the viewpoints of individual actors or institutions introducing a range of theoretical discussions with which students can critically examine contemporary peacebuilding.

practice as well as presenting detailed case studies for key issues highlighted in the text In doing so the book aims to provide more concrete ideas on how peacebuilding programmes are planned and implemented in the field and which major issues should be addressed by peacebuilding practitioners. This book will be essential reading for all students of peacebuilding conflict transformation and post conflict reconstruction and recommended reading for students of international organisations international security and IR in general Routledge Handbook of Peace, Security and Development Fen Osler Hampson, Alpaslan Özerdem, Jonathan Kent, 2020-06-04 This Handbook offers a comprehensive examination of the peace security and development nexus from a global perspective and investigates the interfaces of these issues in a context characterised by many new challenges By bringing together more than 40 leading experts and commentators from across the world the Handbook maps the various research agendas related to these three themes taking stock of existing work and debates while outlining areas for further engagement In doing so the chapters may serve as a primer for new researchers while also informing the wider scholarly community about the latest research trends and innovations The volume is split into three thematic parts Concepts and approaches New drivers of conflict insecurity and developmental challenges Actors institutions and processes For ease of use and organisational consistency each chapter provides readers with an overview of each research area a review of the state of the literature a summary of the major debates and promising directions for future research This Handbook will be of much interest to students of peace and conflict studies development studies security studies and International Relations

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