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History Of Nordic Computing 3 Springer2011 Hardcover

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History of Nordic Computing 3 John Impagliazzo, Per Lundin, Benkt Wangler, 2011-09-29 This book constitutes the refereed post proceedings of the Third IFIP WG 9.7 Conference on the History of Nordic Computing HiNC3 held in Stockholm Sweden in October 2010. The 50 revised full papers presented together with a keynote address and a panel discussion were carefully reviewed and selected from numerous submissions. The papers focus on the application and use of ICT and ways in which technical progress affected the conditions of the development and use of ICT systems in the Nordic countries covering a period from around 1970 until the beginning of the 1990s. They are organized in the following topical sections: computerizing public sector industries; computerizing management and financial industries; computerizing art, media and schools; users and systems development; the making of a Nordic computing industry; Nordic networking; Nordic software development; Nordic research in software and systems development; teaching at Nordic universities; and new historiographical approaches and methodological reflections.

History of Nordic Computing 2 John Impagliazzo, Timo Järvi, Petri Paju, 2009-09-19 The First Conference on the History of Nordic Computing HiNC1 was organized in Trondheim in June 2003. The HiNC1 event focused on the early years of computing, that is the years from the 1940s through the 1960s, although it formally extended to year 1985. In the preface of the proceedings of HiNC1, Janis Bubenko Jr, John Impagliazzo and Arne Solvberg describe well the peculiarities of early Nordic computing. While developing hardware was a necessity for the first professionals, quite soon the computer became an industrial product. Computer scientists among others grew increasingly interested in programming and application software. Progress in these areas from the 1960s to the 1980s was experienced as astonishing. The developments during these decades were taken as the focus of HiNC2. During those decades, computers arrived to every branch of large and medium sized businesses and the users of the computer systems were no longer only computer specialists but also people with other main duties. Compared to the early years of computing before 1960, where the number of computer projects and applications was small, capturing a holistic view of the history between the 1960s and the 1980s is considerably more difficult. The HiNC2 conference attempted to help in this endeavor.

History of Nordic Computing Janis Bubenko, John Impagliazzo, Arne Solvberg, 2005-12-28 Computing in the Nordic countries started in late 1940s mainly as an engineering activity to build computing devices to perform mathematical calculations and assist mathematicians and engineers in scientific problem solving. The early computers of the Nordic countries emerged during the 1950s and had names like BARK, BESK, DASK, SMIL, SARA, ESKO and NUSSE. Each of them became a nucleus in institutes and centres for mathematical computations, programmed and used by highly qualified professionals. However, one should not forget the punched card machine technology at this time that had existed for several decades. In addition, we have a Nordic name, namely Frederik Roseng Bull, contributing to the fundamentals of punched card technology and forming the French company Bull Commercial products such as FACIT, EDB and SAAB D20 series computers.

in Sweden the Danish GIER computer the Nokia MIKKO computer in Finland as well as the computers of Norsk Data in Norway followed the early computers In many cases however companies and institutions did not further develop or exploit Nordic computing hardware even though it exhibited technical advantages Consequently in the 1970s US computers primarily from IBM flooded the Nordic market History of Nordic Computing 4 Christian Gram, Per Rasmussen, Søren Duus Østergaard, 2015 This book constitutes the refereed post proceedings of the 4th IFIP WG 9.7 Conference on the History of Nordic Computing HiNC 4 held in Copenhagen Denmark in August 2014 The 37 revised full papers were carefully reviewed and selected for inclusion in this volume The papers focus on innovative ICT milestones that transformed the Nordic societies and on the new ideas systems and solutions that helped creating the welfare societies of today in particular solutions and systems for public services e.g. tax social benefits health care and education solutions and systems for the infrastructure of the society e.g. banking insurance telephones transport and energy supply and technologies and IT policies behind the major IT milestones e.g. user centric innovation programming techniques and IT ethics They are organized in topical sections on IT policy infrastructure public services private services telesystems health care IT in banking transport and IT technology

History of Nordic Computing - HiNC2 Petri Paju, 2007

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