# Guideline for Drug Courts on Screening and Assessment



U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs Drug Courts Program Office

# **Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment**

**Tao Wei** 

#### **Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment:**

Guideline for Drug Courts on Screening and Assessment U.S. Department Of Justice, 2013-06-22 Screening and assessment are often described as discrete events completed by using specific instruments In fact screening and assessment are part of an ongoing decision making process that examines information on substance abuse and criminal history motivation for treatment educational and employment factors and other problem areas Information gathered during screening and assessment is used to develop a treatment plan that will be updated over time to reflect participant progress significant life events e q relapse changes in living arrangements and changing service needs While use of structured instruments is a core element of screening and assessment this activity must be supplemented by an individual interview review of archival materials e g criminal justice records treatment records drug test results employment records clinical observation and discussions with probation officers family members or significant others **Guideline for Drug Courts on** Screening and Assessment Roger H. Peters, Elizabeth Peyton, 2014-07-25 This guideline is written to help drug courts develop effective policies procedures and techniques for screening and assessing treatment needs of drug court participants This document describes the principles and methods of screening and assessment of adult drug court participants and gives drug courts specific tools and information to establish and sustain screening and assessment processes While much of the information here will be helpful for juvenile drug courts specific guidance for juveniles should be obtained from other sources Juvenile Drug Courts and Teen Substance Abuse Jeffrey A. Butts, John Roman, 2004-11-16 NCIRS Cataloa .1998 This book examines the ideas behind juvenile drug courts and explores their history and popularity The collection assesses the evidence supporting juvenile drug courts and guides the next generation of evaluation research **Guidelines for Drug** Courts on Screening and Assessment Roger H. Peters, Elizabeth Peyton, United States. Drug Courts Program Office, 1998 Drug Court Publications Resource Guide Jeffrey Tauber, 2000 Drug Court Publications Resource Guide ,2000 **Oversight of the Office of Justice Programs** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Youth Violence, 2001 Substance Abuse Treatment for Adults in the Criminal Justice System, 2005 This TIP provides counselors with clinical guidelines to assist with problems that routinely occur with clients in the criminal justice system who are dealing with substance abuse and dependency disorders It describes the unique needs of offenders It addresses the challenges counselors and criminal justice personnel are likely to face at every stage of the criminal justice What Works (and Doesn't) in Reducing Recidivism Edward J. Latessa, Shelley J. Listwan, Deborah continuum Koetzle, 2014-09-19 This book offers criminologists and students an evidence based discussion of the latest trends in corrections Over the last several decades research has clearly shown that rehabilitation efforts can be effective at reducing recidivism among criminal offenders However researchers also recognize that treatment is not a one size fits all approach Offenders vary by gender age crime type and or addictions to name but a few and these individual needs must be addressed

by providers Finally issues such as leadership quality of staff and evaluation efforts affect the quality and delivery of treatment services This book synthesizes the vast research for the student interested in correctional rehabilitation as well as for the practitioner working with offenders While other texts have addressed issues regarding treatment in corrections this text is unique in that it not only discusses the research on what works but also addresses implementation issues as practitioners move from theory to practice as well as the importance of staff leadership and evaluation efforts **Tribal** Healing to Wellness Courts .2003 **Implementing Evidence-Based Practices in Community Corrections and Addiction Treatment** Faye S. Taxman, Steven Belenko, 2011-11-20 Community corrections programs are emerging as an effective alternative to incarceration for drug involved offenders to reduce recidivism and improve public health and public safety Since evidence based practice is gaining recognition as a success factor in both community systems and substance abuse treatment a merger of the two seems logical and desirable But integrating evidence based addiction treatment into community corrections is no small feat costs personnel decisions and effective appropriate interventions are all critical considerations Featuring the first model of implementation strategies linking these fields Implementing Evidence Based Practices in Community Corrections and Addiction Treatment sets out criteria for identifying practices and programs as evidence The book's detailed blueprint is based on extensive research into organizational factors e.g. management buy in and external forces e g funding resources with the most impact on the adoption of evidence based practices and implementation issues ranging from skill building to quality control With this knowledge organizations can set realistic attainable goals and achieve treatment outcomes that reflect the evidence base Included in the coverage Determining evidence for what works Organization change and technology transfer theory and literature review The current state of addiction treatment and community corrections Unique challenges of evidence based addiction treatment under community supervision Assessing suitability of evidence based practice in real world settings A conceptual model for implementing evidence based treatment in community corrections Implementing Evidence Based Practices in Community Corrections and Addiction Treatment is a breakthrough volume for graduate and postgraduate level researchers in criminology as well as policymakers and public health researchers **Juvenile Drug Court Programs** Caroline S. Cooper,2001 **Juvenile Justice** James Burfeind, Dawn Jeglum Bartusch, Dusten R. Hollist, 2018-09-03 This book provides a comprehensive and thought provoking introduction to the juvenile justice system in the United States It begins by tracing the historical origins of the legal concept of juvenile delinquency and the institutional responses that developed and analyzes the problem of delinquency including its patterns correlates and causes With this essential foundation the greater part of the book examines the full range of efforts to respond to delinquency through both informal and formal mechanisms of juvenile justice Core coverage includes The history and transformation of juvenile justice The nature and causes of delinquency Policing juveniles Juvenile court processes Juvenile probation and community based corrections Residential placement and aftercare programs Delinquency prevention Linking

systems of care This book is designed as a core text for courses on juvenile justice Each chapter begins with a compelling case study and learning objectives that draw attention to the topics discussed Each chapter ends with one or two readings that introduce readers to the literature on juvenile justice In addition critical thinking questions invite analysis of the material covered in the chapter A companion website offers an array of resources for students and instructors For students this includes chapter overviews flashcards of key terms and useful website links The instructor site is password protected and offers a complete set of PowerPoint slides and an extensive test bank for each chapter all prepared by the authors

Textbook of Addiction Treatment Nady el-Guebaly, Giuseppe Carrà, Marc Galanter, Alexander M. Baldacchino, 2020-11-03 Addiction is increasingly being recognized as a major global public health issue and an ever growing number of medical specialties psychological and social science training programs and professional associations are including addiction as part of their training and continuing education curricula The first edition of this book presented an overview of the spectrum of addiction related problems across different cultures around the globe Sharing the experience and wisdom of more than 260 leading experts in the field and promoted by the International Society of Addiction Medicine it compared and contrasted clinical practices in the field of addiction medicine on the basis of neurobiological similarities as well as epidemiological and socio cultural differences Building on the success of this inaugural edition and taking into account the formal and informal comments received as well as an assessment of current need this textbook presents general updated information while retaining the most requested sections of the first edition as demonstrated by the number of chapter downloads It also provides a basic text for those preparing for the ISAM annual certification exam Written by some 220 international experts it is a valuable reference resource for anyone interested in medicine psychology nursing and social science Serving Mentally Ill Offenders Gerald Landsberg, DSW, Marjorie Rock, Dr. PH, Lawerence K.W. Berg, PhD, Esq., 2002-01-10 This comprehensive book addresses the complex issues associated with the criminalization of mentally ill offenders in the United States and the ways in which social workers and other mental health professionals can best channel their efforts to create better services and treatment Specialists in law enforcement community based mental health and outreach the legal community the corrections environment and substance abuse providers present best practices and programs that offer rehabilitation alternatives to mentally ill offenders Unique to this volume is the perspective provided by key players of the criminal justice system including a judge a prosecutor an advocate a defense attorney and a mentally ill offender The last section provides in depth research into the challenges of placing the dually diagnosed offender into alternative to incarceration programs Brief Interventions and Brief Therapies for Substance Abuse Kristen Lawton Barry, 1999 This TIP presents the historical background outcomes research rationale for use and state of the art practical methods and case scenarios for implementation of brief interventions and therapies for a range of problems related to substance abuse This TIP is based on the body of research conducted on brief interventions and brief therapies for substance abuse as well as

on the broad clinical expertise of the Consensus Panel Because many therapists and other practitioners are eclectically trained elements from each of the chapters may be of use to a range of professionals Handbook of Evidence-Based Substance Abuse Treatment in Criminal Justice Settings Carl Leukefeld, Thomas P. Gullotta, John Gregrich, 2011-08-28 Get high Become addicted Commit crimes Get arrested and be sent to jail Get released Repeat It's a cycle often destined to persist in large part because the critical step that is often missing in the process which is treatment geared toward ensuring that addicts are able to reenter society without the constant threat of imminent relapse The Handbook of Evidence Based Substance Abuse Treatment in Criminal Justice Setting probes the efficacy of corrections based drug interventions particularly behavioral treatment With straightforward interpretation of data that reveals what works what doesn t and what needs further study this volume navigates readers through the criminal justice system the history of drug treatment for offenders and the practical problems of program design and implementation Probation and parole issues as well as concerns specific to special populations such as women juvenile offenders and inmates living with HIV AIDS are also examined in detail The Handbook's wide ranging coverage includes Biology and genetics of the addicted brain Case management for substance abusing offenders Integrated treatment for drug abuse and mental illness Evidence based responses to impaired driving Monitoring technology and alternatives to incarceration The use of pharmacotherapy in rehabilitation This must have reference work is a comprehensive and timely resource for clinicians researchers and graduate students across a variety of disciplines including clinical psychology criminology and criminal justice counseling and educational policy makers Roles and Responsibilities of Libraries in Increasing Consumer Health Literacy and Reducing Health Disparities Beth St. Jean, Gagan Jindal, Yuting Liao, Paul T. Jaeger, 2020-11-30 This volume brings together librarians LIS students educators and researchers to discuss the many ways that information professionals and libraries serve as agents of securing health The Role and Current Status of Patient Placement Criteria in the Treatment of Substance information justice Use Disorders Lee Gartner, 2004 The alcohol and other drug abuse treatment

Decoding **Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its power to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment," a mesmerizing literary creation penned with a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring effect on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book is central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

http://www.armchairempire.com/data/browse/fetch.php/Handbook Of Mouse Auditory Research.pdf

#### Table of Contents Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment

- 1. Understanding the eBook Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment User Reviews and Ratings
- Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment Free and Paid eBooks
  - Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment Public Domain eBooks
  - Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment eBook Subscription Services
  - Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment eBook Formats
  - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment Compatibility with Devices
  - Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - Interactive Elements Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
- 8. Staying Engaged with Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - ∘ Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - Setting Reading Goals Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

# **Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free

PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

#### FAQs About Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment Books

What is a Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment **PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment **PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with

PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

# Find Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment:

handbook of mouse auditory research

handbook of public information systems third edition public administration and public policy

handbook of racial cultural psychology and counseling theory and research

handbook of chemistry and physics 68th edition

# handbags the making of a museum

#### handbook of molecular sieves handbook of molecular sieves

hand that first held mine by ofarrell maggie hardcover

handbook of japan united states environment behavior research toward a transactional approach

haji dilarang ketawa haji dilarang ketawa

haiku spring v 2 japanese and english edition

#### halo the poster collection

handbook of cardiovascular magnetic resonance imaging

#### handbook of nonwoven filter media handbook of nonwoven filter media

handbook of concrete engineering mark fintel

handbook of project based management fourth edition

#### **Guideline For Drug Courts On Screening And Assessment:**

Medical Instrumentation Application and Design 4th Edition ... Apr 21, 2020 — Medical Instrumentation Application and Design 4th Edition Webster Solutions Manual Full Download: ... Solutions manual [for]: Medical instrumentation Solutions

manual [for]: Medical instrumentation: application and design; Author: John G. Webster; Edition: 2nd ed View all formats and editions; Publisher: ... Medical Instrumentation 4th Edition Textbook Solutions Access Medical Instrumentation 4th Edition solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg experts so you can be assured of the highest quality! Solutions manual, Medical instrumentation: application ... Solutions manual, Medical instrumentation: application and design; Authors: John G. Webster, John W. Clark; Edition: View all formats and editions; Publisher: ... Medical Instrumentation: Application and Design Medical instrumentation: application and design / John G. Webster, editor; contributing ... A Solutions Manual containing complete solutions to all problems is. Medical Instrumentation Application Design Webster Solution Mar 19, 2020 — Noninvasive Instrumentation and Measurement in Medical Diagnosis. Outlines & Highlights for Medical Instrumentation Application and Design ... Medical Instrumentation Application and Design - 4th Edition Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Medical Instrumentation Application and Design - 9781118312858, as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move ... Medical Instrumentation - John G. Webster Title, Medical Instrumentation: Application and Design, Second Edition. Solutions manual. Author, John G. Webster. Contributor, John W. Clark. Webster medical instrumentation solution manual Copy May 31, 2023 — Read free Webster medical instrumentation solution manual Copy. Webster Sol Man Medical Instrument Medical Instrumentation Solutions Manual [for]. [Book] Medical Instrumentation Application and Design, 4th ... [Book] Medical Instrumentation Application and Design, 4th Edition Solutions Manual. Requesting. Citation: Webster, John G ... The Third World War - The Untold Story This was to be a critical day in the history of the Third World War. ... succeeded in presenting a fair picture of the free world and a faithful account of what ... The Third World War: the untold story: Hackett, John Oct 5, 2010 — The Third World War: the untold story; Publication date: 1983; Topics: Imaginary wars and battles, World War III; Publisher: Toronto [u.a.]: ... The Third World War - The Untold Story - Z-Library Download The Third World War - The Untold Story book for free from Z-Library. Third World War: The Untold Story by Hackett, John Expanding on the imaginary chronicle of cataclysmic global conflict, this volume probes the inner sanctum of the Soviet Politburo and the struggles within ... The Third World War: The Untold Story by John W. Hackett The Third World War: The Untold Story, John W. Hackett. 3.62. 276 ratings 20 reviews ... Create a free account to discover what your friends think of this book! The Third World War (Hackett novels) The Third World War and The Third World War: The Untold Story are war novels by Sir John Hackett, published in 1978 and 1982, by Macmillan in New York and ... [TMP] The Third World War: The Untold Story Mar 22, 2018 — ... free membership account. The Third World War: The Untold Story. The Startling New Bestseller. Rating: ... Third World War: The Untold Story - Hardcover Expanding on the imaginary chronicle of cataclysmic global conflict, this volume probes the inner sanctum of the Soviet Politburo and the struggles within ... Publication: The Third World War: The Untold Story Publication: The Third World War: The Untold Story Publication Record # 228865 · Author: General Sir John Hackett · Date: 1983-05-00 · Catalog ID: 6175 · Publisher: ... The Third World War - The

Untold Story by etc. Paperback Book ... The Third World War - The Untold Story by etc. Paperback Book The Fast Free. FREE US DELIVERY | ISBN: 0450055914 | Quality Books. Writing Resources Writing Resources. Bullet Varied Sentence Starters. Books for Results Newsletter. © Copyright 2023 Books for Results Inc. All rights reserved. Sentence Structure Made Simple By JoAnne Moore Incomplete sentences, missed periods or capitals, and a lack of varied sentence starters are a source of endless frustration in the writing process. Varying Sentence Openers for Emphasis, Pace, and ... by S Lai · Cited by 3 — Rewrite the following sentence, using different sentence openings. Next, observe how you created and manipulated emphasis, pace, and cohesion by delaying the ... Vary sentence beginnings Vary sentence beginnings. 950+ results for. Sort by: Relevance ... sentence starters. Finally they will independently apply the skills ... 7.1 Sentence Variety - Writing for Success Experienced writers incorporate sentence variety into their writing by varying sentence style and structure. Using a mixture of different sentence structures ... Nonfiction sentence starters Nonfiction sentence starters. 440+ results for. Sort by: Relevance, Relevance; Rating; Rating Count; Price (Ascending); Price (Descending) ... 42 Top "Sentence Starters From Book Review" Teaching ... 42 Top "Sentence Starters From Book Review" Teaching Resources curated for you. · Giving Your Opinion Word Mat · KS2 Character Description Template Activity Set. Super Sentence Starter Book Mark - Printable Teaching ... Mar 15, 2015 — Super Sentence Starter Book Mark! Six different coloured book marks there are 3 on each A4 page. A simple book mark which can be laminated ... 8 Ways to Vary Sentences in a Novel 1. With a subject: The subjectverb-object sentence structure is the most commonly used, basic sentence structure. · 2. With a phrase: · 3. With a clause: · 4.