

Jihadi Terrorism and the Radicalisation Challenge

European and American Experiences

Second Edition

Edited by

RIK COOLSAET



Jihadi Terrorism And The Radicalisation Challenge

Mohamed-Ali Adraoui



Jihadi Terrorism And The Radicalisation Challenge:

Jihadi Terrorism and the Radicalisation Challenge Prof Dr Rik Coolsaet, 2013-04-28 Osama bin Laden's demise in May 2011 marked only the symbolic end of an era. By the time of his killing he no longer represented the Robin Hood icon that once stirred global fascination. Ten years after the 11 September 2001 attacks, jihadi terrorism has largely lost its juggernaut luster. It now mostly resembles a patchwork of self-radicalising local groups with international contacts but without any central organisational design, akin to the radical left terrorism of the 1970s and the anarchist *fin de siècle* terrorism. This volume addresses two issues that remain largely unexplored in contemporary terrorism studies. It rehabilitates the historical and comparative analysis as a way to grasp the essence of terrorism, including its jihadi strand. Crucial similarities with earlier forms of radicalisation and terrorism abound and differences appear generally not fundamental. Likewise, the very concept of radicalisation is seldom questioned anymore. Nevertheless, it often lacks conceptual clarity and empirical validation. Once considered a quintessential European phenomenon, the United States too experiences how some of its own citizens radicalise into terrorist violence. This collective work compares radicalisation in both continents and the strategies aimed at de-radicalisation. But it also assesses if the concept merits its reputation as the holy grail of terrorism studies. The volume is aimed at an audience of decision makers, law enforcement officials, academia and think tanks by its combination of novel thinking, practical experience and a theoretical approach. **Jihadi Terrorism and the**

Radicalisation Challenge in Europe R. Coolsaet, 2008 Focusing on the situation of jihadi terrorism and radicalization in Europe, this volume looks at the growing tendency of self-radicalization and self-recruitment of individuals. It provides both a precise state of the threat as well as a thorough analysis of the radicalization process. *Jihadi Terrorism and the Radicalisation Challenge* Rik Coolsaet, 2016-05-06 Osama bin Laden's demise in May 2011 marked only the symbolic end of an era. By the time of his killing he no longer represented the Robin Hood icon that once stirred global fascination. Ten years after the 11 September 2001 attacks, jihadi terrorism has largely lost its juggernaut luster. It now mostly resembles a patchwork of self-radicalising local groups with international contacts but without any central organisational design, akin to the radical left terrorism of the 1970s and the anarchist *fin de siècle* terrorism. This volume addresses two issues that remain largely unexplored in contemporary terrorism studies. It rehabilitates the historical and comparative analysis as a way to grasp the essence of terrorism, including its jihadi strand. Crucial similarities with earlier forms of radicalisation and terrorism abound and differences appear generally not fundamental. Likewise, the very concept of radicalisation is seldom questioned anymore. Nevertheless, it often lacks conceptual clarity and empirical validation. Once considered a quintessential European phenomenon, the United States too experiences how some of its own citizens radicalise into terrorist violence. This collective work compares radicalisation in both continents and the strategies aimed at de-radicalisation. But it also assesses if the concept merits its reputation as the holy grail of terrorism studies. The volume is aimed at an audience of decision makers

law enforcement officials academia and think tanks by its combination of novel thinking practical experience and a theoretical approach Jihadi Terrorism and the Radicalisation Challenge R. Coolsaet, 2011 **Terrorism and Counterterrorism in Canada** Jez Littlewood, Lorne Dawson, Sara K. Thompson, 2020-01-29 Through close analysis of the Canadian context Terrorism and Counterterrorism in Canada provides an advanced introduction to the challenges and social consequences presented by terrorism today Featuring contributions from both established and emerging scholars it tackles key issues within this fraught area and does so from multiple disciplinary perspectives using historical quantitative and qualitative lenses of analyses to reach novel and much needed insights Throughout the volume the editors and contributors cover topics such as the foreign fighter problem far right extremism the role of the internet in fostering global violence and the media's role in framing the discourse on terrorism in Canada Also included are essays that look at the struggles to develop specific counter terrorism policies and practices in the face of these threats In addition to offering a detailed primer for scholars policymakers and concerned citizens Terrorism and Counterterrorism in Canada confronts the social and legal consequences of mounting securitization for marginalized communities *Radicalisation* Gilbert McLaughlin, 2023-12-13 Radicalisation is a conceptual investigation within Western liberal democratic societies that follows an analytical framework linking expertise theory to discourse analysis of publications from the academic governmental and non governmental spheres as well as a dozen interviews with experts in the field The reader will come to understand the socio political configurations that led to the emergence of radicalisation as an object of study The book also identifies the historical tensions regarding models definitions and operationalisation of the concept of radicalisation in social sciences research Finally a new model explaining how the term radicalisation became the central conceptual framework of a new field of expertise will be proposed The book is situated within the fields of security studies crime prevention and sociology of expertise The book is innovative in its distinct focus on the term radicalisation and the expertise thereof With its diachronic and synthetical approach the book also serves as an entry point for all researchers and practitioners seeking an introduction to the subject of radicalisation and violent extremism The book addresses the debates among academics public experts and policymakers into the origin dissemination and maintenance of the field of expertise Thus the aim is not so much to uncover the true meaning of the term as to understand how it has been socially constructed this book will be of great interest to students and scholars of criminology security studies and sociology **Becoming a European Homegrown Jihadist** Bart Schuurman, 2025-10-01 How and why do people become involved in European homegrown jihadism This book addresses this question through an in depth study of the Dutch Hofstadgroup infamous for containing the murderer of filmmaker Theo van Gogh who was killed in November 2004 in Amsterdam and for plotting numerous other terrorist attacks The Hofstadgroup offers a window into the broader phenomenon of homegrown jihadism that arose in Europe in 2004 and is still with us today Utilizing interviews with former Hofstadgroup participants and the extensive police files on the group *Becoming a European Homegrown Jihadist*

overcomes the scarcity of high quality data that has hampered the study of terrorism for decades The book advances a multicausal and multilevel understanding of involvement in European homegrown jihadism that is critical of the currently prevalent radicalization based explanatory frameworks It stresses that the factors that initiate involvement are separate from those that sustain it which in turn are again likely to differ from those that bring some individuals to actual acts of terrorism This is a key resource for scholars of terrorism and all those interested in understanding the pathways that can lead to involvement in European homegrown jihadism

Politics of Violence Charlotte Heath-Kelly, 2013-10-15 Critical thinkers like Foucault Benjamin Derrida and Iek have long challenged the liberal separation of violence and politics by highlighting the implicit violence within political and economic structures But in an era of international terrorism and counter terrorism should we not also reverse the question to ask what is political about violence Using interviews with ex militants from Italian leftist struggle of the 1970s and the Cypriot anti colonial militancy of the 1950s Heath Kelly explores the political utility of violence Studies of conflict and international politics rarely address how killing and injuring function to win wars or overturn regimes But by rejecting conceptions of violence as a means to an end found in the works of Clausewitz and Arendt this book draws upon studies of pain to explore the ways in which armed struggle produces new political subjects and regimes and discredits others through experiences of violence Using Elaine Scarry's conception of pain as world destroying and Walter Benjamin's delineation of violence as either lawmaking or law preserving to frame ex militant discussions of participation in armed struggle the book contributes a pathbreaking empirical exploration of violence to international politics literatures moving the study of political violence away from an understanding of violence as just a means to an end Drawing out insights that have a far wider resonance and significance for the analysis of the politicality of political violence this work will be of interest to students and scholars in areas such as international relations security studies and international relations theory

Al Muhajiroun Douglas Weeks, 2020-03-27 Grounded in nine years of ethnographic research on the al Muhajiroun Ahlus Sunnah Wal Jamaah movement ALM ASWJ Douglas Weeks mixes ethnography and traditional research methods to tell the complete story of al Muhajiroun Beginning with three core events that became a primer for radical Islamic political thought in the UK Al Muhajiroun A Case Study in Islamic Activism traces the development of the movement from its incipient beginnings to its current status Based on his extensive interaction with the group and its leaders Weeks contextualizes the history beliefs methods and differences between ALM ASWJ al Qaeda and the Islamic State so that the group and the threat it poses is comprehensively understood

Combating Violent Extremism and Radicalization in the Digital Era Khader, Majeed, Neo, Loo Seng, Ong, Gabriel, Mingyi, Eunice Tan, Chin, Jeffery, 2016-04-21 Advances in digital technologies have provided ample positive impacts to modern society however in addition to such benefits these innovations have inadvertently created a new venue for criminal activity to generate Combating Violent Extremism and Radicalization in the Digital Era is an essential reference for the latest research on the utilization of online tools by terrorist organizations to communicate with

and recruit potential extremists and examines effective countermeasures employed by law enforcement agencies to defend against such threats Focusing on perspectives from the social and behavioral sciences this book is a critical source for researchers analysts intelligence officers and policy makers interested in preventive methods for online terrorist activities

Reintegrating Jihadist Extremist Detainees Daan Weggemans, Beatrice de Graaf, 2017-07-14 This book seeks to understand the processes of reintegration of former Jihadist detainees as well as the role that the police and other frontline professionals play in this process Over the past few decades the number of people who have been detained under the suspicion of terrorist activities has grown significantly This has resulted in an increased scholarly interest in the topic of prisons and terrorism However the main focus of academic research has been on the period of incarceration with researchers paying extensive attention to the conditions under which terrorists have been detained as well as to various processes of alienation and violent radicalisation that sometimes take root while in prison Much less has been written about the period after their incarceration and the steps being taken to prepare them for that transition This book seeks to fill this gap It argues that sentencing or incarcerating terrorism suspects is not the end of the story but just the beginning of the next phase a process of reintegration or the start of a new cycle of violence This exploratory study outlines the factors during and after detention that contribute or hinder the reintegration of those who have been incarcerated for violent extremism and terrorism The overriding aim of this work is to facilitate further research into the radicalisation and de radicalisation of jihadist suspects This book will be of much interest to students of terrorism and counter terrorism Islamist radicalisation criminology and security studies in general *Radicalization in Western Europe* Carolin Görzig, Khaled

Al-Hashimi, 2014-09-15 Employing a theoretical framework based on the concept of identity loss this book seeks to understand why increased integration has stimulated greater radicalization among the Muslim populations in Western Europe Through extensive field research in four European countries the UK the Netherlands Germany and France the authors investigate three key questions 1 Why are 2nd and 3rd generations of Muslims in Europe more radical than their parents 2 Why does Europe experience more home grown terrorism today than thirty or forty years ago 3 Why do some European countries feature more radical Muslim communities than others The book reveals that these three puzzling questions can be solved when analyzing the loss of individuality if the face of integration and identification with European society While Individualist and structural approaches fail to explain radicalization of Muslims in Europe this study by framing radicalization through coupling the public discourse with identity loss provides a much needed insight into the process of radicalization Explaining radicalization and gaining an understanding of the drivers of radicalization is crucial to prevent and mitigate intercultural alienation to further develop immigration policies redress integration failures as well as to avoid dangerous oversimplifications This book contributes not only to understanding why greater integration is matched by increasing radicalization but its insights also contribute to developing ideas about how radicalization can be prevented or

overcome and integration policies can be enhanced This book will be of much interest to students of terrorism and counter terrorism radical Islam war and conflict studies European politics IR and security studies *The Routledge Handbook of Terrorism Research* Alex Peter Schmid,2011 This volume is a monumental collection of definitions conceptual frameworks paradigmatic formulations and bibliographic sources which is now being revised and updated as a resource for the expanding community of researchers on the subject of terrorism Radicalisation James R. Lewis,Akil N. Awan,2024-01-01 A comparative multidisciplinary interrogation of how people across the world become extremists of all kinds and how different scholarly fields study and theorize this process *EU Counter-Terrorism and Intelligence* Javier Argomaniz,Oldrich Bures,Christian Kaunert,2017-10-02 The Treaty on the European Union stipulates that one of the key objectives of the Union is to provide citizens with a high level of safety within an Area of Freedom Security and Justice Given that the fight against terrorism is a prominent aspect of this general objective it is remarkable that in spite of its political relevance and decade long history it has only relatively recently received due attention in the academic community Yet an analysis of the successes and failures of the EU s involvement in this field is imperative and this is a particularly pertinent moment to take stock of progress The goal of this book is therefore to look back at the post 9 11 period and answer the question of whether when it comes to the measures taken to combat terrorism following these attacks the EU has lived up to the promise made in its founding treaties In pursuing this goal this volume presents the views of leading experts casting a critical eye over the EU s performance recognising achievements but also being suitably critical when the realities did not match the European rhetoric In doing this the book makes a significant contribution not only to the scholarly investigation of European Union policies but also to the study of counter terrorism in general This book was published as a special issue of *Intelligence and National Security* *Religious Radicalization and Securitization in Canada and Beyond* Paul Bramadat,Lorne Dawson,2014-09-17 After the terrorist attacks of 9 11 those in London and Madrid and the arrest of the Toronto 18 Canadians have changed how they think about terrorism and security As governments respond to the potential threat of homegrown radicalism many observers have become concerned about the impact of those security measures on the minority groups whose lives are securitized In *Religious Radicalization and Securitization in Canada and Beyond* Paul Bramadat and Lorne Dawson bring together contributors from a wide range of academic disciplines to examine the challenges created by both religious radicalism and the state s and society s response to it This collection takes a critical look at what is known about religious radicalization how minorities are affected by radicalization from within and securitization from without and how the public media and government are attempting to cope with the dangers of both radicalization and securitization *Religious Radicalization and Securitization in Canada and Beyond* is an ideal guide to the ongoing debates on how best to respond to radicalization without sacrificing the commitments to multiculturalism and social justice that many Canadians hold dear Deradicalising Violent Extremists Hamed El-Said,Jane Harrigan,2018-10-24 Terrorism remains one of the major threats

facing the world community While literature on the subject is dominated by discussion of the factors leading individuals and groups to join violent extremist terrorist groups the question of what can lead them to disengage from such groups is an equally important one This book is the first study to provide a detailed analysis of both counter radicalization and deradicalization programmes in eight Muslim majority states representing hitherto one of the largest detailed and most systematic inventory of such programmes in the world Drawing on detailed case studies from a number of countries the book traces the historical evolution of violent extremist groups and individuals in each country case study including the period before independence describes in detail states response to this phenomenon in each period provides important empirical analyses for counter and deradicalization policies and programmes based on extensive fieldwork and interviews with state officials former radicals and members of civil society organizations in each country provides a first systematic evaluation of the effectiveness and success of these programmes and policies focuses simultaneously on factors that have led to deradicalization at an individual or organizational level and on the macro environment both external global and internal that encourages counter radicalization and deradicalization of groups and individuals The detailed comparative analyses allow the reader to identify conditions both internal and external which are conducive to both success and failure of counter radicalization and deradicalization programmes and the authors identify best practice and provide policy implications for states facing threats from violent extremism as well as for international institutions and organizations working in the field of counter terrorism

Investigating Radicalization Trends Babak Akhgar,Douglas Wells,José María Blanco,2019-10-02 This book provides a detailed insight into the complex dynamics of radicalization that are in play amongst contemporary society The authors focus on understanding emerging trends and models that can be used to analyse and understand modern violent extremist and xenophobic discourse The chapters cover multiple regions providing a collective analysis of country specific case studies for the formulation of best practices recommendations and learning material It is recommended that this book may serve as a compendium for practitioners academics teachers and students wishing to gain state of the art knowledge Topics covered by the authors vary from hands on practical information to tactical operational strategic and ethical guidance This book provides a holistic harmonized approach based upon European internal security strategies recognizing that internal security cannot be achieved in isolation from the rest of the world Additionally this material resonates with the EU s commitment to fight extremism in a rational manner alongside promoting human rights democracy peace and stability within the EU Member States Presents a comprehensive understanding of the interconnectivities and trends behind emerging radicalisation patterns Features newest conceptual and practical knowledge to monitor analyse and respond to radicalization around the world Provides a comprehensive view into the methodologies for analysis through visualizations case studies and applications

Understanding Salafism Mohamed-Ali Adraoui,2022-11-03 This book addresses the issue of one of the most visible and debated currents in contemporary radical Islam It sheds light on the history the fundamental principles and

the political and religious translations of Salafism and explains current events involving Salafist actors in an objective and dispassionate manner. The author explains with precision the different contemporary Salafist mobilizations by illustrating them with specific cases while shedding light on the main debates related to this mode of understanding of the Muslim religion such as its potential role in triggering certain forms of violence, the way to compare it to other fundamentalist versions in other religions or the way to describe in terms of social sciences the main concepts and discourses that can be observed in this current of Islam today.

Psychological Perspectives on Radicalization Allard Feddes, Lars Nickolson, Liesbeth Mann, Bertjan Doosje, 2020-05-26. This innovative book examines radicalization from new psychological perspectives by examining the different typologies of radicalizing individuals, what makes individuals resilient against radicalization and events that can trigger individuals to radicalize or to deradicalize. What is radicalization? Which psychological processes or events in a person's life play a role in radicalization? What determines whether a person is resilient against radicalization and is deradicalization something that we can achieve? This book goes beyond previous publications on this topic by identifying concrete key events in the process of radicalization, providing a useful theoretical framework that summarizes the current state of the art research on radicalization and deradicalization. A model is presented in which a distinction is made between different levels of radicalization and deradicalization with key underlying psychological needs discussed: the need for identity, justice, significance, and sensation. The authors also describe what makes people resilient against messages from the outside world when they belong to an extremist group and discuss observable events which may trigger a person to radicalize further or to deradicalize. Including real world examples and clear guidelines for interventions aimed at prevention of radicalization and stimulation of deradicalization, this is essential reading for policy makers, researchers, practitioners, and students interested in this crucial societal issue.

Jihadi Terrorism And The Radicalisation Challenge Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a world driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has become more evident than ever. They have the capability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such could be the essence of the book **Jihadi Terrorism And The Radicalisation Challenge**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep into the significance of words and their effect on our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book's key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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