2 Low-Rank Approximation

Low-rank approximation tries to find an approximation to a given matrix, where the approximation matrix has a lower rank compared to the original matrix. This is useful for mathematical modeling and data compression. Mathematically, given a matrix M, we try to find \hat{M} in the following optimization problem,

$$\underset{\hat{M}}{\operatorname{argmin}} \|M - \hat{M}\|_{F} \quad \text{subject to} \quad \operatorname{rank}(\hat{M}) \leq k$$
 (1)

where $||A||_F = \sqrt{\sum_i \sum_j a_{ij}^2}$ is the Frobenius norm, i.e., the sum of squares of all entries in the matrix, followed by a square root.

This problem can be solved using Singular Value Decomposition (SVD). Specifically, let $M = U\Sigma V^{T}$, where $\Sigma = \text{diag}(\sigma_{1}, ..., \sigma_{n})$. Then a rank-k approximation of M can be written as $\hat{M} = U\hat{\Sigma}V^{T}$, where $\hat{\Sigma} = \text{diag}(\sigma_{1}, ..., \sigma_{k}, 0, ..., 0)$. In this problem, we aim to perform this approximation method on gray-scale images, which can be thought of as a 2D matrix.

- (a) Using the image low-rank_data/face.jpg, perform a rank-5, rank-20, and rank-100 approximation on the image. Show both the original image as well as the low-rank images you obtain in your report.
- (b) Now perform the same rank-5, rank-20, and rank-100 approximation on low-rank_data/sky.jpg. Show both the original image as well as the low-rank images you obtain in your report.
- (c) In one plot, plot the Mean Squared Error (MSE) between the rank-k approximation and the original image for both low-rank_data/face.jpg and low-rank_data/sky.jpg, for k ranging from 1 to 100. Be sure to label each curve in the plot. The MSE between two images I, J ∈ R^{w×h} is

$$MSE(I, J) = \sum_{i,j} (I_{i,j} - J_{i,j})^{2}.$$
 (2)

Low Rank Approximation Low Rank Approximation

Arturo Cuomo

Low Rank Approximation Low Rank Approximation:

Low Rank Approximation Low Rank Approximation Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a world driven by information and connectivity, the ability of words has become more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such could be the essence of the book **Low Rank Approximation Low Rank Approximation**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep to the significance of words and their impact on our lives. Published by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall affect readers.

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