



HATE CRIMES — IN — CYBERSPACE

DANIELLE KEATS CITRON

Hate Crimes In Cyberspace

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Hate Crimes In Cyberspace:

Hate Crimes in Cyberspace Danielle Keats Citron, 2014-09-22 The author examines the controversies surrounding cyber harassment arguing that it should be considered a matter for civil rights law and that social norms of decency and civility must be leveraged to stop it Publisher information

Hate Crimes in Cyberspace Danielle Keats Citron, 2014-09-22 Some see the internet as a Wild West where those who venture online must be thick skinned enough to ensure verbal attacks in the name of free speech protection Danielle Keats Citron rejects this view Cyber harassment is a matter of civil rights law and legal precedents as well as social norms of decency and civility must be leveraged to stop it

Hate Crime in Cyberspace Audrey Guinchard, 2015 Hate crime evokes hate speech but to assimilate one with the other would not do justice to the diversity of behaviors encompassed by the expression "hate crime" A first overview of the notion is necessary in order to highlight the key features of offenses involving hatred A particular emphasis will be given to the specificity of cyberspace hate crimes both in the UK and in France This comparison will enable us to tackle the main issue cyber hate raises that of the legitimacy and practicality of criminalizing behaviors related to hatred on the internet The debates may not be specific to hate crimes but they are acute for at an international level crime notably limits a freedom of expression which does not have the same meaning both legally and culturally The Convention on cyber crime will also be looked at especially that its critics argue that it did not go far enough into protecting victims of hate crimes at an international level

Islamophobia in Cyberspace Imran Awan, 2016-03-02 Cyber hate can take many different forms from online material which can lead to actual offline abuse and violence cyber violence cyber stalking and online harassment with the use of visual images videos chat rooms text and social media which are intended to cause harm This book examines the case for current guidelines dealing with online anti Muslim abuse and concludes that we require a new understanding of this online behaviour and the impact it can have on vulnerable communities It is unique as it focuses on new technology in the form of social media and the Internet and explores the challenges the police and other agencies face when confronting anti Muslim abuse in cyberspace It also provides a critique of how people are targeted by online offenders and helps us understand online anti Muslim behaviour in a much more detailed and comprehensive way by bringing together a range of experts who will examine this phenomenon and critically discuss why they think it has become so much more prevalent than it was before

Cyber Victimology Debarati Halder, 2021-10-28 Cyber Victimology provides a global socio legal victimological perspective on victimisation online written in clear non technical terms and presents practical solutions for the problem Halder qualitatively analyses the contemporary dimensions of cyber crime victimisation aiming to fill the gap in the existing literature on this topic A literature review along with case studies allows the author to analyse the current situation concerning cyber crime victimisation A profile of victims of cyber crime has been developed based on the characteristics of different groups of victims As well new policy guidelines on the basis of UN documents on cybercrimes and victim justice are proposed to prevent such victimisation and to explore

avenues for restitution of justice for cases of cyber crime victimisation This book shows how the effects of cyber victimisation in one sector can affect others This book also examines why perpetrators choose to attack their victims in specific ways which then have a ripple effect creating greater harm to other members of society in unexpected ways This book is suitable for use as a textbook in cyber victimology courses and will also be of great interest to policy makers and activists working in this area

Research Handbook on Hate and Hate Crimes in Society James Hawdon, Matthew Costello, 2024-10-03 This comprehensive Research Handbook places the study of hate and hate crimes into historic and cross national contexts examining the reasons behind and the effects of the reported increase in hate crimes in recent years James Hawdon and Matthew Costello bring together a diverse array of experts to highlight the ongoing empirical and conceptual challenges that scholars and practitioners face when studying this topic

Islamophobic Hate Crime Imran Awan, Irene Zempi, 2019-07-16 In recent years there has been a sharp increase in anti Muslim attacks What is driving the proliferation of these hate crimes Why are Muslims being demonised Building on current research and drawing upon real life examples and case studies this book provides an accessible introduction to Islamophobia and Islamophobic hate crimes along with the various responses to this form of victimisation Chapters cover a range of topics including Definitions of hate crime and Islamophobia Islamophobic hate crime online Gender and Islamophobia Media representations of Islamophobia Institutional Islamophobia As one of the first student resources dedicated to the subject of Islamophobia this book will be instructive and important reading for those engaged in a range of topics in criminology including hate crime victimology and victimisation crime and media and gender and crime

Handbook on Cyber Hate Anne Wagner, Sarah Marusek, 2024-08-06 Cyberhate is defined as racist discriminatory negationist and violent statements made on social network platforms text platforms comment pages and more The Handbook on Cyber Hate the Modern Cyber Evil includes twenty seven chapters from scholars representing over fifteen countries from the Global North and the Global South demonstrating a range of multi faceted perspectives While providing such a focus these papers will also operate with a constantly evolving conceptualization of contemporary societies and their modern cyber evil Indeed modern cyber evil is a global concern and is primarily based on human minds and activities and on deviant uses of modern technologies which may differ ideologically historically and culturally on the global map of modern legal systems This plurality of perspectives which poses a challenge to our future is a strength of this handbook that offers a variety of foundations legal perspectives and popular developments in an effort to suggest measures to combat this modern cyber evil infecting communications around the world Editors Anne Wagner and Sarah Marusek offer a unique collection of chapters involving the theoretical foundations legal perspectives and societal perspectives from popular culture of modern cyber evil in order to address and combat racism on the basis of alleged race skin color nationality descent and national or ethnic origin etc discrimination xenophobia on the basis of sex gender sexual orientation religious or philosophical beliefs health status physical characteristics etc hatred violence e predation and e

victimization Advance Praise for Handbook on Cyber Hate The Modern Cyber Evil In Handbook on Cyber Hate The Modern Cyber Evil editors Anne Wagner and Sarah Marusek have masterfully created a much needed resource for understanding the complex and ever changing landscape of online hate and cyberbullying This comprehensive handbook delves deep into the murky waters of cyberevil offering insightful semiotic and transdisciplinary perspectives from a wide range of international scholars Each chapter deftly navigates the theoretical legal and societal dimensions of cyberhate shedding light on the complex interplay between technology law and culture The book s exploration of cyber hate is not just academic but a call to action It encourages readers denizens of the digital semiosphere to recognize and combat the insidious nature of online hate equipping them with knowledge and strategies for creating a safer digital world Covering topics from the study of benign exhibitionism the boundaries between speech and action in cyberhate legal intricacies of that speech trolling in social media and hegemonic masculinity to the cinematic portrayal of cyberbullying and the malicious use of memes this handbook is a beacon of hope and guidelines in our increasingly digital society What sets this handbook apart is its holistic approach It not only identifies problems but in many cases inspires solutions fostering a culture of responsible digital citizenship and empathy This is not just a book but a road map for creating a more inclusive and compassionate online community As we face the challenges of the digital age Handbook on Cyber Hate The Modern Cyber Evil is an indispensable handbook for researchers educators policy makers and all who seek to understand and combat the complexities of cyber hate This is a must read for shaping a more respectful and empathetic digital world Kristian Bankov Professor of Semiotics New Bulgarian University In the present time of great confusion caused by the blurring of the lines of distinction between the real and virtual worlds between artificial and human forms of intelligence and even between good and bad technologies representative for expressions of love and hate the Handbook on Cyber Hate The Modern Cyber Evil brings an urgently needed comprehensive and transdisciplinary reflection on the evil sides of human activities in cyberspace Rostam J Neuwirth Professor of Law and Head of Department of Global Legal Studies Faculty of Law University of Macau This is a time critical volume of significance which covers a range of aspects relating to one of the most pernicious social challenges of modern times Any scholar working in the field needs a copy at hand essential reading material in an ever evolving discussion The range of perspectives and discussions offers a unique critical mass from which to evaluate the progress the enduring challenge and the scope for hope in addressing cyberhate Kim Barker Professor of Law Lincoln Law School

Misogyny as Hate Crime Irene Zempi, Jo Smith, 2021-08-26 Misogyny as Hate Crime explores the background nature and consequences of misogyny as well as the legal framework and UK policy responses associated with misogyny as a form of hate crime Taking an intersectional approach the book looks at how experiences of misogyny may intersect with other forms of hate crime such as disablism Islamophobia antisemitism and transphobia From the sexist and derogatory comments about women by former US President Donald Trump to legislative changes in Chile and Peru making street harassment illegal misogyny presents a

challenge to scholars practitioners policy makers and women globally The increasing importance of the internet has seen misogyny move into these digital spaces but has also provided a platform for movements such as MeToo and TimesUp highlighting the scale of sexual harassment and abuse In 2016 Nottinghamshire Police in partnership with Nottingham Women's Centre became the first force in England and Wales to record misogyny as a hate crime Since then other police forces have introduced similar schemes to tackle misogyny More recently the Law Commission of England and Wales has undertaken a review of the legislation on hate crime and in their consultation paper of proposals for reform have suggested adding sex or gender to the protected characteristics In March 2021 the Government announced that police forces in England and Wales will be required to record crimes motivated by hostility based on sex or gender from this autumn The murder of Sarah Everard has been a watershed moment in the Government's response to violence against women Sarah Everard's kidnap and murder who went missing while walking home from a friend's flat in South London on 3 March 2021 ignited a national conversation about violence against women Against this background the book speaks both to the proposed reforms of the hate crime legislation around misogyny and the broader issues around experiences of and legal responses to misogyny It showcases the work of leading scholars in this area alongside that of activists and practitioners whose work has been invaluable in opening up public discussion on misogynistic hate crime and encouraging wider social change In recognising the intersections of different forms of prejudice the book provides an innovative contribution to these hate debates highlighting the complexities of creating separate strands of hate crime Providing a comprehensive understanding of the debates around inclusion of misogyny as a form of hate crime this ground breaking book will be of great interest to students scholars and activists interested in gender hate crime feminism criminology law policing and sociology

Crime and Deviance in Cyberspace David S. Wall, 2017-07-05 This volume presents the reader with an interesting and at times provocative selection of contemporary thinking about cybercrimes and their regulation The contributions cover the years 2002-2007 during which period internet service delivery speeds increased a thousand fold from 56kb to 56mb per second When combined with advances in networked technology these faster internet speeds not only made new digital environments more easily accessible but they also helped give birth to a completely new generation of purely internet related cybercrimes ranging from spamming phishing and other automated frauds to automated crimes against the integrity of the systems and their content In order to understand these developments the volume introduces new cybercrime viewpoints and issues but also a critical edge supported by some of the new research that is beginning to challenge and surpass the hitherto journalistically driven news stories that were once the sole source of information about cybercrimes

The Globalization of Hate Jennifer Scheppe, Mark Austin Walters, 2016-05-26 The Globalisation of Hate Internationalising Hate Crime is the first book to examine the impact of globalisation on our understanding of hate speech and hate crime Bringing together internationally acclaimed scholars with researchers policy makers and practitioners from across the world it critically

scrutinises the concept of hate crime as a global phenomenon seeking to examine whether hate crime can or should be conceptualised within an international framework and if so how this might be achieved Beginning with the global dynamics of hate the contributions analyse whether hate crime can be defined globally whether universal principles can be applied to the phenomenon how hatred is spread and how it impacts upon our global society The middle portion of the book moves beyond the broader questions of globalisation to jurisdictional examples of how globalisation impacts upon our understanding of and also our responses to hate crime The chapters explore in greater detail what is happening around the world and how the international concepts of hate crime are being operationalised locally drawing out the themes of globalisation and internationalisation that are relevant to hate crime as evidenced by a number of jurisdictions from Europe the US Asia and Africa The final part of the book concludes with an examination of the different ways in which hate speech and hate crime is being combatted globally International law internet regulation and the use of restorative practices are evaluated as methods of addressing hate based conflict with the discussions drawn from existing frameworks as well as exploring normative standards for future international efforts Taken together these innovative and insightful contributions offer a timely investigation into the effects of hate crime offering an interdisciplinary approach to tackling what is now a global issue It will be of interest to scholars and students of criminology sociology and criminal justice as well as criminal justice practitioners police officers and policy makers

1 Test Test Test test *Cyber Mobs* Allison Krumsiek, 2017-07-15 The Internet has made it easier than ever for people to connect but their interactions are not always friendly Any perceived fault can cause someone to be attacked by a cyber mob a group of people intent on humiliating someone online Relatable text addresses this relatively new phenomenon giving readers information about the rise of cyber mobs the social and psychological effects on their victims and ways to combat them Engaging sidebars provide examples of cyber mob attacks and a list of resources is provided for anyone who may be experiencing online bullying *Gendertrolling* Karla Mantilla, 2015-08-31 Gendertrolling arises out of the same misogyny that fuels other real life forms of harassment and abuse of women This book explains this phenomenon the way it can impact women s lives and how it can be stopped Designed to educate the general public on a popular and brutal form of harassment against women Gendertrolling How Misogyny Went Viral provides key insight into this Internet phenomenon The book not only differentiates this violent form of trolling from others but also discusses the legal parameters surrounding the issue such as privacy anonymity and free speech online as well as offering legal and policy recommendations for improving the climate for women online The analysis of social media and legal aspects of the book make it highly suitable as a reliable source to many modern classes Additionally increased awareness among the general and scholarly public of the phenomenon of gendertrolling would help galvanize widespread support for laws policies new online content provider protocols and positive social pressure *Introduction to Cybercrime* Joshua B. Hill, Nancy E. Marion, 2016-02-22 Explaining cybercrime in a highly networked world this book provides a comprehensive yet accessible

summary of the history modern developments and efforts to combat cybercrime in various forms at all levels of government international national state and local As the exponential growth of the Internet has made the exchange and storage of information quick and inexpensive the incidence of cyber enabled criminal activity from copyright infringement to phishing to online pornography has also exploded These crimes both old and new are posing challenges for law enforcement and legislators alike What efforts if any could deter cybercrime in the highly networked and extremely fast moving modern world Introduction to Cybercrime Computer Crimes Laws and Policing in the 21st Century seeks to address this tough question and enables readers to better contextualize the place of cybercrime in the current landscape This textbook documents how a significant side effect of the positive growth of technology has been a proliferation of computer facilitated crime explaining how computers have become the preferred tools used to commit crimes both domestically and internationally and have the potential to seriously harm people and property alike The chapters discuss different types of cybercrimes including new offenses unique to the Internet and their widespread impacts Readers will learn about the governmental responses worldwide that attempt to alleviate or prevent cybercrimes and gain a solid understanding of the issues surrounding cybercrime in today s society as well as the long and short term impacts of cybercrime **Over the Influence** Kara

Alaimo,2024-03-05 A feminist rallying cry for women to recognize and reject the ways social media is being weaponized against us and instead wield it to empower ourselves Actionable solutions for women parents and educators to fight online disinformation sexism and misogyny so we can create healthier digital spaces for girls and teens In *Over the Influence* communication professor and CNN Opinion contributor Kara Alaimo reveals how social media is affecting every aspect of the lives of women and girls from our relationships and our parenting to our physical and mental well being *Over the Influence* is a book about what it means to live in the world social media has wrought whether you re constantly connected or have deleted your accounts forever Alaimo explains Why you re likely to get fewer followers if you re a woman How fake news is crafted to prey on women s vulnerabilities Why so much of the content we find in our feeds is specifically designed to hold us back How social media has made the offline world an uglier place for women But we can change this Alaimo offers up brilliant advice for how to get over the influence including How to handle our daughters use of social media Tips for using dating apps to find the partners we re looking for How we can use social networks to bolster our careers Ways to protect ourselves from sextortionists catfishers and trolls What we need to demand from lawmakers and tech companies *Over the Influence* calls on women to recognize and call out the subtle and not so subtle sexism and misogyny we find online reject misinformation that is targeted to us because of our gender and use our platforms to empower ourselves and other women

Malware and cyber crime Great Britain: Parliament: House of Commons: Science and Technology Committee,2012-02-02 Malicious software designed to infect computers to steal bank details and identity information poses a growing threat in the UK as more people use the internet and an increasing proportion of economic activity takes place online The Science and

Technology Committee say the Government must do more to help the public understand how to stay safe online It calls for a prolonged awareness raising campaign to increase public understanding of personal online security Eighty per cent of protection against cyber attack is routine IT hygiene yet currently there is no single first point of advice and help for consumers and much of the online information about internet security is often technical or jargon filled Television exposure is crucial to gain the widest possible exposure to the safety message and more should be done to promote and resource the existing Government website Get Safe Online Advice from Get Safe Online should be provided with every device capable of accessing the internet and all Government websites should link to the website and highlight the latest security updates The provision of Government services by the digital by default policy will increasingly require those in receipt of Government benefits and services to access these online The Committee raises concerns that the scheme will be of greater use in protecting the Government against welfare fraud than the individual user against crime The Government should investigate the potential for imposing statutory safety standards if the industry cannot demonstrate that voluntary self regulation can improve security

Handbook of Research on Digital Crime, Cyberspace Security, and Information Assurance

Cruz-Cunha, Maria Manuela,Portela, Irene Maria,2014-07-31 In our hyper connected digital world cybercrime prevails as a major threat to online security and safety New developments in digital forensics tools and an understanding of current criminal activities can greatly assist in minimizing attacks on individuals organizations and society as a whole The Handbook of Research on Digital Crime Cyberspace Security and Information Assurance combines the most recent developments in data protection and information communication technology ICT law with research surrounding current criminal behaviors in the digital sphere Bridging research and practical application this comprehensive reference source is ideally designed for use by investigators computer forensics practitioners and experts in ICT law as well as academicians in the fields of information security and criminal science

Violence in American Society Chris Richardson,2020-08-11 While many books explore such specific issues as gun violence arson murder and crime prevention this encyclopedia serves as a one stop resource for exploring the history societal factors and current dimensions of violence in America in all its forms This encyclopedia explores violence in the United States from the nation s founding to modern day trends laws viewpoints and media depictions Providing a nuanced lens through which to think about violence in America including its underlying causes its iterations and possible solutions this work offers broad and authoritative coverage that will be immensely helpful to users ranging from high school and undergraduate students to professionals in law enforcement and school administration In addition to detailed and evenhanded summaries of the key events and issues relating to violence in America contributors highlight important events political debates legal perspectives modern dimensions and critical approaches This encyclopedia also features excerpts from such important primary source documents as legal rulings presidential speeches and congressional testimony from scholars and activists on aspects of violence in America Together these documents provide important insights into past

and present patterns of violent crime in the United States as well as proposed solutions to those problems *Cyber-Crime And Crime Law* Dr Bharti L Vaja, *Digital Crime and Forensic Science in Cyberspace* Kanellis, Panagiotis, Kiountouzis, Evangelos, Kolokotronis, Nicholas, Martakos, Drakoulis, 2006-04-30 Digital forensics is the science of collecting the evidence that can be used in a court of law to prosecute the individuals who engage in electronic crime Provided by publisher

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Hate Crimes In Cyberspace Introduction

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