Ranald S. Mackenzie's
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Remolino, Coahuila (Mexico),
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# Mackenzies Cross Border Kickapoo Remolino Coahuila

Felipe A. Latorre, Dolores L. Latorre

#### Mackenzies Cross Border Kickapoo Remolino Coahuila:

Ranald S. Mackenzie's Cross-border Raid on the Kickapoo Indians Near Remolino, Coahuila (Mexico), 17-21 May 1873 U S Army Command and General Staff Coll,2015-12-14 The terrorist attacks on 11 September 2001 forever changed the way in which the United States of America approached the guestion of border security President George W Bush almost immediately reiterated a historically famous political reaction to secure the United States border with Mexico believing the southwest border to be an easy entry point for radical terrorists looking to do harm upon the United States Presidents Woodrow Wilson Ronald Reagan and Bill Clinton after they took office also faced menacing border security challenges and focused hard on securing the border with Mexico The contention was that United States national security was in jeopardy and that cross border military force was an option to restore order along the Rio Grande President Ulysses S Grant used the same justification to defend the bloody attack on the Mexican Kickapoo Indians in May 1873 by the Fourth Cavalry under the command of Colonel Ranald S Mackenzie This raid has many lessons applicable to contemporary borders Bridging National Borders in North America Benjamin Johnson, Andrew R Graybill, 2010-04-07 A security operations collection of essays by historians of the Canadian U S border region and those focused on the Mexican U S border examining borderlands events and phenomena from the mid nineteenth century through the mid twentieth Ranald S. MacKenzie's Cross-Border Raid on the Kickapoo Indians Near Remolino, Coahuila (Mexico), 17-21 May 1873 U.s. Army Command and General Staff College, 2015-06-25 The terrorist attacks on 11 September 2001 forever changed the way in which the United States of America approached the question of border security President George W Bush almost immediately reiterated a historically famous political reaction to secure the United States border with Mexico believing the southwest border to be an easy entry point for radical terrorists looking to do harm upon the United States Presidents Woodrow Wilson Ronald Reagan and Bill Clinton after they took office also faced menacing border security challenges and focused hard on securing the border with Mexico The contention was that United States national security was in jeopardy and that cross border military force was an option to restore order along the Rio Grande President Ulysses S Grant used the same justification to defend the bloody attack on the Mexican Kickapoo Indians in May 1873 by the Fourth Cavalry under the command of Colonel Ranald S Mackenzie This raid has many lessons applicable to contemporary borders security operations The Encyclopedia of **North American Indian Wars, 1607-1890** Bloomsbury Publishing, 2011-09-19 This encyclopedia provides a broad in depth and multidisciplinary look at the causes and effects of warfare between whites and Native Americans encompassing nearly three centuries of history The Battle of the Wabash the U S Army s single worst defeat at the hands of Native American forces The Battle of Wounded Knee an unfortunate unplanned event that resulted in the deaths of more than 150 Lakota Sioux men women and children These and other engagements between white settlers and Native Americans were events of profound historical significance resulting in social political and cultural changes for both ethnic populations the lasting

effects of which are clearly seen today The Encyclopedia of North American Indian Wars 1607 1890 A Political Social and Military History provides comprehensive coverage of almost 300 years of North American Indian Wars Beginning with the first Indian settler conflicts that arose in the early 1600s this three volume work covers all noteworthy battles between whites and Native Americans through the Battle of Wounded Knee in December 1890 The book provides detailed biographies of military social religious and political leaders and covers the social and cultural aspects of the Indian wars Also supplied are essays on every major tribe as well as all significant battles skirmishes and treaties **Troublesome Border** Oscar J‡quez Mart'nez,2006-09-28 U S residents are largely unaware that Mexicans also view their northern border with concern and at times even alarm Border communities such as Ciudad Ju rez and Tijuana have long been subjected to heavy criticism from Mexico City and other interior areas for their close ties to the United States a country viewed with apprehension and suspicion by the Mexican citizenry Oscar Mart nez s words may come as a surprise to those who associate the U S southern border with banditry racial strife illegal migration drug smuggling and official corruption all attributed to Mexico In Troublesome Border now revised to reflect the dramatic changes over the last two decades a distinguished scholar and long time resident of the border area addresses these and other problems that have caused increasing concern to federal governments on both sides of the border This second edition of Troublesome Border has been updated and revised to cover dramatic developments since the book s first publication in 1988 that have once again transformed the region in fundamental ways Martinez includes new information on migration and drugs including the extraordinary rise of violence traced largely to the rampant illegal drug trade the devastating effects of U S Border Patrol blockades that have resulted in thousands of deaths and the impact of the North American Free Trade Agreement NAFTA Troublesome Border, Revised Edition Oscar J. Martínez, 2022-10-18 U S residents are largely unaware that Mexicans also view their northern border with concern and at times even alarm Border communities such as Ciudad Ju rez and Tijuana have long been subjected to heavy criticism from Mexico City and other interior areas for their close ties to the United States a country viewed with apprehension and suspicion by the Mexican citizenry Oscar Mart nez s words may come as a surprise to those who associate the U S southern border with banditry racial strife illegal migration drug smuggling and official corruption all attributed to Mexico In Troublesome Border now revised to reflect the dramatic changes over the last two decades a distinguished scholar and long time resident of the border area addresses these and other problems that have caused increasing concern to federal governments on both sides of the border This second edition of Troublesome Border has been updated and revised to cover dramatic developments since the book s first publication in 1988 that have once again transformed the region in fundamental ways Martinez includes new information on migration and drugs including the extraordinary rise of violence traced largely to the rampant illegal drug trade the devastating effects of U S Border Patrol blockades that have resulted in thousands of deaths and the impact of the North American Free Trade Agreement NAFTA The Limits of Liberty James David

Nichols, 2018-07-01 The Limits of Liberty chronicles the formation of the U S Mexico border from the perspective of the mobile peoples who assisted in determining the international boundary from both sides in the mid nineteenth century In this historic and timely study James David Nichols argues against the many top down connotations that borders carry noting that the state cannot entirely dominate the process of boundary marking Even though there were many efforts on the part of the United States and Mexico to define the new international border as a limit mobile peoples continued to transgress the border and cross it with impunity Transborder migrants reimagined the dividing line as a gateway to opportunity rather than as a fence limiting their movement Runaway slaves Mexican debt peones and seminomadic Native Americans saw liberty on the other side of the line and crossed in search of greater opportunity In doing so they devised their own border epistemology that clashed with official understandings of the boundary These divergent understandings resulted in violence with the crossing of vigilantes soldiers and militias in search of fugitives and runaways The Limits of Liberty explores how the border attracted migrants from both sides and considers border crossers together whereas most treatments thus far have considered discrete social groups along the border Mining Mexican archival sources Nichols is one of the first scholars to explore the nuance of negotiation that took place between the state and mobile peoples in the formation of borders Garza War in South Texas Thomas Ty Smith, 2023-11-30 South Texas and northern Mexico formed a seedbed of revolt in the late nineteenth century In the 1890s two decades after he had launched his own successful revolution from South Texas Mexican president Porfirio D az faced a cross border insurgency intent on toppling his government The Garza War so named for the revolutionary firebrand and editor Catarino Erasmo Garza actually comprised three concerted Texas based attempts to overthrow D az a June 1890 raid led by Francisco Ruiz Sandoval the Garza Raid of September 1891 and the San Ignacio Raid of December 1892 In the first detailed military history of the Garza War Thomas Ty Smith reveals how an armed insurrection against a foreign government conducted on American soil drew the US Army into a uniquely complex conflict whose repercussions would be felt on both sides of the US Mexico border for generations to come Though not intended as a direct threat to the United States the insurgency in using Texas as a staging area threatened US neutrality laws forcing the United States to honor its treaty obligations to the Porfirio D az government in Mexico City a proposition further complicated by the Posse Comitatus Act of 1878 which prevented soldiers from acting as law enforcement Smith describes how what began as a measured and somewhat limited effort by the United States to enforce the Neutrality Act in Texas eventually escalated into an all out shooting war between the army and the Garzistas elevating the counterinsurgency campaign into the highest military diplomatic and political echelons of both America and Mexico The Garza War in South Texas profiles central characters in the conflict such as Captain John Gregory Bourke famed for his service with Major General George Crook in the Indian Wars the biracial bilingual Shely brothers former Texas Rangers who ran the army s secret spy network and Francisco Benavides aka El Tuerto One Eye leader of the 1892 raid that resulted in the brutal slaughter and burning of a Mexican

federal cavalry outpost across the river from San Ygnacio Texas These revolutionaries provided a cornerstone ideology and a historic legacy for the Mexican Revolution two decades later Turning Adversity to Advantage Nancy McGown Minor, 2009 This book tells the story of the Lipan Apaches once one of the largest and most aggressive tribes of the Rio Grande region The story of the history of the Lipan Apaches is a tale of survival and preservation in the face of incredible challenges The Kickapoo Indians, Their History and Culture Phillip M. White, 1999-03-30 Originating in the Great Lakes area the Kickapoo Indians are now divided into four groups living in Kansas Oklahoma Texas and Mexico Considered the most traditional of all North American Indian tribes the Kickapoo maintain much of their traditional culture religion and language This book provides the first comprehensive bibliography on the history and culture of the Kickapoo Indians Covering materials from the 1800s to 1998 it includes books and book chapters journal articles theses and dissertations conference papers government publications and Internet sites Opening with an introduction providing an overview of the Kickapoo the book is arranged topically Descriptive and critical annotations guide researchers to the most useful sources on a plethora of topics Topical sections include such subjects as acculturation ceremonies culture folklore and food as well as such issues as education housing economics relations with whites land tenure and migration and medicine and health War and Peace on the Rio **Grande Frontier, 1830-1880** Miguel Ángel González-Quiroga, 2020-03-05 The historical record of the Rio Grande valley through much of the nineteenth century reveals well documented violence fueled by racial hatred national rivalries lack of governmental authority competition for resources and an international border that offered refuge to lawless men Less noted is the region s other everyday reality one based on coexistence and cooperation among Mexicans Anglo Americans and the Native Americans African Americans and Europeans who also inhabited the borderlands War and Peace on the Rio Grande Frontier 1830 1880 is a history of these parallel worlds focusing on a border that gave rise not only to violent conflict but also cooperation and economic and social advancement Meeting here are the Anglo Americans who came to the border region to trade spread Christianity and settle Mexicans seeking opportunity in el norte Native Americans who raided American and Mexican settlements alike for plunder and captives and Europeans who crisscrossed the borderlands seeking new futures in a fluid frontier space Historian Miguel ngel Gonz lez Quiroga draws on national archives letters consular records periodicals and a host of other sources to give voice to borderlanders perspectives as he weaves their many varied stories into one sweeping narrative The tale he tells is one of economic connections and territorial disputes of refugees and bounty hunters speculation and stakeholding smuggling and theft and other activities in which economic considerations often carried more weight than racial prejudice Spanning the Anglo settlement of Texas in the 1830s the Texas Revolution the Republic of Texas the US Mexican War various Indian wars the US Civil War the French intervention into Mexico and the final subjugation of borderlands Indians by the combined forces of the US and Mexican armies this is a magisterial work that forever alters complicates and enriches borderlands history Published in association with the William P Clements Center for

Southwest Studies at Southern Methodist University in Dallas Texas Violence in the Hill Country Nicholas Keefauver Roland, 2021-02-09 In the nineteenth century Texas s advancing western frontier was the site of one of America's longest conflicts between white settlers and native peoples The Texas Hill Country functioned as a kind of borderland within the larger borderland of Texas itself a vast and fluid area where during the Civil War the slaveholding South and the nominally free labor West collided As in many borderlands Nicholas Roland argues the Hill Country was marked by violence as one set of peoples states and systems eventually displaced others In this painstakingly researched book Roland analyzes patterns of violence in the Texas Hill Country to examine the cultural and political priorities of white settlers and their interaction with the century defining process of national integration and state building in the Civil War era He traces the role of violence in the region from the eve of the Civil War through secession and the Indian wars and into Reconstruction Revealing a bitter history of warfare criminality divided communities political violence vengeance killings and economic struggle Roland positions the Texas Hill Country as emblematic of the Southwest of its time Crossing the Border with the 4th Cavalry Richard Alva Thompson, 1986 The cavalry action described here was carefully planned and executed by Colonel Ranald S Mackenzie His regiment the 4th provided six handpicked companies of experienced Indian campaigners Also included were the famous Seminole Negro Indian Scouts a detachment of which was commanded by Lieutenant John L Bullis Carefully chosen by the President because of the reputation of the regiment and its commander a secret mission into Mexico was made to punish a band of hostile Kickapoo and Lipan s who had rendered life and property on the Texas frontier untenable Way West James A. Crutchfield, 2006-05-16 The history of America is at its core the story of the American West In this new volume from the Western Writers of America readers are taken deep into the true stories that helped America form its identity and the people that embodied its essence James A Crutchfield a long time WWA Secretary Treasurer and seasoned historian has assembled a remarkable cadre of contributors in The Way West Included are winners of the Owen Wister Award given for lifetime achievement in literature on the West David Dary explores the network of trails that lead explorers West Bill Gulick recalls the Steamboat days of the Pacific Northwest Leon Claire Metz goes deep into John Wesley Hardin's world Robert M Utley shows us the true faces of the Texas Rangers Dale L Walker takes us on a tour of the final resting places of forty of the West's most celebrated figures. The Way West covers many of the now obscure individuals and long lost tales of our storied past and gives new insights into famous characters and events of this legendary era So join the Western Writers of America on a journey back in time and lose yourself in the colorful history of the American West Freedom on the Border Kevin Mulroy, 1993 Under the brilliant leadership of the charismatic John Horse a band of black runaways in alliance with Seminole Indians under Wild Cat migrated from the Indian Territory to northern Mexico in the mid nineteenth century to escape from slavery These maroons subsequently provided soldiers for Mexico s frontier defense and later served the United States Army as the renowned Seminole Negro Indian Scouts This is the story of the maroons ethnogenesis in Florida

their removal to the West their role in the Texas Indian Wars and the fate of their long quest for freedom and self determination along both sides of the Rio Grande Their tale is a rich and colorful one and one of epic proportions stretching from the swamps of the Southeast to the desert Southwest The maroons history of African origins plantation slavery European and Indian associations Florida wars and forced removal culminated in a Mexican borderlands mosaic incorporating slave hunters corrupt Indian agents Texas filibusters Mexican revolutionaries French invaders Apache and Comanche raiders frontier outlaws and lawmen and Buffalo Soldiers What emerges is a saga of enslavement flight exile and The Mexican Kickapoo Indians Felipe A. Latorre, Dolores L. Latorre, 2012-07-19 Fascinating anthropological study of a group of Kickapoo Indians who left their Wisconsin homeland for Mexico over a century ago an excellent work American Indian Quarterly 26 illustrations Map Index The Lipan Apaches Thomas A. Britten, 2011-02-15 This study of one of the least known Apache tribes utilizes archival materials to reconstruct Lipan history through numerous threats to their society Ranald S. Mackenzia and the Fourth Cavalry Cross-Border Raid on the Mexican Kickapoo Indians Near Remolino, Coahuila, 17-21 May United States Army Command and General S, United States United States Army Command and Staff College, 2015-07-08 The terrorist attacks on 11 September 2001 forever changed the way in which the United States of America approached the question of border security President George W Bush almost immediately reiterated a historically famous political reaction to secure the United States border with Mexico believing the southwest border to be an easy entry point for radical terrorists looking to do harm upon the United States Presidents Woodrow Wilson Ronald Reagan and Bill Clinton after they took office also faced menacing border security challenges and focused hard on securing the border with Mexico The contention was that United States national security was in jeopardy and that cross border military force was an option to restore order along the Rio Grande President Ulysses S Grant used the same justification to defend the bloody attack on the Mexican Kickapoo Indians in May 1873 by the Fourth Cavalry under the command of Colonel Ranald S Mackenzie This raid has many lessons applicable to contemporary borders security operations

Indians of Texas Michael L. Tate,1986 Until their final military defeat in the Red River War of 1874 and subsequent removal to western Oklahoma reservations Indian peoples played a major role in all phases of southern Plains history yet no systematic bibliographical tool has ever been compiled to identify the diverse published source materials about their cultures and histories This bibliography including 3 791 entries not only lists the monographic and journal citations but also assesses the quality and reliability of most of these sources Furthermore it includes tribes ranging from the well known Comanche Kiowa Caddo and Wichita to the smaller more obscure indigenous groups such as the Tonkawa Karankawa Jumano Coahuiltecan and Atakapa The author also includes citations relevant to the Texas experiences of eastern removed tribes such as the Cherokee Alabama Coushatta Seminole and Kickapoo We Remember Edward L. Daily,1996 The connection between racism and environmental quality is increasingly visible People of color in urban and rural areas are the most likely

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