

Saul S. Friedman

Jews and the
American
Slave
Trade

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Stephen Silverstein



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Jews and the American Slave Trade Saul S. Friedman, *The Nation of Islam's Secret Relationship between Blacks and Jews* has been called one of the most serious anti-Semitic manuscripts published in years. As Saul Friedman definitively documents in *Jews and the American Slave Trade*, historical evidence suggests that Jews played a minimal role in the transatlantic, South American, Caribbean, and antebellum slave trades. Friedman elucidates the role of American Jews toward the great nineteenth-century moral debate, the positions they took, and explains what shattered the alliance between these two vulnerable minority groups in America. Saul S. Friedman is a professor of Jewish and Middle Eastern history at Youngstown State. He has written five award-winning documentaries and many articles and books on Jewish history, including *Holocaust Literature*, *The Oberammergau Passion Play*, *Terein Diary of Gonda Redlich*, and *Without Future: The Plight of Syrian Jewry*.

Jews and the American Slave Trade Saul Friedman, 2017-09-29 *The Nation of Islam's Secret Relationship between Blacks and Jews* has been called one of the most serious anti-Semitic manuscripts published in years. This work of so-called scholars received great celebrity from individuals like Louis Farrakhan, Leonard Jeffries, and Khalid Abdul Muhammad, who used the document to claim that Jews dominated both transatlantic and antebellum South slave trades. As Saul Friedman definitively documents in *Jews and the American Slave Trade*, historical evidence suggests that Jews played a minimal role in the transatlantic, South American, Caribbean, and antebellum slave trades. *Jews and the American Slave Trade* dissects the questionable historical technique employed in *Secret Relationship*, offers a detailed response to Farrakhan's charges, and analyzes the impetus behind these charges. He begins with an in-depth discussion of the attitudes of ancient peoples, Africans, Arabs, and Jews toward slavery, and explores the Jewish role in colonial European economic life from the Age of Discovery to Napoleon. His state-by-state analyses describe in detail the institution of slavery in North America from colonial New England to Louisiana. Friedman elucidates the role of American Jews toward the great nineteenth-century moral debate, the positions they took, and explains what shattered the alliance between these two vulnerable minority groups in America. Rooted in incontrovertible historical evidence, provocative without being incendiary, *Jews and the American Slave Trade* demonstrates that the anti-slavery tradition rooted in the Old Testament translated into powerful prohibitions with respect to any involvement in the slave trade. This brilliant exploration will be of interest to scholars of modern Jewish history, African American studies, American Jewish history, U.S. history, and minority studies.

Jews and the American Slave Trade Saul Friedman, 2017 *The Nation of Islam's Secret Relationship between Blacks and Jews* has been called one of the most serious anti-Semitic manuscripts published in years. This work of so-called scholars received great celebrity from individuals like Louis Farrakhan, Leonard Jeffries, and Khalid Abdul Muhammad, who used the document to claim that Jews dominated both transatlantic and antebellum South slave trades. As Saul Friedman definitively documents in *Jews and the American Slave Trade*, historical evidence suggests that Jews played a minimal role in the transatlantic, South American, Caribbean, and

antebellum slave trades Jews and the American Slave Trade dissects the questionable historical technique employed in Secret Relationship offers a detailed response to Farrakhan's charges and analyzes the impetus behind these charges He begins with in depth discussion of the attitudes of ancient peoples Africans Arabs and Jews toward slavery and explores the Jewish role in colonial European economic life from the Age of Discovery to Napoleon His state by state analyses describe in detail the institution of slavery in North America from colonial New England to Louisiana Friedman elucidates the role of American Jews toward the great nineteenth century moral debate the positions they took and explains what shattered the alliance between these two vulnerable minority groups in America Rooted in incontrovertible historical evidence provocative without being incendiary Jews and the American Slave Trade demonstrates that the anti slavery tradition rooted in the Old Testament translated into powerful prohibitions with respect to any involvement in the slave trade This brilliant exploration will be of interest to scholars of modern Jewish history African American studies American Jewish history U S history and minority studies Provided by publisher

Jews, Slaves, and the Slave Trade Eli Faber, 1998 Lays to rest the controversial myth of Jewish involvement in the slave trade In the wake of the civil rights movement a great divide opened up between African American and Jewish communities What was historically a harmonious and supportive relationship suffered from a powerful and oft repeated legend that Jews controlled and masterminded the slave trade and owned slaves on a large scale well in excess of their own proportion in the population In this groundbreaking book likely to stand as the definitive word on the subject Eli Faber cuts through this cloud of mystification to recapture an important chapter in both Jewish and African diasporic history Focusing on the British empire Faber assesses the extent to which Jews participated in the institution of slavery through investment in slave trading companies ownership of slave ships commercial activity as merchants who sold slaves upon their arrival from Africa and direct ownership of slaves His unprecedented original research utilizes shipping and tax records stock transfer ledgers censuses slave registers and synagogue records These materials reveal once and for all the minimal nature of Jewish involvement in the subjugation of Africans in the Americas A crucial corrective Jews Slaves and the Slave Trade lays to rest one of the most contested historical controversies of our time

Slavery and the Jews Eli Faber, 1995 Despite the polemical subtitle a scholarly and meticulously researched account of Jewish participation in the slave trade in the British colonies of the Caribbean and in the US In 1991 the Historical Research Department of the Nation of Islam published an inflammatory document entitled The Secret Relationship Between Blacks and Jews which charged that Jews had financed and dominated the slave trade in the American colonies and early US According to Faber History John Jay College City University of New York this study's conclusions have been widely accepted as fact despite grave defects in historical methodology with deleterious consequences for historical scholarship and race relations Here limiting his study to slavery in the British Atlantic colonies in the 17th through the 19th centuries the author uses primary source material including shipping and tax records and other commercial documents to refute the anti Semitic theme of The Secret

Relationship Faber concludes that Jewish involvement in the Atlantic slave trade was exceedingly limited by successively examining the small initially predominantly Sephardic Jewish communities of Barbados Nevis and Jamaica and mainland colonies like Newport and New York City Faber persuasively demonstrates that Jewish participation in the slave trade in each area consisted of tiny percentages of slave sales and ownership from the earliest years of settlement through the abolition of the slave trade in the 19th century A well researched study that neither allocates blame nor exonerates the participants in the peculiar institution but puts to rest a pernicious anti Semitic libel of recent coinage Kirkus

The Jews and the Expansion of Europe to the West, 1450-1800 Paolo Bernardini, Norman Fiering, 2004-01-01 Jews and Judaism played a significant role in the history of the expansion of Europe to the west as well as in the history of the economic social and religious development of the New World They played an important role in the discovery colonization and eventually exploitation of the resources of the New World Alone among the European peoples who came to the Americas in the colonial period Jews were dispersed throughout the hemisphere indeed they were the only cohesive European ethnic or religious group that lived under both Catholic and Protestant regimes which makes their study particularly fruitful from a comparative perspective As distinguished from other religious or ethnic minorities the Jewish struggle was not only against an overpowering and fierce nature but also against the political regimes that ruled over the various colonies of the Americas and often looked unfavorably upon the establishment and toleration of Jewish communities in their own territory Jews managed to survive and occasionally to flourish against all odds and their history in the Americas is one of the more fascinating chapters in the early modern history of European expansion

Jews, Slaves, and the Slave Trade Eli Faber, 2000-07-01 Lays to rest the controversial myth of Jewish involvement in the slave trade In the wake of the civil rights movement a great divide opened up between African American and Jewish communities What was historically a harmonious and supportive relationship suffered from a powerful and oft repeated legend that Jews controlled and masterminded the slave trade and owned slaves on a large scale well in excess of their own proportion in the population In this groundbreaking book likely to stand as the definitive word on the subject Eli Faber cuts through this cloud of mystification to recapture an important chapter in both Jewish and African diasporic history Focusing on the British empire Faber assesses the extent to which Jews participated in the institution of slavery through investment in slave trading companies ownership of slave ships commercial activity as merchants who sold slaves upon their arrival from Africa and direct ownership of slaves His unprecedented original research utilizes shipping and tax records stock transfer ledgers censuses slave registers and synagogue records These materials reveal once and for all the minimal nature of Jews involvement in the subjugation of Africans in the Americas A crucial corrective Jews Slaves and the Slave Trade lays to rest one of the most contested historical controversies of our time

The Columbia History of Jews and Judaism in America Marc Lee Raphael, 2009-10-22 This collection focuses on a variety of important themes in the American Jewish and Judaic experience It opens with essays on early Jewish settlers 1654

1820 the expansion of Jewish life in America 1820 1901 the great wave of eastern European Jewish immigrants 1880 1924 the character of American Judaism between the two world wars American Jewish life from the end of World War II to the Six Day War and the growth of Jews influence and affluence The second half of the volume includes essays on Orthodox Jews the history of Jewish education in America the rise of Jewish social clubs at the turn of the century the history of southern and western Jewry Jewish responses to Nazism and the Holocaust feminism s confrontation with Judaism and the eternal question of what defines American Jewish culture Original and elegantly crafted The Columbia History of Jews and Judaism in America not only introduces the student to a thrilling history but also provides the scholar with new perspectives and insights

Jews and the Civil War Jonathan D Sarna,Adam D Mendelsohn,2010-05-28 An invaluable collection of essays revealing the experience of Jewish soldiers and civilians during the Civil War Essential and illuminating Harold Holzer Moment Magazine At least 8 000 Jewish soldiers fought for the Union and Confederacy during the Civil War A few served together in Jewish companies while most fought alongside Christian comrades Yet even as they stood shoulder to shoulder on the battlefield they encountered unique challenges In Jews and the Civil War Jonathan D Sarna and Adam Mendelsohn assemble for the first time the foremost scholarship on the subject little known even to specialists in the field These accessible and far ranging essays from top scholars are grouped into seven thematic sections Jews and Slavery Jews and Abolition Rabbis and the March to War Jewish Soldiers during the Civil War The Home Front Jews as a Class and Aftermath each with an introduction by the editors Together they reappraise the war s impact on Jews in the North and the South offering a rich and fascinating portrait of the experience of Jewish soldiers and civilians from the home front to the front lines *Anti-Semitism* F. Schweitzer,M. Perry,2005-11-03 In this provocative book Marvin Perry and Frederick M Schweitzer analyze the lies misperceptions and myths about Jews and Judaism that anti semites have propagated throughout the centuries Beginning with antiquity and continuing into the present day the authors explore the irrational fabrications that have led to numerous acts of violence and hatred against Jews The book examines ancient and medieval myths central to the history of anti semitism Jews as Christ killers instruments of Satan and ritual murderers of Christian children It also explores the scapegoating of Jews in the modern world as conspirators bent on world domination extortionists who manufactured the Holocaust as a hoax designed to gain reparation payments from Germany and the leaders of the slave trade that put Africa in chains No other book has focused its attention exclusively on a thematic discussion of historic and contemporary anti semitic myths covering such an expansive scope of time and allowing for such a painstaking level of exemplification Anti semitism is an essential book that will serve as a corrective to bigotry stereotype and historical distortion Timelines of Nearly Everything Manjunath.R,2021-07-03 This book takes readers back and forth through time and makes the past accessible to all families students and the general reader and is an unprecedented collection of a list of events in chronological order and a wealth of informative knowledge about the rise and fall of empires major scientific breakthroughs groundbreaking inventions

and monumental moments about everything that has ever happened

Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society American Jewish Historical Society,1914 Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society ,1894 *A New Vision of Southern Jewish History* Mark K. Bauman,2019-05-14 Winner of the 2023 Southern Jewish Historical Society Book Award Essays from a prolific career that challenge and overturn traditional narratives of southern Jewish history Mark K Bauman one of the foremost scholars of southern Jewish history working today has spent much of his career as he puts it rewriting southern Jewish history in ways that its earliest historians could not have envisioned or anticipated and doing so by specifically targeting themes and trends that might not have been readily apparent to those scholars *A New Vision of Southern Jewish History* Studies in Institution Building Leadership Interaction and Mobility features essays collected from over a forty year career including a never before published article The prevailing narrative in southern Jewish history tends to emphasize the role of immigrant Jews as merchants in small southern towns and their subsequent struggles and successes in making a place for themselves in the fabric of those communities Bauman offers assessments that go far beyond these simplified frameworks and draws upon varieties of subject matter time periods locations tools and perspectives over three decades of writing and scholarship *A New Vision of Southern Jewish History* contains Bauman s studies of Jewish urbanization acculturation and migration intra and inter group relations economics and business government civic affairs transnational diplomacy social services and gender all complicating traditional notions of southern Jewish identity Drawing on role theory as informed by sociology psychology demographics and the nature and dynamics of leadership Bauman traverses a broad swath often urban of the southern landscape from Savannah Charleston and Baltimore through Atlanta New Orleans Galveston and beyond the country to Europe and Israel Bauman s retrospective volume gives readers the opportunity to review a lifetime of work in a single publication as well as peruse newly penned introductions to his essays The book also features an Additional Readings section designed to update the historiography in the essays Encyclopedia of American Jewish History Stephen H. Norwood,Eunice G. Pollack,2007-08-28 Written by the most prominent scholars in American Jewish history this encyclopedia illuminates the varied experiences of America s Jews and their impact on American society and culture over three and a half centuries American Jews have profoundly shaped and been shaped by American culture Yet American history texts have largely ignored the Jewish experience The *Encyclopedia of American Jewish History* corrects that omission In essays and short entries written by 125 of the world s leading scholars of American Jewish history and culture this encyclopedia explores both religious and secular aspects of American Jewish life It examines the European background and immigration of American Jews and their impact on the professions and academic disciplines mass culture and the arts literature and theater and labor and radical movements It explores Zionism antisemitism responses to the Holocaust the branches of Judaism and Jews relations with other groups including Christians Muslims and African Americans The encyclopedia covers the Jewish press and education Jewish organizations and Jews participation in America s wars In two

comprehensive volumes Encyclopedia of American Jewish History makes 350 years of American Jewish experience accessible to scholars all levels of students and the reading public **Red, Black, and Jew** Stephen Katz, 2010-01-01 Between 1890 and 1924 more than two million Jewish immigrants landed on America's shores The story of their integration into American society as they traversed the difficult path between assimilation and retention of a unique cultural identity is recorded in many works by American Hebrew writers Red Black and Jew illuminates a unique and often overlooked aspect of these literary achievements charting the ways in which the Native American and African American creative cultures served as a model for works produced within the minority Jewish community Exploring the paradox of Hebrew literature in the United States in which separateness and engagement and acculturation are equally strong impulses Stephen Katz presents voluminous examples of a process that could ultimately be considered Americanization Key components of this process Katz argues were poems and works of prose fiction written in a way that evoked Native American forms or African American folk songs and hymns Such Hebrew writings presented America as a unified society that could assimilate all foreign cultures At no other time in the history of Jews in diaspora have Hebrew writers considered the fate of other minorities to such a degree Katz also explores the impact of the creation of the state of Israel on this process a transformation that led to ambivalence in American Hebrew literature as writers were given a choice between two worlds Reexamining long neglected writers across a wide spectrum Red Black and Jew celebrates an important chapter in the history of Hebrew belles lettres

Jewish-American Identity and Critical Intercultural Communication Miriam Shoshana Sobre, 2022-11-08 Jewish American Identity and Critical Intercultural Communication Never Forget Tikkun Olam and Kindness to Strangers explores what it means to be Jewish on a personal sociocultural and global political level This book employs 50 interviews with diverse Jewish voices to provide a history of Jewish migration to the US and to privilege voices that are not necessarily White and Eastern European Ashkenazic Sobre argues for a more inclusive form of intercultural theorizing that favors intersectionality and allyship over oppression Olympics stereotypes between members of different nondominant groups and colorism within nondominant group discrimination Such siloing of differences and further competing about whose differences are the most egregious minimizes critical intercultural coalition opportunities allowing for such groups as those who gave power to Trump and Netanyahu to connect while inclusive progressives engage in fighting and separatism The author calls for transversal dialogic politics racially and historically accurate school curriculum intersectionality and more inclusive intercultural communication scholarship and practice as various means of working together against white nationalism and white supremacy in the US and the world Scholars of religious studies cultural anthropology and intercultural communication will find this book of particular interest **The Merchant of Havana** Stephen Silverstein, 2021-04-30 LAJSA Book Award Winner 2017 Latin American Jewish Studies Association As Cuba industrialized in the nineteenth century an epochal realignment of the social order occurred In this period of change two seemingly disparate yet nevertheless intertwined

ideological forces appeared anti-Semitism and abolitionism. As the antislavery movement became organized in Cuba, the argument grew that Jews participated in the African slave trade and in New World slavery and that this participation gave Jews extraordinary influence in the new Cuban economy and culture. What was remarkable about this anti-Semitism was the decidedly small Jewish population on the island in this era. This form of anti-Semitism, Silverstein reveals, sprang almost exclusively from mythological beliefs.

Christianity and Rabbinic Judaism Jonas E. Alexis, 2011-12-29. The simple step of a courageous individual is not to take part in the lie. One word of truth outweighs the world. Alexander Solzhenitsyn. In this penetrating and provocative work, Jonas E. Alexis challenges common assumptions about the relationship between Christianity and Rabbinic Judaism and provides compelling evidence from history and theology that demonstrates the extent to which modern Judaism has been defined by the Pharisaic and Rabbinic schools of thought. As Alexis meticulously documents, there has been a constant struggle between Christianity and Rabbinic Judaism since the time of Christ, a struggle that will define the destiny of the West. Islam, according to Christianity, is a historically and theologically false religion since it denies both Jesus's deity and His work of salvation at the Cross. But Rabbinic Judaism, Alexis argues, is equally false and in many respects more dangerous to Christianity and the West than Islam, since at its root Rabbinic Judaism wages war against the Logos, the system of order in the world embodied by Christ. In this painstakingly scholarly yet readable work, Alexis maintains that Rabbinic Judaism, defined by the Pharisaic teachings now codified in the Talmud that Jesus sought to correct, is a categorical and metaphysical rejection of Christianity, a rejection that has had and will continue to have severe implications for Western culture, intellectual history, and theological exegesis.

In the Image of God David Brion Davis, Sterling Professor of History and Director of the Gilder Lehrman Center for the Study of Slavery, Resistance, and Abolition. David Brion Davis, 2001-01-01. In this broad-ranging book, the preeminent authority on the history of slavery meditates on the origins, experience, and legacy of this peculiar institution. David Brion Davis begins with a substantial and highly personal introduction in which he discusses some of the major ideas and individuals that have shaped his approach to history. He then presents a series of interlocking essays that cover topics including slave resistance, the historical construction of race, and the connections between the abolitionist movement and the struggle for women's rights. The book also includes essays on such major figures as Reinhold Niebuhr and Martin Luther King Jr. as well as appreciations of two of the finest historians of the twentieth century, C. Vann Woodward and Eugene D. Genovese. Gathered together for the first time, these essays present the major intellectual, historical, and moral issues essential to the study of New World slavery and its devastating legacy.

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