



# INHERITING SYRIA

BASHAR'S TRIAL BY FIRE

FLYNT LEVERETT

A SABAN CENTER AT THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION BOOK

# Inheriting Syria Bashars Trial By Fire

**PT Brinkman**



## **Inheriting Syria Bashars Trial By Fire:**

Inheriting Syria Flynt Leverett, 2005-04-15 Syria has long presented a difficult problem for American policymakers. Actively supportive of groups such as Hezbollah it has occupied Lebanon for more than 20 years. Damascus remains intransigent on Israel's complete withdrawal from the disputed Golan Heights as the sine qua non for peace with that state. It is often mentioned in the same breath as members of the infamous axis of evil. Syria occupies an important strategic position in the Middle East, one made even more significant as America considers long-term involvement in the reconstruction of Iraq. As the policy challenges posed by Syria's problematic behavior have grown more pressing in the recent security environment, the United States has had difficulty formulating a coherent and effective policy toward Damascus. The death of long-time dictator Hafiz al-Assad has forced renewed debate on its place in the region. The transition from Assad to his son Bashar has thrown Western consensus on how to deal with the Syrian leadership further into doubt. *Inheriting Syria* fills this void with a detailed analytic portrait of the Syrian regime under Bashar's leadership. It draws implications for U.S. policy, offering a bold new strategy for achieving American objectives largely via a strategy of coordinated engagement employing both sticks and carrots. This strategy would be independent of the Arab-Israeli peace process, thus a historical departure for the United States. The author's long service in the foreign policy establishment has uniquely positioned him to provide valuable insights into this mysterious yet important country. This book will be of high interest to those concerned about the Middle East, the war on terror, and the future of American foreign policy. Written for a general audience as well as the policymaking and academic communities, *Inheriting Syria* is an important resource for all who seek deeper understanding of this enigmatic nation and its leadership.

*Global Security Watch—Syria* Fred H. Lawson, 2013-02-07 This timely study examines the forces at play in one of the world's most explosive nations, helping readers understand why Syria's popular uprising has been the most violent and hard fought in the Middle East. In this insightful work, a noted expert goes behind the headlines to examine the complexities of Syrian politics and their impact on the modern world. Beginning with an overview of political and economic change after 1963 when the Ba'ath Party came to power, the book focuses on developments in Syria since Bashar al-Assad assumed the presidency in 2000. It probes the evolution of the Islamist opposition and the course of the popular uprising that broke out in 2011 and explores Syria's multilayered relations with Israel, Turkey, Iran, Russia, and the United States. Readers will learn why rebellion in Syria has taken a much different path than movements that overturned autocratic regimes in Tunisia, Egypt, and Yemen. They will also come away with a more nuanced understanding of the pivotal role Syria plays in both the Arab-Israeli conflict and inter-Arab relations, as well as the confluence of domestic challenges and foreign threats that make Syria the most vulnerable state in the contemporary Middle East.

*The Battle for Syria* Christopher Phillips, 2020-07-01 An unprecedented analysis of the crucial but underexplored roles the United States and other nations have played in shaping Syria's ongoing civil war. One of the best informed and non-partisan accounts of the Syrian tragedy yet published. Patrick

Cockburn Independent Syria's brutal long lasting civil war is widely viewed as a domestic contest that began in 2011 and only later drew foreign nations into the fray But in this book Christopher Phillips shows the crucial roles that were played by the United States Russia Iran Saudi Arabia Turkey and Qatar in Syria's war right from the start Phillips untangles the international influences on the tragic conflict and illuminates the West's strategy against ISIS the decline of U S power in the region and much more Originally published in 2016 the book has been updated with two new chapters **Syria in Ruins**

David S. Sorenson, 2016-09-19 Syria is home to one of the most brutal and protracted civil wars in history posing a threat to global stability and enabling the expansion of the Islamic State sometimes called ISIS This in depth analysis reveals the beginning present state and future of this conflict The current crises involving ISIS have attracted worldwide attention to the complex politics and cultural panorama of the Middle East including Syria Political analyst and author David S Sorenson discusses the ongoing civil war in Syria from its origins to its key players and to its propagation into neighboring countries In the process the work delves into Syria's demographics history economy and security to illustrate the civil war's impact on the Middle East and the world This in depth analysis covers the Assad regime ISIS's role in the region possible outcomes of the conflict and security implications for the country Starting with a history of Syria the work identifies the factors that have contributed to the onset and continuation of the civil war moves on to an analysis of the outbreak and growth of the war and points out key factors that fueled its intensity A look at the Islamic State considers the internationalization of the Syrian civil war explaining how the addition of many parties outside of Syria have made the war more violent and protracted The book concludes by considering alternative endings for the conflict and addressing the role of world powers in the conflict and its outcome **Historical Dictionary of Syria** Omar Imady, David Commins, David W. Lesch, 2021-01-21 Historical Dictionary of Syria Fourth Edition covers the recent events in Syria as well as the history that led up to these events The cross

referenced dictionary section has over 500 entries on significant persons places and events political parties and institutions literature music and the arts **Historical Dictionary of Syria** David Commins, David W. Lesch, 2013-12-05 In 2011 massive protest movements that appeared to come out of nowhere caught the Arab world's autocrats by surprise and brought down powerful leaders in Tunisia Egypt Libya and Yemen Thousands of Syrians took to the streets in March 2011 calling for the fall of the regime the popular slogan of Arab uprisings but found themselves confronting a determined foe willing to slaughter thousands of citizens and to destroy entire city neighborhoods in order to hold onto power By the middle of 2013 Syria was in the midst of a nightmarish civil war marked by more than 80 000 deaths sectarian massacres the flight of one fourth the country's population from their homes the disintegration of government institutions in much of the country and a rising humanitarian crisis as food medicine and electricity grew short Nobody in Syria or the outside world appears to be in a position to stop what looked like a fight to the bitter end at whatever cost to the country This third edition of the Historical Dictionary of Syria covers the recent events in Syria as well as the history that led up to these events This is done through a

chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The cross referenced dictionary section has over 500 entries on significant persons places and events political parties and institutions literature music and the arts This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Syria

**Reconstruction as Violence in Assad's Syria** Nasser Rabbat, Deen Sharp, 2025-08-19 A sustained critique of postwar reconstruction in Syria as a politically neutral process In 2011 emboldened by the Arab Spring the Syrians rose up against their government The Syrian regime used violence to suppress the protests so that what began as pro democracy protests eventually morphed into a civil war with heavy outside intervention Today the Assad regime has fallen but large parts of the country lie in ruins millions of Syrians are displaced and the economy is in freefall Reconstruction as Violence delves into the complex interplay of post conflict reconstruction in Syria challenging the traditionally held dichotomy between the end of violence and the commencement of rebuilding The contributors to this volume architects urbanists geographers and historians employ critical concepts such as urbicide domicide and civilian crisis architecture to argue against the conventional theoretical frameworks that support a neat separation of phases They illustrate how reconstruction often extends the dynamics of conflict into the urban and social realms suggesting that the built environment becomes a battleground for further violence They emphasize the importance of acknowledging the historical economic societal legal and bureaucratic contexts that shape reconstruction efforts arguing for initiatives that prioritize equity inclusivity and community participation Reconstruction as Violence starkly underscores the authors stance that to overlook any of these dimensions or to disengage from the reconstruction process altogether represents a political choice with potentially detrimental effects on Syria and beyond in the Arab world where countries like Palestine Yemen Libya Iraq Lebanon and Sudan are undergoing similar cycles of destruction and rebuilding It calls for a reimagined approach to reconstruction one that fosters peace resilience and social justice in post conflict societies Contributors Sawzan Abou Zainedin Madaniya London UK Ammar Azzouz University of Oxford UK Val rie Clerc Institut de Recherche pour le D veloppement France Emma Katherine DiNapoli human rights lawyer London UK Omar Ferwati Goldsmiths University of London UK Rim Lababidi architect and independent scholar Ohio USA Wendy Pullan University of Cambridge UK Nasser Rabbat Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge MA USA Hashim Sarkis Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge MA USA Deen Sharp London School of Economics UK Heghnar Watenpaugh University of California Davis CA USA

**Madmen at the Helm** Muriel Mirak-Weissbach, 2022-07-01 The Arab Spring was a watershed in Arab history which gave young protesters the impetus to challenge established and entrenched dictatorial regimes for the first time and to demand democracy This unique book reviews specialist literature and provides a profile of the personality disorder of narcissism displayed by five leaders Hosni Mubarak Muammar Qaddafi Zine El Abidine Ben Ali Ali Abdullah Saleh and Bashar al Assad together with the related syndromes of paranoia hysteria and sociopathy The book argues that the responses of these leaders to the challenges they faced indicate that they were psychologically incapable of facing reality and

indeed displayed pathological symptoms in clinging fanatically to power in the face of revolt Madmen at the Helm considers each of the five leaders in turn examining their behavior during the upheavals as expressed in their public statements speeches interviews and courses of action Thus the book identifies patterns and similarities of behavior that serve to prove that the five stony faced old men in power displayed specific pathological personality types in their responses to the political and cultural circumstances in which they were operating A postscript to the book widens this context by identifying two cases of narcissism in contemporary American politics George W Bush and Sarah Palin This highly topical accessible and relevant book provides a psycho historical insight into the actions and responses of the deposed dictators viewed from a unique clinical psychological perspective     The Syria-Iran Axis Nadia von Maltzahn,2013-06-30 Since the Iranian Revolution of 1979 the close alliance between Syria and Iran has endured for over three decades based on geopolitical interests between the two states and often framed in the language of resistance In view of their strong relationship at a state level what have Syria and Iran each been doing to foster popular exchange and employ cultural tools to build an image in the other country The Syria Iran Axis examines the motivations content and reach of cultural diplomacy between Syria and Iran to determine to what degree the two partners have been successful in bridging their world views and political outlooks By analysing the extent to which a state directed cultural exchange can foster bilateral relations in the Middle East Nadia von Maltzahn offers a unique analysis of the formation of foreign policy and diplomacy in the region     **Cycle of Fear** Leon T. Goldsmith,2015 The Alawites are a key component to the current civil war in Syria Journalist Robert D Kaplan compared Hafez al Assad s coming to power to an untouchable becoming maharajah in India or a Jew becoming tsar in Russia an unprecedented development shocking to the Sunni majority population which had monopolized power for so many centuries 31 In 1971 al Assad declared himself president of Syria a position the constitution at the time permitted only for Sunni Muslims The author shows how the political behavior of Alawites has long been shaped by the group s insecurity and lack of true integration into society     **Informal Power in the Greater Middle East** Luca Anceschi,Gennaro Gervasio,Andrea Teti,2014-02-05 Over the last decade or so academic and non academic observers have focussed mainly if not exclusively on the institutions and places of formal power in the Greater Middle East depicting politics in the region as a small area limited to local authoritarian rulers In contrast this book aims to explore the hidden geographies of power i e the political dynamics developing inside in parallel to and beyond institutional forums arguing that these hidden geographies play a crucial role both in support of and in opposition to official power By observing less frequented spaces of power co option and negotiation and particularly by focusing on the interplay between formal and informal power this interdisciplinary collection provides new insights in the study of the intersection between policy making and practical political dynamics in the Greater Middle East Contributing a fresh perspective to a much discussed topic Informal Power in the Greater Middle East will be an invaluable resource for students scholars and those interested in the politics of the region     **Liberal Thought in the**

**Eastern Mediterranean** Christoph Schumann, 2008-10-31 This volume analyzes liberal thought in the Eastern Mediterranean since the late nineteenth century highlighting its long term and ongoing influence and challenging the conventional wisdom that liberalism has no legitimate place in the region's intellectual discourse By investigating the activities of diverse institutions media and personalities the authors in this volume examine the liberal ideas and values that emerged during eras of both peace and political turmoil while recognizing the factors contributing to their decline Seen from these many perspectives liberal thought developed not merely from Westernization but from the interaction between indigenous intellectual critique and political ideology political experiences and literary imagination and a mixture of admiration for and resistance to European ideas and political domination

**The Muslim Brotherhood in Syria** Dara Conduit, 2019-08 A look at the history of the Muslim Brotherhood in Syria examining why the group failed to capitalise on its political advantage during the Syrian uprising and civil war

**The Alawis of Syria** Michael Kerr, Craig Larkin, 2015 A wide ranging exploration of the cultural and historical hinterland of Syria's powerful Shia minority

*Crescent of Crisis* Ivo H. Daalder, Nicole Gnesotto, Philip H. Gordon, 2006-01-10 A Brookings Institution Press and EU Institute for Security Studies publication The greater Middle East region is beset by a crescent of crises stretching from Pakistan through Afghanistan Iran and Iraq to the Israeli Palestinian conflict Together these five crises pose the most pressing security challenges faced by the United States and its European allies ranging from terrorism and weapons proliferation to the rise of fundamentalism and the lack of democracy Until now Europe and the United States have approached these issues indeed the Middle East as a whole in differing ways with little effective coordination of policy In fact how best to deal with the greater Middle East has emerged as one of the most contentious issues in U S European relations The need for a common approach to the region is more evident than ever This book brings together some of Europe and America's leading scholars and practitioners in an effort to develop a common approach to resolving the five major crises in the region European and American authors provide succinct and fact filled overviews of the different crises describe U S and European perspectives on the way forward and suggest ways in which the United States and Europe can better cooperate In the conclusion the editors synthesize the different suggestions into a roadmap for U S European cooperation for addressing the challenges of the Greater Middle East in the years ahead Contributors include Stephen Cohen Brookings Institution James Dobbins RAND Toby Dodge University of London Martin Indyk Saban Center at Brookings Kenneth Pollack Saban Center at Brookings Jean Luc Racine Center for the Study of India and South Asia Barnett Rubin New York University Yezid Sayigh University of Cambridge and Bruno Tertrais Fondation pour la Recherche Stratégique

**Middle East Conflicts from Ancient Egypt to the 21st Century** Spencer C. Tucker, 2019-08-27 With more than 1 100 cross referenced entries covering every aspect of conflict in the Middle East this definitive scholarly reference provides readers with a substantial foundation for understanding contemporary history in the most volatile region in the world This authoritative and comprehensive encyclopedia covers all the key wars insurgencies and

battles that have occurred in the Middle East roughly between 3100 BCE and the early decades of the twenty first century It also discusses the evolution of military technology and the development and transformation of military tactics and strategy from the ancient world to the present In addition to the hundreds of entries on major conflicts military engagements and diplomatic developments the book also features entries on key military political and religious leaders Essays on the major empires and nations of the region are included as are overview essays on the major periods under consideration The book additionally covers such non military subjects as diplomacy national and international politics religion and sectarian conflict cultural phenomena genocide international peacekeeping missions social movements and the rise to prominence of international terrorism The reference entries are augmented by a carefully curated documents volume that offers primary sources on such diverse topics as the Greco Persian Wars the Crusades and the Arab Israeli Wars

*State Responses to Nuclear Proliferation* Brian K. Chappell, 2021-01-07 Contemporary fears of rogue state nuclear proliferation and nuclear terrorism pose unique challenges for the global community This book offers a unique approach by examining why states that have the military capability to severely damage a proliferating state s nuclear program instead choose to pursue coercive diplomacy The author argues cognitive psychological influences including the trauma derived from national tragedies like the September 11th attacks and the Holocaust and a history of armed conflict increase the threat perceptions of foreign policy decision makers when confronting a state perceived to be challenging the existing power structure by pursuing a nuclear weapon The powerful state s degree of perceived threat combined with its national security policies military power projection capabilities and public support then influence whether it will take no action use coercive diplomacy sanctions or employ military force to address the weaker state s nuclear ambitions

**Asad's Autocratic Dynasty in Syria** Moshe Ma'oz, 2023-02-08 In 2011 the diplomatic and expert consensus was that Bashar al Asads regime would fail causing Syria to disintegrate into several ethnic enclaves or mini states A decade later and Bashar is still in control having defeated the rebels and gained the support of Russia The years of internal warfare have brought about changes in the spectrum of parties involved in the Syrian state and the final outcome is inevitably going to be shaped by geo politics The Alawi minority still in large measure controls the Sunni Muslim Arab majority The other players are a gallery of ever changing allegiances ISIS Jabhat al Nusra and many other radical Islamic groups the Muslim Kurdish and Christian Arab communities as well as Shii Lebanese Hizballah External horizon players are Iran Sunni Turkey and Saudi Arabia Jewish Israel the United States and Russia This study aims to analyze the agendas actions and interrelations of these various actors from 2011 until the present It will discuss their ongoing politics and assess forthcoming developments Both Iran and Russia continue to support Bashar but compete for political military and economic influence The US has greatly reduced involvement keeping only 900 troops in northeastern Syria to protect its Kurdish allies and fight against ISIS Turkey still occupies parts of northern Syria with the aim of eliminating the Kurdish forces Syrian and Russian military attempts to conquer this area continue sporadically The



Israeli air force has attacked Iranian and Hizballah positions with the tacit approval of Russia However Russias war on Ukraine in February 2022 may result in restricting Israeli interdictions and instead enhance cooperation with Tehran in order to counter the US and NATO Both Russia and Iran have been incapable of reconstructing the massively destroyed Syrian infrastructure the US and Europe are reluctant to contribute due to Bashars continued Alawi minority based autocratic and corrupt rule

**Syrian Civil War** Robert M. Kerr,2020-02-24 This invaluable resource provides students with a comprehensive overview of the Syrian Civil War with roughly 100 in depth articles by leading scholars on an array of key topics and several important primary source documents This important work provides a thorough introduction to the origins events and impact of the devastating Syrian Civil War illuminating the complexities and the consequences of this long lasting conflict From the emergence of the war in early 2011 following the Arab Spring that swept across the Middle East to the rise of the Islamic State ISIS through the re establishing of control of most of the country by Syrian president Bashar al Assad s armed forces by late 2018 this comprehensive work covers every aspect of this conflict that has devastated millions The book begins with a detailed overview of the Syrian Civil War that provides context to each of the reference entries that follow The introductory material also includes essays on the causes and consequences of the war Next comes the A Z reference entries on such topics as Bashar al Assad chemical weapons the refugee crisis the Battle of Saraqeb and White Helmets In addition the book includes about a dozen curated and contextualized primary source documents along with a comprehensive chronology and an extensive bibliography

**The Encyclopedia of the Arab-Israeli Conflict** Spencer C. Tucker,Priscilla Roberts,2008-05-12 This exhaustive work offers readers at multiple levels key insights into the military political social cultural and religious origins of the Arab Israeli conflict The Encyclopedia of the Arab Israeli Conflict A Political Social and Military History is the first comprehensive general reference encompassing all aspects of the contentious Arab Israeli relationship from biblical times to the present with an emphasis on the era beginning with World War I The Encyclopedia of the Arab Israeli Conflict goes beyond simply recapping military engagements In four volumes with more than 750 alphabetically organized entries plus a separate documents volume it provides a wide ranging introduction to the distinct yet inextricably linked Arab and Israeli worlds and worldviews exploring all aspects of the conflict The objective analysis will help readers understand the dramatic events that have impacted the entire world from the founding of modern Israel to the building of the Suez Canal from the Six Day War to the Camp David Accords from the assassinations of Anwar Sadat and Yitzhak Rabin to the rise and fall of Yasser Arafat the 2006 Palestinian elections and the Israeli Hezbollah War in Lebanon

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